

A2 GMAT

Standard Written English



最專業的 **GMAT** 顧問，持續不間斷的免費輔導

完整留學諮詢，一路陪伴你的留學申請之路

A2GMAT 台北市大安區信義路四段 6 號 11 樓-14 捷運大安站共構大樓
行政專線：(02)2708-1108 / A2 本人專線：0910-525-134 / Facebook 社團：A2 GMAT

姓名：

Name:



Email : a2gmat@gmail.com

A2 本人專線: 0910-525-134 (中華電信)

Facebook 社團: A2 GMAT

行政 Line: @a2gmat

N (Noun)	名詞	Adj. (Adjective)	形容詞
S (Subject)	主詞(名詞)	Adv. (Adverb)	副詞
O (Object)	受詞(名詞)	Conj. (Conjunction)	對等連接詞
V (Verb)	動詞	Adv. conj. (Adverb Conjunction)	副詞連接詞
Vt (transitive Verb)	及物動詞	Prep. (Preposition)	介系詞
Vi (intransitive Verb)	不及物動詞	.ph (Phrase)	片語
		.cl (Clause)	子句

● 標準英語句子組成及句子結構

➤ 主要子句(main clause)主要資訊，英文基本七大句型

- S+Vt+O
Insurance plans impose limits on medical services.
- S+Vi+prep O...
Petroleum exists in such sources as tar sands, heavy oil, and perhaps even shale.
- S+be Ved by O...
Amplifiers are preferred by audio professionals.
- S+be Adj...
Laos' land area is comparable to that of Great Britain.
- S+be Prep O...
The rate at which trees grow is among the surest indications on Earth of sunspot cycles.
- S+be To V...
The researchers' goal is to create a robot that will empathize with us.
- S+be N...
The moth is a source of fat for grizzly bears.

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➤ GMAT 句子的組成:

主要子句主要資訊+修飾語(限定)

Allen's work is a rather extreme example of the "country community" school of seventeenth-century English history whose intemperate excesses in removing all national issues from the history of that period have been exposed by Professor Clive Holmes.

- 第一層限定修飾語:
of the country community school 介係詞片語作形容詞修飾 example;
whose intemperate excesses have been exposed by Professor Clive Holmes.形容詞子句修飾 example
- 第二層限定修飾語
of seventeenth-century English history 介係詞片語作形容詞修飾 school
in removing all national issues 介係詞片語作形容詞修飾 excesses
- 第三層限定修飾語
from the history 介係詞片語作副詞修飾 removing
- 第四層限定修飾語
of that period 介係詞片語作形容詞修飾 history

長句重讀重點提取論點(判斷好壞)

(Positive/Negative Correlation)

(1) Position: Allen's work is a rather **extreme** example of the "country community" school.

(2) Topic: whose intemperate **excesses in removing all national issues** have been exposed by Professor Clive Holmes.

長句閱讀訊息拆分處理

Jon Clark's study of the effect of the modernization of a telephone exchange on exchange maintenance work and workers **is a solid contribution to a debate** that encompasses two lively issues in the history and sociology of technology: technological determinism and social constructivism.

(1) Jon Clark's study is a **solid contribution** to a debate

(2) study: **the effect of the modernization of a telephone exchange** on exchange maintenance work and workers.

(3) debate: that encompasses **two lively issues** in the history and sociology of technology: **technological determinism and social constructivism.**

主要子句主要資訊+修飾語(非限定)

The proliferation of so-called cybersquatters, *people who register the Internet domain names of high-profile companies in hopes of reselling the rights to those names for a profit*, **led to the passage** in 1999 of the Anti-Cybersquatting Consumer Protection Act, *which allows companies to seek up to \$100,000 in damages against those who register domain names with the sole intent of selling them later*.

限定及非限定修飾語

句首非限定 , **S + 限定** , 句中非限定 , **V + O+ 限定** , 句尾非限定
修飾方向 : -----> <----- <-----

◆ 限定資訊(必要資訊):

The proliferation of so-called cybersquatters led to the passage in 1999 of the Anti-Cybersquatting Consumer Protection Act.

