



# 中国父母

## HSK 5.2

dàjiā hǎo

大家好

huānyíng huí dào Chinese  
Zero To Hero 5 jí

欢迎回到 Chinese Zero To Hero  
5级

jīntiān wǒmen zài dì'èr kè  
kāishǐ zhīqián

今天我们在第二课开始之前

wǒmen hái shì xiàng yǐ qián  
yī yàng xiān zuò yī gè  
jiǎn dān de tán huà

我们还是像以前一样先做一个简单的谈话

谈话 (tán huà) talk; conversation: 一次谈话.

tōng guò tán huà nǐ kě yǐ zuò  
yī gè rè shēn

通过谈话你可以做一个热身

热身 (rè shēn) to warm oneself.

rú guǒ yǒu shén me bù lǐ jiě  
de cí huì shén me de

如果有什么不理解的词汇什么的

词汇 (cí huì) variant of 词汇. 什么的 (shén me de)  
and so on; and what not.

nǐ kě yǐ cān kǎo xià miàn  
de PDF transcript

你可以参考下面的PDF transcript

参考 (cān kǎo) consultation; reference; to  
consult; to refer.

jīntiān wǒmen jiǎng gè  
shén me huà tí ne?

今天我们讲个什么话题呢?

话题 (huà tí) subject (of a talk or conversation);  
topic.

jīntiān wǒmen liáo yī liáo  
guān yú fù mǔ zhè ge huà tí ba

今天我们聊一聊关于父母这个话题吧

duì, fù mǔ

对, 父母

shuō qǐ fù mǔ, wǒ néng  
xiǎng dào de jiù shì

说起父母, 我能想到的就是

说起 (shuō qǐ) to mention; to bring up (a  
subject); with regard to; as for. 想到 (xiǎng dào)  
to think of; to call to mind; to anticipate.

Zhōngguó de fù mǔ zǒng shì  
huì gěi zì jǐ de zǐ nǚ zhǔn bèi  
hěn duō de cái chǎn

中国的父母总是会给自己的子女准备很多的财产

子女 (zǐ nǚ) children; sons and daughters. 财产  
(cái chǎn) property; assets; estate: 一笔财产.

nǐ shuō shì bù shì?

你说是不是?

èn hǎoxiàng shì	嗯 好像是	嗯 (ēn) (a groaning sound).
bǐfāngshuō zuì jiǎndān de jiùshì cún shàng dàxué de qián	比方说最简单的就是存上大学的钱	比方说 (bǐfāngshuō) for example; for instance.
hěn duō fùmǔ dōu gěi háizi zhǔnbèi hěn duō de zījīn	很多父母都给孩子准备很多的资金	资金 (zījīn) funds; funding; capital.
yóuqíshì zài Zhōngguó xuéfèi hěn gāo	尤其是在中国 学费很高	尤其是 (yóuqíshì) especially; most of all; above all; in particular. 学费 (xuéfèi) tuition fee; tuition: 一个学费.
wǒ shàng dàxué de qián dàgài yībàn shì wǒ fùmǔ chū de	我上大学的钱大概一半是我父母出的	一半 (yībàn) half.
yībàn shì wǒ zìjǐ Student Loan	一半是我自己 Student Loan	
xuésheng dàiikuǎn zhīfù de	学生贷款支付的	贷款 (dàiikuǎn) a loan: 一笔贷款; to provide a loan (e.g. bank); to raise a loan (from e.g. a bank).
nà tǐnghǎo de	那挺好的	挺好 (tǐnghǎo) very good.
suǒyǐ nǐ bìyè zhǐhòu jiù yě méiyǒu nàme dà de yālì	所以你毕业之后就也没有那么大的压力	
bìyè zhǐhòu qíshí yě yǒu	毕业之后其实也有	
yīnwèi bìjìng wǒ shàng sān nián	因为毕竟我上三年	毕竟 (bìjìng) after all; all in all; when all is said and done; in the final analysis.
wǒ zàiwài dì dú de shū	我在外地读的书	在外 (zàiwài) outer.
yào zhù yào chī	要住要吃	
zhè shì 18,000 kuài Jiānádà yuán	这是18,000块加拿大元	加拿大 (Jiānádà) Canada; Canadian.
jiùshì wǒ zìjǐ qiàn de qián	就是我自己欠的钱	欠 (qiàn) deficient; to owe; to lack; yawn.
ránhòu hòulái wǒ màn màn hái	然后后来我慢慢还	慢慢 (màn màn) slowly.
duì suǒyǐ Zhōngguó rén yǒu zhèyàng de yī gè chuántǒng	对所以中国人有这样的一个传统	传统 (chuántǒng) tradition; traditional; convention; conventional: 一个传统.
jiùshì fùmǔ zǒngshì yào gěi háizimen zhǔnbèi shàngxué de qián	就是父母总是要给孩子们准备上学的钱	孩子们 (háizimen) children. 上学 (shàngxué) to go to school; to attend school.

