



THE SOUNDS OF ENGLISH

ELEMENTARY COURSE

COURSE SYLLABUS



Section 0 : Course Introduction and Background Knowledge

課程簡介及背景知識

Course introduction	0.1
課程簡介	
Every language has its own set of pronunciation characteristics	0.2
每個語言都有獨特的發音特徵	
Why is it so difficult to pronounce a foreign language accurately?	0.3
準確的外語發音為甚麼那麼難	
What is the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA)?	0.4
國際音標 (IPA) 是甚麼?	
How does the IPA help you in pronouncing a foreign language? (*especially English)	0.5
IPA 對外語發音有甚麼幫助? (*尤其對英文)	
The English spelling system is “opaque”	0.6
英文的串字系統是「不透明」的	
There are different varieties of native English pronunciation in the world	0.7
世界上有不同種類的母語英文發音	
A note on the demo clips in the course	0.8
關於課程中示範片段的說明	



Section 1 : What are “Consonants and “Vowels”?

「子音」和「母音」究竟是甚麼?

Phonemes: a review	1.1
音素：概念重溫	
Consonants and Vowels: an overview	1.2
子音和母音概覽	
How do we describe consonants?	1.3
我們怎樣形容子音?	
How do we describe vowels?	1.4
我們怎樣形容母音?	



Section 2 : English Consonant Phonemes (and What Cantonese Speakers Need to Pay Attention to)

英文的子音音素 (及廣東話母語人士要留意的重點)

Section 2 Introduction	2.1
第二節簡介	
The English nasal consonant phoneme /m/	2.2a
英文鼻音子音音素/m/	
The English nasal consonant phoneme /n/	2.2b
英文鼻音子音音素/n/	
The English nasal consonant phoneme /ŋ/	2.2c
英文鼻音子音音素/ŋ/	
The English nasal consonant phonemes	2.3
英文爆破音子音音素概覽	
The English "voiced" and "unvoiced" stop consonant phonemes /b/ /p/	2.3a
英文「清濁」爆破音音素/b/ /p/	
The English "voiced" and "unvoiced" stop consonant phonemes /d/ /t/	2.3b
英文「清濁」爆破音音素/d/ /t/	
The English "voiced" and "unvoiced" stop consonant phonemes /g/ /k/	2.3c
英文「清濁」爆破音音素/g/ /k/	
The English "voiced" and "unvoiced" affricate consonant phonemes /dʒ/ /tʃ/	2.4
英文「清濁」塞擦音子音音素/dʒ/ /tʃ/	
The English fricative consonant phonemes	2.5
英文摩擦音子音音素概覽	
The English "voiced" and "unvoiced" fricative phonemes /v/ /f/	2.5a
英文「清濁」摩擦音音素/v/ /f/	
The English "voiced" and "unvoiced" fricative phonemes /ð/ /θ/	2.5b
英文「清濁」摩擦音音素 /ð/ /θ/	
The English "voiced" and "unvoiced" fricative phonemes /z/ /s/	2.5c
英文「清濁」摩擦音音素/z/ /s/	
The English "voiced" and "unvoiced" fricative phonemes /ʒ/ /ʃ/	2.5d
英文「清濁」摩擦音音素 /ʒ/ /ʃ/	

The English fricative phoneme /h/ 英文摩擦音音素/h/	.....	2.5e
The English approximant consonant phonemes 英文近音子音音素概覽	.....	2.6
The English approximant consonant phoneme /l/ 英文近音音素/l/	.....	2.6a
The English approximant consonant phoneme /r/ 英文近音音素/r/	.....	2.6b
The English approximant consonant phoneme /j/ 英文近音音素/j/	.....	2.6c
The English approximant consonant phoneme /w/ 英文近音音素/w/	.....	2.6d
General problem area 1: voiced consonants in English 整體困難一：英文有但廣東話沒有的「濁子音」	.....	2.7
General problem area 2: overlaps between English and Cantonese stops 整體困難二：英文和廣東話的爆破子音當中容易混淆的重疊	.....	2.8
General problem area 3: English “dental” and “post-alveolar” consonants 整體困難二：英文中的「舌齒子音」和「齒齦後子音」	.....	2.9



Section 3 English Vowel Phonemes **(and What Cantonese Speakers Need to Pay Attention to)** 英文的母音音素（及廣東話母語人士要留意的重點）

Section 3 Introduction 第三節簡介	.....	3.1
Vowel phonemes common to English and Cantonese: /ɪ/ 英文和廣東話共有的英文母音音素：/ɪ/	.....	3.2a
Vowel phonemes common to English and Cantonese: /i/ 英文和廣東話共有的英文母音音素：/i/	.....	3.2b
Vowel phonemes common to English and Cantonese: /ʊ/ 英文和廣東話共有的英文母音音素：/ʊ/	.....	3.2c
Vowel phonemes common to English and Cantonese: /u/ 英文和廣東話共有的英文母音音素：/u/	.....	3.2d

Vowel phonemes common to English and Cantonese: /ɔ/	.....	3.2e
英文和廣東話共有的英文母音音素: /ɔ/		
Vowel phonemes common to English and Cantonese: /ɛ/	.....	3.2f
英文和廣東話共有的英文母音音素: /ɛ/		
Why can identical vowels sound different in English and Cantonese?	.....	3.3
為甚麼英文和廣東話共有的母音聽起來也可以不一樣?		
English vowel phonemes that Cantonese does not have: /ə/	.....	3.4a
廣東話中沒有的英文母音音素: /ə/		
English vowel phonemes that Cantonese does not have: /ɒ/	.....	3.4b
廣東話中沒有的英文母音音素: /ɒ/		
English vowel phonemes that Cantonese does not have: /ɜ/	.....	3.4c
廣東話中沒有的英文母音音素: /ɜ/		
English vowel phonemes that Cantonese does not have: /æ/	.....	3.4d
廣東話中沒有的英文母音音素: /æ/		
English vowel phonemes that Cantonese does not have: /ʌ/	.....	3.4e
廣東話中沒有的英文母音音素: /ʌ/		
English vowel phonemes that Cantonese does not have: /ɑ/	.....	3.4f
廣東話中沒有的英文母音音素: /ɑ/		
English diphthong vowel phonemes: An overview	.....	3.5
英文的雙音母音音素概覽		
The English diphthong vowel phoneme /oʊ/	.....	3.5a
英文的雙音母音音素 /oʊ/		
The English diphthong vowel phoneme /eɪ/	.....	3.5b
英文的雙音母音音素 /eɪ/		
The English diphthong vowel phoneme /aɪ/	.....	3.5c
英文的雙音母音音素 /aɪ/		
The English diphthong vowel phoneme /ɔɪ/	.....	3.5d
英文的雙音母音音素 /ɔɪ/		
The English diphthong vowel phoneme /aʊ/	.....	3.5e
英文的雙音母音音素 /aʊ/		
Wrapping up the course	.....	3.6
初階課程總結		