◆ 非限定資訊(補充資訊):

- 句中修飾: *people who register the Internet domain names of high-profile companies in hopes of reselling the rights to those names for a profit*
(非限定同位語作形容詞修飾 cybersquatters)
- 句尾修飾: *which allows companies to seek up to \$100,000 in damages against those who register domain names with the sole intent of selling them later*
(非限定形容詞子句修飾 the Anti-Cybersquatting Consumer Protection Act)

※以句尾非限定修飾語，分析修飾層級:

which allows companies to seek up to \$100,000 in damages against those who register domain names with the sole intent of selling them later

- ✓ 第一層非限定修飾語
which allows companies 形容詞子句修飾 Act
- ✓ 第二層非限定修飾語
to seek up to \$100,000 不定詞片語作副詞修飾 allows
- ✓ 第三層非限定修飾語
in damages 介係詞片語作形容詞修飾 \$100,000
- ✓ 第四層非限定修飾語
against those 介係詞片語作形容詞修飾 damages
- ✓ 第五層非限定修飾語
who register domain names 形容詞子句修飾 those
- ✓ 第六層非限定修飾語
with the sole intent 介係詞片語作副詞修飾 register
- ✓ 第七層非限定修飾語
of selling them later 介係詞片語作形容詞修飾 intent

限定修飾語(restrictive modifier)

The rabbit that lives in Taipei is cute.
(必要資訊)

非限定修飾語(nonrestrictive modifier)

The rabbit which lives in Taipei, is cute.
(補充資訊)

長句先讀限定提取論點(因果類型)(Cause-Effect Relationship)

The most likely cause for the rejection of continental drift—a cause that has been largely ignored because we consider Wegener’s theory to have been validated by the theory of plate tectonics—**is the nature of the evidence that was put forward to support it.**

◆ 限定資訊(必要資訊):

The most likely cause for the rejection of continental drift is the nature of the evidence that was put forward to support it.

Cause: the nature of the evidence

Effect: the rejection of continental drift

◆ 非限定資訊(補充資訊):

a cause that has been largely ignored because we consider Wegener’s theory to have been validated by the theory of plate tectonics

➤ 修飾語(Modifier): 限定(restrictive) vs 非限定(nonrestrictive)

一個單字	兩個單字以上沒有動詞(phrase)	兩個單字以上有動詞(clause)
n	n.ph	n.cl
adj	adj.ph	adj.cl
adv	adv.ph	adv.cl

◆ 詞性: 名詞(Noun)

Allen's work is a rather extreme **example**

* 可以直接修飾名詞

◆ 詞性: 形容詞(adj)

Allen's work is a rather **extreme** example

* 形容詞修飾名詞

◆ 詞性: 副詞(adv)

The economy of Britain grew more **slowly** in the mid-1970's than did the economy of the United States.

* 副詞修飾名詞以外的任何詞性，可修飾動詞/形容詞/副詞

標準英文基本七大 Clause，轉變為 Phrase 形式

- | | | | |
|------------------------|---|--|--------|
| (1) S+Vt+O | → | Vt-ing + O... | (Ving) |
| (2) S+Vi+prep O... | → | Vi-ing + prep O... | (Ving) |
| (3) S+be Ved prep O... | → | Be-ing Ved + prep O... | (Ved) |
| (4) S+be Adj... | → | Be-ing + Adj ... | (Adj) |
| (5) S+be Prep O... | → | Be-ing + Prep O... | (Prep) |
| (6) S+be To V... | → | Be-ing + To V ... | (To V) |
| (7) S+be N... | → | Be-ing + N ... | (N) |

◆ Phrase 形式 1 -- 分詞片語(participial): 作副詞或形容詞

限定:

- *形容詞子句和主要子句時態相同時, 形容詞子句可以改成分詞結構
- *通常作形容詞修飾主詞或受詞

	V	...						V	...
S + that/who +	be	Ved...	+	V	+	O	+ that/who +	be	Ved...
	be	Adj...						be	Adj...