mǎi fángzi de qián

买**房子**的钱

**房子 (fángzi)** house; building (single- or two-story); apartment; room: 一栋房子, or 一幢房子.

jiéhūn de qián shénmede

结婚的钱什么的

érqiě Zhōngguó fùmǔ háiyǒu yī gè xíguàn

而且中国父母还有一个习惯

jiùshì xǐhuan háizi hěn cháng yī duàn shíjiān dāi zài jiālǐ

就是喜欢孩子很长一段时间**呆**在家里

**呆 (dāi)** foolish; stupid; expressionless; blank; to stay.

qíshí chūle Yàzhōu rén yǒu zhège xíguàn

其实除了亚洲人有这个习惯

hǎoxiàng Lādīng Měizhōu dìqū nàbian de fùmǔ yě shì zhèyàngzi

好像**拉丁美洲地区**那边的父母也是**这样子**

**拉丁美洲 (Lādīng Měizhōu)** Latin America. **地区 (dìqū)** local; regional; district (not necessarily formal administrative unit); region; area; as suffix to city name, means prefecture or county (area administered by a prefecture level city or county level city): 一个地区. **那边 (nàbian)** over there; yonder. **这样子 (zhèyàngzi)** so; such; this way; like this.

ràng háizi zài jiālǐ zhù hěn cháng shíjiān

让孩子在家里住很长时间

bùguò xiànzài bùshì fángjià hěn guì ma

不过现在不是**房价**很贵吗

**房价 (fángjià)** house price; cost of housing.

wǒmen zhù zài Wēngēhuá zhèlǐ

我们住在**温哥华**这里

**温哥华 (Wēngēhuá)** Vancouver (city in Canada).

hěn duō niánqīngrén xiǎng bānchūqù zhù dànshì méi qián

很多**年轻人**想**搬出去**住 但是没钱

**年轻人 (niánqīngrén)** young people; youngster. **搬出去 (bānchūqù)** to move out (vacate); to shift sth out.

bùguò wǒ juéde fùmǔ rúguǒ tài yǒuqián le yě shì gè wèntí

不过我觉得 父母如果太**有钱**了也是  
个问题

**有钱 (yǒuqián)** well-off; wealthy.

rúguǒ yàoshì gěi háizi tài duō qián le yě shì gè wèntí

如果要是给孩子太多钱了也是个  
问题

yīnwèi zuìjìn wǒ bùshì xué Hányǔ ma

因为最近我不是学**韩语**吗

**韩语 (Hányǔ)** Korean language (esp. in context of South Korea).

ránhòu wǒ dú dào zhème yī piān wénzhāng

然后我读到这么一篇文章

Hán guóyǒu zhème yī gè yīshēng

韩国有这么一个医生

90 niándài de shíhòu tèbié yǒu míng de yī gè yīshēng

**90年代**的时候特别有名的一个医生

**年代 (niándài)** a decade of a century (e.g. the Sixties); age; era; period: 一个年代.

shì yī gè wàikēyīshēng

是一个**外科医生**

**外科医生 (wàikēyīshēng)** surgeon; as opposed to physician **内科医生**, who works primarily by administering drugs.

jiàozuò Sòng míng gēn

**叫做宋明根**

**叫做 (jiàozuò)** to be called; to be known as. **根 (gēn)** root; basis; classifier for long slender objects, e.g. cigarettes, guitar strings: 一条根; radical (chemistry).

