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¡Buenos días!  
¿De dónde es usted?  
¿Por qué?

Good morning!  
Where are you from?  
Why?

**Spanish for School Teachers  
Nouns and Classroom  
Objects**

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## Goals and Objectives

The goal of this presentation is to teach school-teachers **grammar for nouns and articles and objects in the school setting.**

Upon completion of this, participants will be able to identify and use the following vocabulary:

- Objects in the school
- School settings

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## So, English Is Easier?

- The bandage was wound around the wound.
- The farm was used to produce produce.
- The dump was so full that it had to refuse more refuse.
- We must polish the Polish furniture.
- He could lead if he would get the lead out.
- The soldier decided to desert his dessert in the desert.
- Since there is no time like the present, he thought it was time to present the present.
- A bass was painted on the head of the bass drum.
- When shot at, the dove dove into the bushes.
- I did not object to the object.

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## Using a Bilingual Dictionary

You need to know the word's meaning to find it correctly in a dictionary! The meaning depends on the part of speech.

Example: "mean"

- That boy is mean.
- What does that mean?
- What is the mean of the numbers?

Example: "well"

- That boy dances well.
- The water is in the well.

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## "Loosen los Labios"

A ..... Ba a Ba el burro no está

E ..... Be e Be el burro ya se fue

I ..... Bi i Bi el burro no está aquí

O ..... Bo o Bo el burro no soy yo

U ..... Bu u Bu el burro eres tú!

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## Introducciones

Buenas tardes, señor/señora.	Good afternoon, sir/ma'am.
Mi nombre es _____.	My name is _____.
Soy de _____.	I am from _____.
Soy casada/soltera.	I am married/single.
No soy casada.	I am not married.
Tengo ___ hijo(s).	I have ___ child(ren).
No tengo hijos.	I do not have children.
El nombre de mi esposo es _____.	My spouse's name is _____.
El nombre de mi hijo es _____.	My child's name is _____.
Los nombres de mis hijos son _____.	My children's names are _____.

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## Parts of Speech

- Noun
- Verb
- Adjective
- Adverb

- Preposition
- Article
- Pronouns
- Possessives

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## Sustantivos y Género

**Sustantivos Masculinos:**

- Usually end in "-o"
- Used with definite article "el" ("the")
  - El chico (the boy)
  - El bolígrafo (the pen)
  - El carro/el coche (the car)

**Sustantivos Femeninos:**

- May end in "-a", "-ción", "-sión", "-dad"
- Used with definite article "la" ("the")
  - La chica (the girl)
  - La enfermedad (the illness)
  - La televisión (the tv)
  - La posibilidad (possibility)

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## Los Artículos: Before a Noun

**Definidos (the):**

- El
- Los
- La
- Las

**Indefinidos (a/an):**

- Un
- Una
- Unos
- Unas

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## Los Sustantivos Plurales

el — los

la — las

Nouns ending in a vowel — Add '-s'

el chico ..... los chicos

la silla ..... las sillas

Nouns ending in a consonant — Add '-es'

el papel ..... los papeles

el reloj ..... los relojes

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## Practice Nouns with Articles

Man	Hombre
Woman	Mujer
House	Casa
Book	Libro
Desk	Escritorio
Shoe	Zapato
Hat	Sombrero
Lesson	Lección

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## Exceptional Nouns

**Neutral Nouns**

Artista	Artist
Dentista	Dentist
Estudiante	Student
Joven	Youth
Modelo	Model

**Consistent**

La persona	Person
La víctima	Victim
El bebé	Baby
El bombero	Firefighter

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## Gender Benders

Masculine		Feminine	
El clima	Climate	La mano	Hand
El día	Day	La foto	Photo
El drama	Drama	La moto	Motorcycle
El problema	Problema	La tarde	Afternoon
El programa	Program	La clase	Class
El telegrama	Telegram	La pared	Wall
El pesticida	Pesticide		
El raticida	Rat poison		
El mapa	Map		

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## Practice Articles & Plurals

Hombre	Man	Casa	House
Mujer	Woman	Carro	Car
Zapato	Shoe	Tienda	Store
Libro	Book	Principal	Principal
Niño	Child	Hotel	Hotel
El patio de recreo	Playground	Corazón	Heart
Enfermera	Nurse	Escuela	School
Pencil	Lápiz	Medicina	Medicine
Comida	Food	Vaso	Vase

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## Adjectives

This ..... → Esto, esta  
 These ..... → Estos, estas  
 That ..... → (near) Ese, esa  
 That ..... → (far) Aquellos, aquellas  
 Those ..... → (near) Esos, esas  
 Those ..... → (far) Aquellos, aquellas

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## This and That

I want that (close by)	Quiero ese/esa.
Do you want that?	Quieres ese/esa?
I want that (far away)	Quiero aquella cosa.
Do you want that (way over there)?	Quieres aquella cosa?
Here	aquí
There	Allá, acá

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## Asking for Directions

How do you get to..	Comó llega a...
The principal's office	La oficina del director de la escuela
The supermarket	Al supermercado
The cafeteria	La cafeteria
The front office	La oficina general
The counselor's office	La oficina del consejero

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## Directions

English	Spanish
Straight .....	Derecho
Left .....	A la izquierda
Right .....	A la derecha
Near .....	Cerca
Next to .....	Al lado de
Outside .....	Afuera
There .....	Allí
Over there .....	Allá
Up .....	Arriba

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## Getting Around

The Garcia family needs to go to several areas of the school.