11. (25059-!-item-!-188;#058&002009) 作形容詞

A judge overturned the ban on the ground that it violated state laws (**allowing** the use of personal watercraft on common waterways).

還原成子句: A judge overturned the ban on the ground that it violated state laws **that allowed** the use of personal watercraft on common waterways.

78. (28671-!-item-!-188;#058&004007) 作形容詞

Lina's sunbird, a four-and-a-half-inch animal (**found** in the Philippines and **resembling** a hummingbird), has shimmering metallic colors on its head.

還原成子句: Lina's sunbird, a four-and-a-half-inch animal **that is found** in the Philippines **and resembles** a hummingbird, has shimmering metallic colors on its head.

186. (31792-!-item-!-188;#058&006164) 作形容詞

Laos has a land area (**comparable** to that of Great Britain) but a population of only 4 million people.

還原成子句: Laos has a land area **that is comparable** to that of Great Britain

非限定:

- ✓ 句首(在主要子句前): 分詞, S+V+O -- 修飾主詞的分詞結構作形容詞片語
- ✓ 句中(主要子句主詞動詞中間): S, 分詞, V+O -- 修飾主詞作形容詞片語
- ✓ 句尾(在主要子句後): S+V+O, 分詞-- 修飾接近名詞(通常為受詞)作形容詞片語
或飾整個主要子句(動詞)作副詞片語

※句首脫節結構: 注意邏輯主語是後面主要子句的主詞

		V	...						
S	+	be	Ved...		<u>S</u>	+	<u>V</u>	+	<u>O</u>
		be	Adj...				(m.cl)		

14. (25209-!-item-!-188;#058&001758) 句首Ving 作形容詞修飾主詞

Having finally reached a tentative labor agreement with its company's pilots, the airline's board of directors must now determine how the airline can both increase profits and compete more effectively for customers than it did in the past.

還原成子句: **The airline's board of directors** has finally reached a tentative labor agreement with its company's pilots

78. (28671-!-item-!-188;#058&004007) 句首Ved 作形容詞修飾主詞

First discovered more than 30 years ago, Lina's sunbird has shimmering metallic colors on its head; a brilliant orange patch, bordered with red tufts, in the center of its breast; and a red eye.

還原成子句: **Lina's sunbird** was first discovered more than 30 years ago

189. (25949-!-item-!-188;#058&001761) 句首Adj 作形容詞修飾主詞

Less successful after she emigrated to New York than she had been in her native Germany, photographer Lotte Jacobi nevertheless earned a small group of discerning admirers, and her photographs were eventually exhibited in prestigious galleries across the United States.

還原成子句: **Photographer Lotte Jacobi** was less successful after she emigrated to New York than she had been in her native Germany

Correct:

Digging in sediments in northern China, **scientists** have gathered evidence suggesting that complex life-forms emerged much earlier than previously thought.

Dangling: 邏輯主語脫節

Digging in sediments in northern China, **evidence** has been gathered by scientists suggesting that complex life-forms emerged much earlier than they had previously thought.

※句中分詞結構：

	, which/who + V	...	,	
S	, which/who + be	Ved...	,	V + O
	, which/who + be	Adj...	,	

188.(26379-!-item-!-188;#058&001961) 句中Ving作形容詞修飾主詞

Neuroscientists, **having amassed** a wealth of knowledge over the past twenty years about the brain and its development from birth to adulthood, are now drawing solid conclusions about how the human brain grows and how babies acquire language.

還原成子句: **Neuroscientists (who)** have amassed a wealth of knowledge over the past twenty years about the brain and its development from birth to adulthood

(GWD-8-Q34: GWD-13-28) 句中Ved作形容詞修飾主詞

Fossils of the arm of a sloth, **found** in Puerto Rico in 1991, have been dated at 34 million years old, making the sloth the earliest known mammal on the Greater Antilles islands.