zhè rén ā tā yě shì zhuàn le hěn duō qián

这人啊 他也是赚了**很多钱**

dànshì tā bǎ suǒyǒu de qián dōu juān chūqù

但是他把所有的钱都**捐出去**

**捐 (juān)** to contribute; to donate; contribution; tax; to abandon. **出去 (chūqù)** to go out.

jiùshìshuō tā bù gěi hái zi liú yī fēnqián

**就是说他不给孩子留一分钱**

**就是说 (jiùshìshuō)** in other words; that is. **分钱 (fēnqián)** cent; penny.

wèishénme tā zhème zuò?

为什么他这么做?

yīnwèi tā shì gè míngyī

因为他是个**名医**

**名医 (míngyī)** famous doctor.

tā zuò shǒushù hěn yǒumíng

他做**手术**很有名

**手术 (shǒushù)** (surgical) operation; surgery: 一个手术.

suǒyǐ hěn duō yǒuqiánrén zhǎo tā qù zuò shǒushù

所以很多**有钱人**找他去做**手术**

**有钱人 (yǒuqiánrén)** the rich; the wealthy.

ránhòu tā huì zài shǒushù shì lǐmiàn kàn dào yǒuqiánrén de hái zi

然后 他会在**手术室**里面看到**有钱人**的孩子

dāngzhe tā bàba de miàn zhēng tāmen yíchǎn

**当着他爸爸的面**争他们**遗产**

**当着 (dāngzhe)** in front of; in the presence of. **遗产 (yíchǎn)** heritage; legacy; inheritance; bequest: 一笔遗产.

suǒyǐ tā jiù juéde zhè hái zi zěnme zhème bù xiàoshùn

所以他就觉得这孩子怎么这么**不孝顺**

**不孝 (bùxiào)** unfilial.

nǐ kàn zhè yǒuqián de fùmǔ

你看 这**有钱**的父母

fǎndào tā hái zi huì yǒu zhèyàng de wèntí

**反倒**他孩子会有这样的问题

**反倒 (fǎndào)** but on the contrary; but expectedly.

duì wǒ tóngyì

对 我同意

gāngcái nǐ tí dào xiàoshùn fùmǔ

刚才你**提到孝顺**父母

**提到 (tí dào)** to mention; to raise (a subject); to refer to. **孝顺 (xiàoshùn)** filial piety; to be obedient to one's parents.

zhè ge yě shì yī gè zhōng guó

这个也是一个**中国**

dōngfāng de yī gè wénhuà

东方的一个文化

hěn duō rén rènwéi xiàojìng fùmǔ jiùshì shànliáng de jīchǔ

很多人认为**孝敬**父母就是**善良**的基础

**孝敬** (xiàojìng) to show filial respect; to give presents (to one's elders or superiors); to support one's aged parents. **善良** (shànliáng) good and honest; kindhearted.

yě hěn shǎo huì bǎ fùmǔ sòng dào lǎorényuàn qù

也很少会把父母送到**老人院**去

**老人院** (lǎorényuàn) nursing home; old people's home.

duōshù de Zhōngguó de lǎorén hái shì qīdài hái zǐ zhàogu tā

**多数**的中国的**老人**还是**期待**孩子照顾他

**多数** (duōshù) majority; most. **老人** (lǎorén) old man or woman; the elderly; one's aged parents or grandparents. **期待** (qīdài) to look forward to; to await; expectation.

bù xiàng Xīfāng Xīfāng jiùshì yībān wǒmen zhǐwàng zhèngfǔ qù zhàogu lǎorén

不像**西方** 西方就是一般我们**指望**政府去照顾老人

**西方** (Xīfāng) the West; the Occident; Western countries. **指望** (zhǐwàng) to hope for sth; to count on; hope. **政府** (zhèngfǔ) government: 一个政府.

