

HSK 词汇：数词和量词

HSK 1 Vocabulary: Numerals & Measure words

Part 1

数词

Numerals

yī

1. 一 one

Wǒ yǒu yí ge mèimei.

- 我 有 一 个 妹妹。

I have a younger sister.

(lit. I have one younger sister)

èr

2. 二 two

Yī shì yī, èr shì èr.

- 一 是 一, 二 是 二。

One is one and two is two. (To call a spade a spade.)

(lit. One is one, two is two)

sān

3. 三 three

Zhèr yǒu sān běn shū.

- 这 儿 有 三 本 书。

There are three books.

(lit. Here have three books)

sì

4. 四 four

Wǒ jiā yǒu sì kǒu rén.

- 我 家 有 四 口 人。

There are four people in my family.

(lit. My family have four people)

wǔ

5. 五 five

Xiànzài wǔ diǎn le.

- 现在 五 点了。

It's five o'clock.

(lit. Now five o'clock)

liù

6. 六 six

Nàr yǒu liù ge píngguǒ.

- 那儿 有 六 个 苹果。

There are six apples there.

(lit. There have six apples)

qī

7. 七 seven

Wǒ yǒu qī ge xuésheng.

- 我 有 七 个 学生。

I have seven students.

(lit. I have seven students)

bā

8. 八 eight

Wǒmen bā ge rén shì hǎo péngyǒu.

- 我们 八 个人 是 好 朋友。

The eight of us are good friends.

(lit. We eight people are good friend)

jiǔ

9. 九 nine

Tā jiǔ suì le.

- 他 九 岁 了。

He is nine years old.

(lit. He nine years)

shí

10. 十 ten

Zhè běn shū shí kuài qián.

-这本书 + 块钱。

This book is ¥10.

(lit. This book ten yuan money)

## Part 2

### 量词

#### Measure Words

gè

#### 11. 个 a general measure word

yí ge rén

- 一个人

one person

liǎng ge lǎoshī

- 两个老师

two teachers

sān ge érzi

- 三个儿子

three sons

sì ge yuè

- 四个月

four months

wǔ ge píngguǒ

- 五个苹果

five apples

liù ge bēizi

- 六个杯子

six cups

qī ge xuéxiào

- 七个学校

seven schools

bā ge zì

- 八个字

eight characters

gè

- 一个

jiǔ ge diànyǐng

- 九 个 电影

nine movies

shí ge míngzi

- 十 个 名字

ten names

sui

12. 岁 year (of age)

Wǒ wǔ sui.

- 我 五 岁。

I'm five years old.

(lit. I five years)

Wǒ jīn nián wǔ sui.

- 我 今年 五 岁。

I'm five years old this year.

(lit. I this year five year)

Wǒ dìdì jīn nián wǔ sui.

- 我 弟弟 今年 五 岁。

My younger brother is five years old this year.

(lit. My younger brother this year five years)

běn

13. 本 a measure word for books, dictionaries, magazines, etc.

liǎng běn shū

- 两 本 书

two books

Wǒ yǒu liǎng běn Hànyǔ shū.

- 我 有 两 本 汉语 书。

I have two Chinese books.

(lit. I have two Chinese books)

Wǒ xiǎng mǎi yì běn zìdiǎn.

- 我 想 买 一 本 字典。

I want to buy a dictionary.

(lit. I want buy one dictionary)

xiē

14. 些 some, a few, a little

Nǐ duō hē xiē shuǐ.

- 你 多 喝 些 水。

(lit. You more drink some water)

You should drink more water.

Nǐ shǎo kàn xiē diànshì.

- 你 少 看 些 电视。

(lit. You less watch some TV)

You should watch less TV.

Wǒ yǒu xiē Hànyǔ shū.

- 我 有 些 汉语 书。

(lit. I have some Chinese books)

I have some Chinese books.

kuài

### 15. 块 a unit of money, same as “yuan”

shí kuài qián

- 十 块 钱

ten yuan

Zhè ge bēizi shí kuài qián.

- 这 个 杯子 十 块 钱。

(lit. This cup ten yuan money)

This cup is 10 yuan.

Nà běn shū èr shí kuài qián.

- 那 本 书 二 十 块 钱。

(lit. That book twenty yuan money)

That book is 20 yuan.

diǎn

### 16. 点 o'clock

Xiànzài shí diǎn.

- 现在 十 点。

(lit. Now ten o'clock)

It's ten o'clock.

Wǒmen shíèr diǎn chī fàn.

- 我们 十二 点 吃 饭。

(lit. we twelve o'clock eat meal)

We will have lunch at 12 o'clock.

Wǒmen zhōngwǔ shíèr diǎn chī fàn.

- 我们 中午 十二点 吃饭。

(lit. We noon twelve o'clock eat meal)

We will have lunch at 12 o'clock.

## Part 3

### 数量词

### Numeral Measure Words

yìdiǎnr

17. 一点儿 a few, a little

Wǒ mǎi le yìdiǎnr píngguǒ.

- 我 买了 一点儿 苹果。

(lit. I buy a few apples)

I bought some apples.

Wǒ chī le yìdiǎnr mǐfàn.

- 我 吃了 一点儿 米饭。

(lit. I eat a little rice)

I ate a little rice.

Zhè běn shū wǒ kàn le yìdiǎnr.

- 这 本 书 我 看了 一点儿。

(lit. This book I read a little)

I read just a little bit of the book.