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Session 1

| Topic | No | Web Publishing |
|------------|----|--|
| Sub-Topic: | 1 | Components of web |
| | 2 | Introduction to HTML 5 |
| | 3 | Simple Program definition for attribute/value |
| | 4 | Classification of HTML Tags |
| | 5 | Basic structure of HTML |
| | 6 | This is representation of HTML5 Document structure |



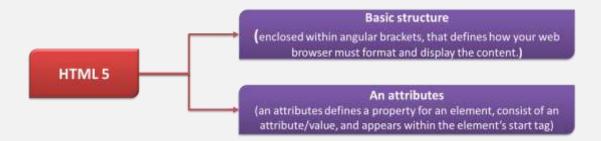
Session 1 Web Publishing

Components of web

- Web uses the following Terms :
 - Webpage: A simple text file created using HTML
 - Website: A collection of interlinked web pages containing text, images, audio and videos. For example, www.ebalbharti.in.
 - Web Server: A Web Server is an application or a computer that sends webpages over the internet using the HTTP protocol. The functionality of website is managed by web server. For example: Apache, ngnix, ISS etc.
 - URL (Uniform Resource Locator): It is an address of a web page on the internet. The
 webpages are retrieved from the original location with the help of URL.
 - HTTP: HTTP (Hypertext Transfer Protocol) is a protocol used by WWW for client server communication.
 - HTML: Hyper Text Markup Language, enables to write code for a webpage. All the webpages in a website are linked with one another, with the help of hypertext links.

Introduction to HTML 5

- HTML is a standard language for developing and creating interactive websites, introduced by "Tim Berners Lee".
- HTML documents are created in any text editor for and can be run (executed) on any computer that has a web browser.
- HTML is compatible with most of the web browsers.



Simple Program definition for attribute/value:

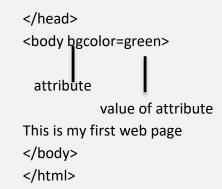
■ The following example define the property of element consists of attribute/value within the element's start tag.

<html>
<head>
<title> First Page </title>

3

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Classification of HTML Tags:



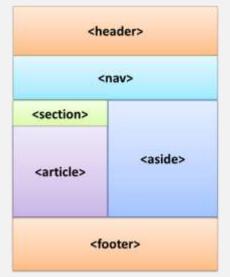
Basic structure of HTML:

Purpose of tags:

- <html> and </html>: This tag indicates that the document is an html file.
- <head> and </head>: It includes <title> within it, the text within <head> is not displayed on the webpages. This is used for search engine optimization.
- <title> and </title>: The content within this tag is displayed on the title bar.
- <body> and </body>: This tag includes all content which is to be developed in the web browser. Most of the tags are included in this tag.



This is representation of HTML5 Document structure:



Defines a header for a document or a section.

Defines a container for navigation links.

Defines a section in a document.

Defines an independent self-contained article.

Defines content apart from the content (like a sidebar).

Defines a footer for a document or a section.