English	Spanish
Above . . . . .	Encima
Behind . . . . .	Detrás
First floor . . . . .	Primer piso
2 <sup>nd</sup> floor . . . . .	Segundo piso
In front of . . . . .	En frente de
Here . . . . .	Aquí
Inside . . . . .	Adentro

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## School Settings

English	Spanish
Appointment	La cita
Principal's office	La oficina del director
Home	La casa
Doctor's office	La oficina del doctor
Dentist	El dentista
Secretary	La secretaria
School	La escuela
Nurse's office	La oficina la enfermera

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## Inside the Classroom

English	Spanish	English	Spanish
Bathroom	El baño	Light	La luz
Book	El libro	Paper	El papel
Ceiling	El Techo	Principal	El director
Chair	La silla	Ruler	La regla
Chalkboard	La pizarra	Scissors	Las tijeras
Computer	La computadora	Table	La mesa
Door	La puerta	Teacher	La maestra
Flag	La bandera	Telephone	El teléfono
Floor	El piso	Water	El agua
Janitor	El conserje		

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## Inside the School

English	Spanish	English	Spanish
Bus	El bus/ el autobús	Office	La oficina
Breakfast	El desayuno	Pen	El lapicero/ El bolígrafo
Cafeteria	La cafetería	Room	El cuarto
Department	El departamento	Stairs	Las escaleras
Entrance	La entrada	Table	La mesa
Food	La Comida	Trash	La basura
Hallway	El corredor	Window	La ventana
Lobby	El vestíbulo principal	Water fountain	La fuente de agua
Lunch	El almuerzo		

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## El Diálogo con el estudiante

English	Spanish
<b>It's time to read.</b>	Es la hora de leer.
Where is my book?	Dónde está mi libro?
<b>Your book is over there.</b>	Tu libro está allá.
How long do we have to read?	Cuánto tiempo tenemos para leer?
<b>You can read for 15 minutes.</b>	Puedes leer por quince minutos.
I don't understand my book.	No entiendo mi libro.
<b>Do you need a tutor?</b>	Necesita un tutor?

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## Getting Around

Your student is new and needs to go to different rooms in the school.

**Give them directions:**

English	Spanish
Above	Encima
Behind	Detrás
First floor	Primer piso
Second floor	Segundo piso
In front of	En frente de
Here	Aquí
Inside	Adentro

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## Directions

English	Spanish
Straight	Derecho
To the left	A la izquierda
To the right	A la derecha
Near	Cerca
Next to	Al lado de
Outside	Afuera
There	Allí
Over there	Allá
Up	Arriba

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## El Diálogo con el estudiante

English	Spanish
You need to return that book to the library.	Tienes que devolver el libro a la biblioteca.
Where is it?	Dónde está la biblioteca?
It's down the hall by the cafeteria.	Está por el pasillo cerca de la cafetería.
How do I get there?	Cómo llego allá?
Go down the hall and turn right.	Camina por el pasillo y gira a la derecha.
Is it right or left of the cafeteria?	Esta a la derecha o a la izquierda?
Yes, it's to the right.	Sí, está a la derecha?

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## Inside the House

English	Spanish	English	Spanish
Closet	El closet/ El armario	Washer	La lavadora
Dryer	La secadora	Bathroom	El baño
Kitchen	La cocina	Bed	La cama
Microwave	La microonda	Car	El carro/ El coche
Oven	El horno	Chair	La silla
Patio	El patio	Desk	El escritorio
Pillow	La almohada	Garage	El garaje
Videogames	Los videojuegos	Motorcycle	La motocicleta

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## Inside the Kitchen (Adentro de la Cocina)

English	Spanish	English	Spanish
Blender	La batidora	Drawer	El cajón
Cabinet	El armario	Freezer	El congelador
Can	La lata	Frying pan	La sartén
Can opener	El abrelatas	Lid	La tapa
Condiments	Los condimentos	Bowl	El tazón
Counter	La meseta	Oven	El horno
Degree	El grado	Pitcher	La jarra
Dishwasher	El lavaplatos	Pot	La olla

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## Adentro de la Cocina

English	Spanish	English	Spanish
Handle	La agarradera	Set of dishes	La vajilla
Recipe	La receta	Silverware	Los cubiertos
Roast	El asado	Sink	El fregadero
Rolling pin	El rodillo	Sponge	El esponja
Salt shaker	El salero	Strainer	El colador
Sauce pan	El cazo	Toaster	La tostadora

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## Outside Vocabulary

English	Spanish
Apartment	El apartamento
Balcony	El balcón
Entrance	La entrada
Flowers	Los flores
Gardens	El jardín
House	La casa
Park	El parque
Tree	El árbol
The view	La vista

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## El Dicho

El mal escribano le echa la culpa a la pluma.

The poor writer blames the pen.

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## Summary

- Knowing parts of speech helps identify Spanish words.
- Nouns have male/female gender in Spanish.
- Vocabulary for directions and objects will expand your ability to describe the school setting.

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