Interest Rate



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Interest rates are generally provided on an annual basis with agreement on how often compounding will happen.

Compounding can occur daily, weekly, monthly, quarterly, annually etc.

Nominal Interest Rate(r): The 'stated' or annual interest rate without considering the effect of any compounding.

Interest rate per period(i): The nominal interest rate/year divided by the number of interest compounding period.

Effective interest rate (i_e) : Annual interest rate reflecting the effect of multiple compounding periods.

Effective interest rate i_e can be calculated as shown below.

$$i_e = \left(1 + \frac{r}{m}\right)^m - 1$$

'm' represents compounding periods per year and 'r is the annual interest rate.

Using incorrect interest rate is one of the most common mistakes!