還原成子句: **Fossils of the arm of a sloth (which)** were found in Puerto Rico in 1991

OG-11#68 句中Adj作形容詞修飾主詞

Many people, **willing** to admit that they lack computer skills or other technical skills, are disinclined to recognize that their analytical skills are weak.

還原成子句: **Many people (who)** are willing to admit that they lack computer skills or other technical skills

※句尾分詞結構：

S + V + O	, which/who + V , which/who + be Ved... . , which/who + be Adj... .
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※句尾 Ving 結構(Elaborate)

<u>S + V + O</u> Fact	, <u>Ving...</u> (adv.ph) Elaborate
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3. (24543-!-item-!-188;#058&001465) 句尾Ving表達對前句延伸解釋說明，邏輯主語為前句主詞
Defying efforts by policymakers on both sides of the Atlantic to restrain it, **the United States dollar** continued its rise, **reaching** its highest level in six years against the German mark.

還原成子句: **The United States dollar** reached its highest level in six years against the German mark.

※句尾 Ving 結構(Effect)

<u>S + V + O</u> Cause	, <u>Ving...</u> (adv.ph) Effect
--	--

T-3-Q19. 句尾Ving表達對前句因果關係，邏輯主語為前句整件事

A Swiss government panel recommended that the country sell about half of its gold reserves, **raising** fears that other countries do the same and inundate the market.

還原成子句: **The fact that the country sells about half of its gold reserves** raises fears that other countries do the same and inundate the market.

GWD-25-Q24 句尾Ving表達對前句因果關係，邏輯主語為前句整件事

Although improved efficiency in converting harvested trees into wood products may reduce harvest rates, it will stimulate demand by increasing supply and lowering prices, **thereby boosting** consumption.

211. (27328-!-item-!-188;#058&002330) 句尾Ving表達對前句因果關係，邏輯主語為前句整件事

Many entomologists say that campaigns to eradicate the fire ant in the United States have failed because the chemicals that were used were effective only in wiping out the ant's natural enemies, **thus making** it easier for the ant to spread.

S + V + O , including... (adj.ph)

GWD-3-Q3: 句尾including 做形容詞片語修飾受詞

A study by the Ocean Wildlife Campaign urged states to undertake a number of **remedies** to reverse a decline in the shark population, **including** establishing size limits for shark catches, closing state waters for shark fishing during pupping season, and requiring commercial fishers to have federal shark permits.

還原成子句: **Remedies (which)** include establishing size limits for shark catches, closing state waters for shark fishing during pupping season, and requiring commercial fishers to have federal shark permits.

S + V + O , Ved... (adj.ph)
, Adj... (adj.ph)

OG28. 句尾Ved 作形容詞修飾受詞

Building on civilizations that preceded them in coastal Peru, the Mochica developed their own elaborate society, **based on** the cultivation of such crops as corn and beans, the harvesting of fish and seafood, and the exploitation of other wild and domestic resources.

還原成子句: **their own elaborate society (which)** was based on the cultivation of such crops as corn and beans, the harvesting of fish and seafood, and the exploitation of other wild and domestic resources.

OV-1#77 句尾Adj 作形容詞修飾受詞

Hemingway's wives- Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhorn, and Mary Welsh- were all strong and interesting women, **very different** from the often pallid women who populate his novels.