huòzhě shì bǎ lǎorén sòng dào lǎorényuàn

或者是把老人送到老人院

suǒyǐ zuìjìn xīn guān fèiyán bàofā le yǐhòu

所以最近**新冠肺炎**爆发了以后

**冠** (Guàn) surname Guan. **肺炎** (fèiyán) pneumonia; inflammation of the lungs. **爆发** (bàofā) to break out; to erupt; to explode; to burst out.

zhè yíxiàzi hǎoduō lǎorényuàn dōu gǎnrǎn

这一下子**好多**老人院都**感染**

**一下子** (yíxiàzi) in a short while; all at once; all of a sudden. **好多** (hǎoduō) many; quite a lot; much better. **感染** (gǎnrǎn) infection; to infect; to influence.

ránhòu hǎoduō lǎorén dōu qùshì le

然后**好多**老人都**去世**了

**去世** (qùshì) to pass away; to die.

zài Jiānádà zài wǒmen Wēngēhuá zhè kuài

在加拿大 在我们**温哥华**这块

hǎoduō jùjí xìng de lǎorényuàn de gǎnrǎn

**好多****聚集**性的老人院的**感染**

**聚集** (jùjí) to assemble; to gather.

yīnwèi tāmen zhège lǎorén qíshí zài lǎorényuàn lǐmiàn

因为他们这个老人**其实**在老人院里面

shòudào hùlǐ hái shì bùshì tèbié hǎo

受到**护理**还是不是**特别好**

jiù zhège wèntí

就**这个问题**

fùmǔ bǎ wǒmen yǎngyù chéng rén

父母把我们**养育****成人**

**养育** (yǎngyù) to rear; to bring up; to nurture. **成人** (chéng rén) adult.

suǒyǐ wǒmen xiàoshùn  
fùmǔ shì yízhǒng gǎn'èn duì  
ba

所以我们孝顺父母是一种**感恩** 对吧

**感恩** (gǎn ēn) thanksgiving.

nǐ yě zhīdào zài Chūnjié  
qījiān hěn duō diànshìjìemù

你也知道在**春节期间**很多**电视节目**

**春节** (Chūnjié) Spring Festival (Chinese New Year). **期间** (qījiān) period of time; time; time period; period: 一个期间. **电视节目** (diànshìjìemù) television program.

