

Prítomný čas jednoduchý v angličtine

PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE IN ENGLISH

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Present simple – použitie

- ▶ pri situáciách, ktoré **sa pravidelne opakujú**:

Každé ráno pijem kávu.

- ▶ **všeobecné fakty a pravdy**:

Slnko vychádza na východe.

- ▶ pri opise **pocitov**, **vlastností**, **vzťahov**:

Matka miluje svoje deti.

- ▶ s frekvenčnými príslovkami: **sometimes, usually, never, often, always, seldom**

Present simple – oznamovacia veta

I	drink have read watch	coffee	every morning.
You		tea	for breakfast.
We		newspaper	very often.
They		TV	every evening.

You **speak** Spanish very well.

Present simple – oznamovacia veta

Pozor! V 3. osobe jednotného čísla pridávame k slovesu koncovku **-S**.

he	works	at work	very hard.	
she		plays	football	at weekends.
it		rains	in England	very often.

He **speaks** English very well.

Present simple – zápor

You **do not** speak Spanish.



don't

I	do not (don't)	drive	to work.
You		speak	Italian.
We		like	fruit tea.
They		have	children.

She **does** not speak ~~s~~ English.



doesn't

He	does not (doesn't)	eat	meat.
She		learn	English.
It		rain	in summer.

Present simple – otázka 1/2

DO	I	speak	fast?
	you	work	at weekends?
	we	have	enough time?
	they	study	hard?

Do you speak Spanish?

Present simple – otázka 1/2

DOES	she	like	football?
	he	drink	coffee?
	it	rain	a lot?

Does he speaks English?

Present simple – otázka 2/2

► Otázky s opytovacím zámenom

What **do** you eat for breakfast?

Where **does** he come from?

► Odpovede na priame otázky

Do you like chocolate?  Yes, **I do**.
No, **I don't**.