還原成子句: **Strong and interesting women (who)** are very different from the often pallid women who populate his novels

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歷年全球名校申請佳績

Name	Education	GPA	W/E	Test Scores	Admitted schools
Ms. L	政治大學	3.9	2 yrs	GRE 331 TOEFL 113	Columbia, Chicago(scholarship), CMU(scholarship), NYU(scholarship) MS Financial Engineering
Mr. H	清華大學	3.9	0 yrs	GMAT 730 TOEFL 115	University of Oxford MSc Financial Economics, LBS
Mr. P	交通大學	3.8	3 yrs	GMAT 720 TOEFL 110	University of Cambridge Master in Finance, LSE, Imperial College
Mr. H	台北大學	3.7	1 yrs	GMAT 690 TOEFL 109	LBS Masters in Financial Analysis, Boston College, Rochester MS Finance
Ms. C	香港城市大學	2.9	3 yrs	GMAT 620	Columbia University MS Enterprise Risk Management, Rochester, UIUC MS Finance
Mr. H	政治大學	3.9	1 yrs	GMAT 710 IELTS 8.0	UT Austin MS Accounting, LSE MSc Accounting & Finance
Ms. L	東吳大學	3.6	0 yrs	GMAT 710 TOEFL 101	UIUC MS Accounting
Ms. K	台灣大學	3.8	0 yrs	GRE 327 TOEFL 104	Columbia MS Business Analytics, CMU Master of Information Systems Management(scholarship)
Ms. W	中興大學	3.9	0 yrs	GMAT 710 TOEFL 101	CMU MISM with Business Intelligence & Data Analytics(scholarship)
Mr. L	東吳大學	3.7	0 yrs	GRE 319 TOEFL 90	CMU MISM(scholarship), UT Austin MS Information Technology and Management
Mr. H	東吳大學	3.2	1 yrs	GMAT 720 TOEFL 101	Duke, USC, WUSTL MS Business Analytics
Mr. L	台灣科技大學	3.9	0 yrs	GMAT 720 TOEFL 110	USC, U Minnesota, UCSD(scholarship) MS Business Analytics
Mr. C	政治大學	4.0	0 yrs	GMAT 720 IELTS 8.0	London Business School MS in Business Analytics
Mr. H	輔仁大學	3.3	1 yrs	GMAT 720 TOEFL 110	Northwestern MS Integrated Marketing Communications, USC MS Marketing
Ms. C	中央大學	3.5	1 yrs	GMAT 640 TOEFL 106	Northwestern MS Integrated Marketing Communications, USC, JHU MS Marketing
Ms. W	中興大學	3.8	2 yrs	GMAT 640 IELTS 7.0	LSE MSc Marketing, UC Irvine MS in Business Analytics
Ms. L	台灣大學	3.7	7 yrs	GMAT 640 TOEFL 108	CMU MS Entertainment Management
Ms. C	清華大學	3.7	1 yrs	GRE 323 TOEFL 103	Yale MS Management Studies, HKUST MS Global Operation
Mr. C	中央大學	3.5	2 yrs	GMAT 700 TOEFL 104	Duke MS Management Studies(FOB)
Ms. L	政治大學	3.9	0 yrs	GMAT 660 IELTS 7.5	LBS Masters in Management, LSE MSc Human Resource
Ms. K	台灣大學	3.8	0 yrs	GMAT 720 TOEFL 110	LSE Master's in Management, USC MS in Business Analytics
Ms. Y	政治大學	3.8	5 yrs	GMAT 670 TOEFL 105	U of Michigan, USC MS Supply Chain Management
Mr. C	東吳大學	3.6	0 yrs	GMAT 700 TOEFL 102	WUSTL, USC, U Washington MS Supply Chain Management
Ms. T	台北大學	3.9	2 yrs	GMAT 660 TOEFL 104	U Washington MS Supply Chain Management, Ohio State MS Business Logistics Engineering
Ms. C	台灣大學 研究所	3.8	6 yrs	GMAT 700 TOEFL 110	Duke University(scholarship)
Ms. L	世新大學	3.2	6 yrs	GMAT 680 TOEFL 101	NYU, Virginia MBA
Mr. W	交通大學	2.9	8 yrs	GMAT 710 TOEFL 104	U Michigan MBA
Ms. L	台灣大學	3.5	5 yrs	GMAT 700 TOEFL 103	UCLA, UT Austin MBA(scholarship)
Ms. K	中興大學	3.2	5 yrs	GMAT 710 TOEFL 106	UCLA, HEC Paris MBA
Ms. C	中正大學	3.4	6 yrs	GMAT 690 TOEFL 101	CMU, Arizona State MBA(scholarship)
Ms. W	維吉尼亞大學	3.4	5 yrs	GMAT 710	INSEAD MBA with scholarship
Mr. P	政治大學	3.0	7 yrs	GMAT 710 IELTS 7.5	London Business School, University of Oxford MBA
Mr. C	元智大學	3.2	7 yrs	GMAT 680 TOEFL 103	IESE, Esade, Washington, Georgetown, Maryland MBA(scholarship)
Ms. H	輔仁大學	3.7	7 yrs	GMAT 650 TOEFL 103	IMD MBA
Mr. C	中山大學	2.6	7 yrs	GMAT 640 TOEFL 98	HKUST, HKU, CUHK, Nanyang Technological University MBA

