

## **Keyboard Basics**

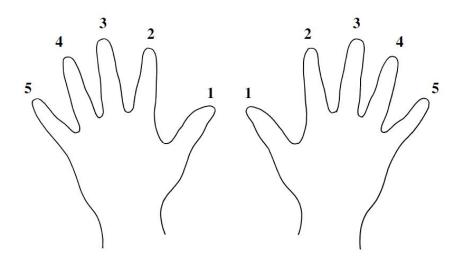
## Lesson One: Getting to Know the Keyboard

## Technique:

- Eight Guidelines of Proper Piano Position:
  - 1. Feet flat on the floor
  - 2. Sit on the edge of the bench
  - 3. Sit far enough away from the keyboard that your knees go slightly under the edge of your keyboard
  - 4. Sit with your back straight
  - 5. Shoulders down and relaxed
  - 6. Elbows held slightly out, away from body—think water balloon under arm
  - 7. Wrist straight, not bending down or up
  - 8. Fingers curved round with firm ends—think bridges

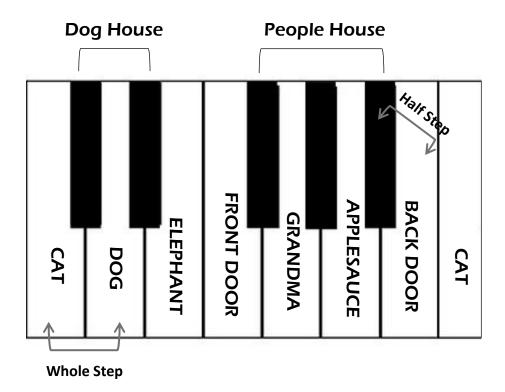


- Finger Numbers: LH 54321 RH 12345
  - o Play Hand Game as done in recorded lesson



- Practice playing high, middle, low pitches on the keyboard. Try to match the pitch with your voice
  - o High pitches on the right of the keyboard (typically played with Right Hand)
  - o Middle pitches in the middle of the keyboard (play with both Right and Left Hands)
  - o Low pitches on the left side of the keyboard (typically played with Left Hand)

- Music Alphabet: ABCDEFG
  - O Play all notes starting at the lowest note of the piano (A) with a strong middle finger (3) saying each note out loud. Begin with LH on the lower end of the keyboard and use RH from the middle going up. Do wrist bounces/circles on each note
- Dog House notes together. Fingers to use: LH 32 RH 23. Play from lowest group on the piano keys to highest group on the piano keys
- Play People House notes together. Fingers to use: LH 432 RH 234. Play from lowest group on the piano keys to highest group on the piano keys
- Musical Alphabet: Play from lowest notes on piano keys to highest notes on piano keys bouncing wrist loosely on each note: Cat, Dog, Elephant, Front Door, Grandma, Applesauce, Back Door. Watch position
- Whole Steps and Half Steps
  - Whole: Skips one note Half: Steps chromatically (the very next note)



## Reading:

- Note Values:
  - O Quarter Note Count one beat. Say "Walk" or "Quarter" or "One"
  - Half Note Count two beats. Say "Half Note"
  - O Whole Note Count four beats. Say "Hold that whole note"
  - o Eighth Note Count ½ beat. Say "run-ning" or "two eighths" for two. Say "eighth" for one
- "Mary Had a Little Lamb" with black notes. Sing with it. Use document to read
- "Peter, Peter" Practice as shown in recording. Start slowly, then gradually speed up