Beginners' Course

New Words

## Describing Things



هَذَا البَيْتُ جَدِيدٌ.



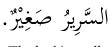
ذَلِكَ البَيْثُ قَدِيمٌ.

That house is old.



المِرْآةُ طَوِيلَةٌ.

The mirror is tall.



The bed is small



الطَّبَقُ نَظِيفٌ.

The plate is clean.

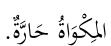






الهَاتِفُ جَدِيدٌ.

The phone is new.



The iron is hot.





الثَّلَاجَةُ تَقِيلَةٌ.

The fridge is heavy.



الفُرْنُ كَبِيرٌ.

The stove is big.

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Grammar

# التعريف

\*The noun begins with 'alif-laam' + ends with a single vowel 'al-baytu' means ("the house)

# التَّنكِير

\*The noun ends with 'tan-ween' 'bay-tun', means any house ('a house')

## Non-specific and Specific



A house



The house; Ka'aba



Women in general



A book



The book; Quran



This particular woman

Change each word from non-specific to specific.

المكْتَبُ	البَابُ	الصَّديقُ	الطَّبَقُ	السَّيارةُ	الأَبُ
بَيت <u></u> بَيتُ	، ← ال	بَيْتُ	كِتابُ	ابٌ ← ال	کِت
The ho	use 🛨	a house	The	book ← a book	ς
			_ أُب		صَلِيقٌ:
		يًّارَةُ:			ِ َابْ:
		ر ه بق:	_ طَ		ِ کتُب:

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# Grammar



We make the describing word (adjective) agree with the feminine word by adding 'taa al marbootah'.

	أَمُوَنَّثُ مُولِنَّتُ جَمِيلةٌ.  The girl is pretty.	مُذكِّر masculine مُذكِّر القَمَرُ جَمِيلٌ.	
	الثلاجَةُ قَدِيمَةٌ. The fridge is old.	البَيْتُ قَدِيمٌ. The house is old.	
	السَّيَّارَةُ نَظِيفَةٌ. The car is clean	القَمِيصُ نَظِيفُّ. The shirt is clean.	

## Choose a word in parenthesis that agrees.

(جَدِيدَةٌ – قَصِيرٌ – جَمِيلٌ)	1 الغَسَّالَةُ
(طَوِيلٌ - قَصِيرٌ - جَمِيلَةٌ)	2 أُمِّي
(كَبِيرَةٌ - صَغِيرٌ - مَاهِرةٌ)	3 ابْنِي
(نَظِيفٌ – صَغِيرةٌ – مَاهِرَةٌ)	4 المَطْبَخُ
(مَاهِرُ - جَمِيلٌ - صَغِيرَةٌ)	5 الغُرْفَةُ
(طَوِيلَةٌ - وَسِخٌ - جَمِيلٌ	6العِمَارَةُ

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Change each adjective to feminine, add 'taa-al-marbootah'

1- جَمِيْلٌ → جَمِيْلُةٌ 2 صَغِيرٌ → صَغِيرةٌ

3- تَقِيْلُ : \_\_\_\_\_ 4- وَسِخٌ : \_\_\_\_\_

5- نَظِيْفُ : \_\_\_\_\_\_ 6- طَوِيْلُ : \_\_\_\_\_

7- قَصِيْرٌ : \_\_\_\_\_\_ 8- جَدِيْدٌ : \_\_\_\_\_

9- قَادِيمٌ : \_\_\_\_\_\_ 10 - كَبِيرٌ: \_\_\_\_\_

*Circle the correct word to describe each thing (read without vowels!)* 





جَدِيدٌ قَدِيمٌ



بَارِدٌ حَارُّ



تَقِيلَةٌ



قَارِيمٌ



بَارِدَةٌ حَارَّةٌ