## Interest Rate

NCEES ${ }^{\circledR}$ FE Reference Handbook Pages 230-231
Interest rates are generally provided on an annual basis with agreement on how often compounding will happen.
Compounding can occur daily, weekly, monthly, quarterly, annually etc.
Nominal Interest Rate(r): The 'stated' or annual interest rate without considering the effect of any compounding. Interest rate per period(i): The nominal interest rate/year divided by the number of interest compounding period. Effective interest rate ( $\boldsymbol{i}_{\boldsymbol{e}}$ ): Annual interest rate reflecting the effect of multiple compounding periods.

Effective interest rate ${ }^{\prime} \boldsymbol{i}_{\boldsymbol{e}}{ }^{\prime}$ can be calculated as shown below.

$$
i_{e}=\left(1+\frac{r}{m}\right)^{m}-1
$$

' $m$ ' represents compounding periods per year and ' $\boldsymbol{r}$ ' is the annual interest rate.

> Using incorrect interest rate is one of the most common mistakes!

