

20. Demonstrative and Reflexive Pronouns

The demonstrative pronouns follow what pattern of declension? 2-1-2

Near demonstrative pronouns are easy to recognize because they always begin with a rough breathing or a τ.

Far demonstrative pronouns always begin with ἐκεῖν.

Match the English pronoun with its type.

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|----------------|----------------------------|
| 3 this | far demonstrative pronoun |
| | 1 (singular) |
| 2 these | near demonstrative pronoun |
| | 2 (plural) |
| 1 that | near demonstrative pronoun |
| | 3 (singular) |
| 4 those | far demonstrative pronoun |
| | 4 (plural) |

Match the Greek pronoun with its type.

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 4 ἐκείνους | far demonstrative pronoun |
| | 1 (singular) |
| 2 οὗτοι | near demonstrative pronoun |
| | 2 (plural) |
| 3 τούτο | near demonstrative pronoun |
| | 3 (singular) |
| 1 ἐκείνη | far demonstrative pronoun |
| | 4 (plural) |

Fill in the English translations for the near demonstrative pronoun.

Near Demonstrative Pronoun					
		M (2)	F (1)	N (2)	
Singular	No m	οὗτος this	αὕτη this	τούτο	this
	Ge n	τούτου of this	ταύτης of this	τούτου	of this
	Dat	τούτῳ to this	ταύτῃ to this	τούτῳ	to this
	Acc	τούτον this	ταύτην this	τούτο	this
Plural	No m	οὗτοι these	αὗται these	ταῦτα	these
	Ge n	τούτων of these	τούτων of these	τούτων	of these
	Dat	τούτοις to these	ταύταις to these	τούτοις	to these
	Acc	τούτους these	ταύτας these	ταῦτα	these

Practice filling in the endings of the far demonstrative pronoun. This is great practice for nailing the 2-1-2 pattern. See if you can do it by memory.

Far Demonstrative Pronoun					
		M (2)	F (1)	N (2)	
Singular	No m	ἐκεῖνος that	ἐκεῖνη that	ἐκεῖνο	that
	Ge n	ἐκεῖνου of that	ἐκεῖνης of that	ἐκεῖνου	of that
	Dat	ἐκεῖνῳ to that	ἐκεῖνῃ to that	ἐκεῖνῳ	to that
	Acc	ἐκεῖνον that	ἐκεῖνην that	ἐκεῖνο	that
Plural	No m	ἐκεῖνοι those	ἐκεῖναι those	ἐκεῖνα	those
	Ge n	ἐκεῖνων of those	ἐκεῖνων of those	ἐκεῖνων	of those
	Dat	ἐκεῖνοῖς to those	ἐκεῖναῖς to those	ἐκεῖνοῖς	to those
	Acc	ἐκεῖνοὺς those	ἐκεῖνας those	ἐκεῖνα	those

The reflexive pronouns follow the 2-1-2 pattern of declension.

Match the first, second, and third person reflexive pronoun with the clue used to distinguish it.

2	First Person (myself, ourselves)	1	ἐ
3	Second Person (yourself, yourselves)	2	ἐμ
1	Third Person (himself, herself, itself themselves)	3	σε

Match the reflexive pronoun with its translation

5	ἐμαυτοῦ	1	themselves
3	ἐαυτῶ	2	ourselves
1	ἐαυτά	3	to himself, itself
2	ἐμαυτούς	4	to themselves
4	ἐαυταῖς	5	of myself
8	σεαυτῆς	6	yourself
7	ἐαυτῶν	7	of themselves
6	σεαυτόν	8	of yourself

1. The second is this: You shall love your neighbor as yourself.
2. You will say this parable to me: Physician, heal yourself.