bǐrú Chūnjié Liánhuān  
Wǎnhuì

比如**春节联欢晚会**

**春节联欢晚会** (Chūnjié Liánhuān Wǎnhuì) CCTV New Year's Gala, Chinese New Year special; abbr. to 春晚.

dàjiā bù zhīdào yǒu méiyǒu  
kàn guò

大家不知道有没有看过

dūhui quàn zàiwài dì de  
érnǚ men

都会**劝**在外地的儿女们

**劝** (quàn) to advise; to urge; to try to persuade; to exhort; to console; to soothe.

quàn tāmen huíjiā gēn fùmǔ  
guònián chī gè tuányuán fàn  
duì ba

劝他们回家跟父母**过年**吃个**团圆饭**  
对吧

**过年** (guònián) to celebrate the Chinese New Year. **团圆** (tuányuán) to have a reunion.

suǒyǐ Zhōngguó wénhuà  
jiùshì

所以中国文化就是

jiùsuàn érǚ gōngzuò le  
jiéhūn le yǒu hái zi le

**就算**儿女工作了 结婚了 有孩子了

**就算** (jiùsuàn) granted that; even if.

yǒu zìjǐ de jiātíng dàn hái shì  
bùnéng wàngjì fùmǔ

有自己的**家庭** 但还是不能忘记父母

**家庭** (jiātíng) family; household: 一户家庭, or 一个家庭.

duì juéduì bùnéng wàng

对 **绝对**不能忘

**绝对** (juéduì) absolute; unconditional.

érqiě yǒudeshíhòu jīngjì  
shàng yě yào gěi yīxiē zhīchí

而且**有的时候**经济上也要给一些支持

**有的时候** (yǒudeshíhòu) sometimes; at times.

zhōng guóyǒu zhème yī gè  
xíguàn

中国有这么一个习惯

jiùshì bǎ qián huì jì gěi jiālǐ

就是把钱会寄给家里

gěi lǎorén ránhòu lǎorén  
fǎnguólái hái yào bāng zhe  
fùmǔ yào zhàogu hái zi

给老人 然后老人**反过来**还要帮着父  
母要照顾孩子

**反过来** (fǎnguólái) conversely; in reverse order; in an opposite direction.

jiùshì lǎorén yào bāngzhù  
niánqīngrén zhàogu hái zi

就是老人要帮助年轻人照顾孩子

suǒyǐ zhè shì yī gè hùxiāng  
de

所以这是一个互相的

suǒyǐ Zhōngguó rén de  
xíguàn jiùshì

所以中国人的习惯就是

háizi gēn fùmǔ zǒngshì yǒu  
zhème yīzhǒng liánxi

孩子跟父母总是有这么一种联系

jiùshì háizi yào zhàogu zhe  
yào fùyǎng zhe fùmǔ

就是孩子要照顾着要**抚养**着父母

**抚养** (fùyǎng) to foster; to bring up; to raise.

ránhòu fùmǔ yòu juéde zìjǐ  
yǒu yìwù qù bāng zhe háizi  
qù yǎng qù dài sūnzi

然后父母又觉得自己有**义务**去帮着  
孩子去养 去带孙子

**义务** (yìwù) duty; obligation; commitment;  
volunteer duty; 一项义务; mandatory;  
voluntary.

duì wǒ xiǎoshíhou zài  
Shēnzhèn gēn fùmǔ yìqǐ zhù

对 我**小时候**在深圳跟父母一起住

**小时候** (xiǎoshíhou) in one's childhood.

ránhòu wǒ yéye nǎinai shì  
láizi nóngcūn de

然后我爷爷奶奶是来自**农村**的

**农村** (nóngcūn) rural area; village; 一个农村.

hǎoxiàng shì wǒ bànmā zài  
Shēnzhèn gāng mǎi le fáng  
zhīhòu

好像是我**爸妈**在深圳刚买了房之后

**爸妈** (bànmā) dad and mom.

wǒ yéye nǎinai tāmen jiù  
cóng nóngcūn lái Shēnzhèn  
gēn wǒmen shēnghuó le  
hǎojǐnián

我爷爷奶奶他们就从农村来深圳跟  
我们生活了**好几年**

**好几年** (hǎojǐnián) several years.

shì ma?

是吗?

duì dànshì xiànzài jiù  
bùyīyàng le

对 但是现在就不**一样**了

**不一样** (bùyīyàng) different; distinctive; unlike.

xiànzài dàjiā dōu zìjǐ yǒu zìjǐ  
de fáng

现在大家都自己有自己的房

dànshì guānxi fǎndào jiùshì  
shāowēi shūyuǎn le yīxiē

但是关系反倒就是稍微**疏远**了一些

**疏远** (shūyuǎn) to drift apart; to become  
estranged; to alienate; estrangement.

suǒyǐ zhè yě shì shèhuì  
fāzhǎn de yī gè fùzuòyòng

所以这也是社会发展的一个**副作用**

**副作用** (fùzuòyòng) side effect.

wǒ juéde rén de guānxi  
mànmàn huì kāishǐ shūyuǎn

我觉得人的关系慢慢会开始疏远

wǒ juéde Zhōngguó de  
xiàoshùn fùmǔ de wénhuà

我觉得中国的孝顺父母的文化

wǒ juéde xiànzài yě zài  
kāishǐ mànmàn dì zài  
gǎibiàn

我觉得现在也在开始慢慢地在改变

hǎo wǒmen zhège rèshēn jiù  
zuòdào zhèlǐ

好 我们这个热身就**做到**这里

**做到** (zuòdào) to accomplish; to achieve.

wǒmen xià gè shìpín jiàn

我们下个**视频**见

**视频** (shìpín) video.