MS

MBA

成功案例心得分享

“寫Essay的時候，我完全不知道如何包裝自己，一直將自己的缺點顯露出來。透過領航教育顧問鼓勵，我們仔細討論過往工作經歷，一步步指引我正確的架構，針對essay prompts切題要點，用字遣詞，讓我慢慢找到自己工作經歷中的亮點。由於顧問也在產業工作過，對於我的文件內容能非常理解並且提供產業的insights，使我一步步找出自己的申請優勢。”

--Ms. S, 政治大學, GMAT 610, TOEFL 101, GPA 3.7, 錄取Northwestern University (Medill) Master in Integrated Marketing Communications

“申請第一間學校距離截止日期不到兩週時間，領航團隊在急迫的時間壓力下盡全力地跟我一起衝刺，從思考essay主題、挑選照片、到創意呈現等，顧問提供很多想法跟我討論，幫助我順利送出學校申請文書。之後領航為我安排同樣工作領域的面試顧問進行模擬面試，協助我正式上場時，能更懂得掌握面試的氣氛，也不會因為被追問細節而緊張，在過程中看到學校面試官眼神的肯定，甚至聽到對方說: Great! 讓我覺得一切辛苦都是值得的。謝謝領航教育團隊，在許多趕文件的日子，給我很多指點和鼓勵，顧問豐富的申請經驗和用心，讓我感到很安心，最終順利獲得理想的成果！”

-- Ms. L, 世新大學, GMAT 680, TOEFL 101, GPA 3.2, 錄取New York University (Stern) MBA

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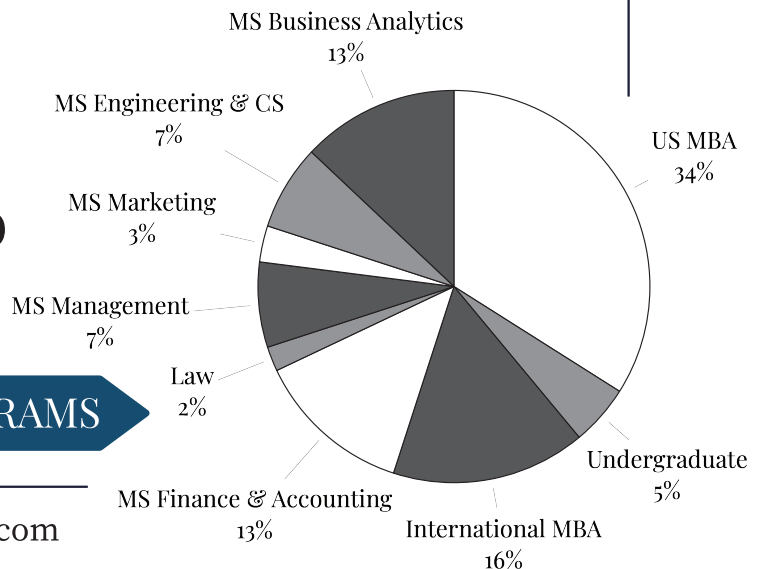


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