

UNIT 02

be동사 현재형의 부정문과 의문문



be동사의 부정문

be동사의 부정문은 '~가 아니다, ~에 없다' 라는 의미로, [be동사 + not]의 형태로 쓴다.

주어	be동사 + not	축약형	
I	am not	I'm not	
You	are not	You're not	You aren't
He/She/It	is not	He's/She's/It's not	He/She/It isn't
We/You/They	are not	We're/You're/They're not	We/You/They aren't

I am not(=I'm not) sleepy. I slept a lot.

He is not(=He's not) in the office. It's Sunday.



be동사의 의문문

be동사의 의문문은 '~이니?, ~에 있니?' 라는 의미로, [be동사 + 주어 ~ ?]의 형태로 쓴다.

be동사 + 주어 ~ ?	긍정의 대답	부정의 대답
Am I ~?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Are you ~?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
Is he/she/it ~?	Yes, he/she/it is.	No, he/she/it isn't.
Are we/you/they ~?	Yes, you/we/they are.	No, you/we/they aren't.

A : Is she English?

A : Are you good at math?

B : Yes, she is. / No, She isn't.

B : Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.



긍정의 대답을 할 때는 주어와 be동사를 줄여 쓰지 않는다.

Yes, I'm. Yes, he's. Yes, they're.



빈칸에 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 They _____ my friends.

① am not

② isn't

③ aren't

2 _____ your sister at home?

① Am

② Is

③ Be

A 다음 괄호 안에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

I (isn't, am not, aren't) at the park with my co-workers.

(Is, Am, Are) this store open today?

It (am not, aren't, isn't) rainy today.

James and Amy (is not, am not, aren't) interested in cats.

(Is, Am, Are) she a high school student?

WORDS

co-worker 동료

open 열린

rainy 비오는

be interested in ~에 관심있다

B 다음 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 넣어 대화를 완성하십시오.

1 A: Is he nice to you?

B: Yes, he is.

2 A: Is she happy with me?

B: Yes, she is.

3 A: Are you at City Hall?

B: No, we aren't.

4 A: Is she late again?

B: Yes, she is.

5 A: Are you with Cathy?

B: No, I'm not.

nice 좋은

City Hall 시청

late 늦은

C 다음 밑줄 친 부분을 바르게 고치시오.

1 Are she a shy woman?

Is

shy 수줍은

2 John am not in the living room.

is not

living room 거실

3 Is you good at English?

Are

be good at ~를 잘하다

4 My dog aren't in the yard.

isn't

yard 마당

5 Are your room big enough?

Is

enough 충분히

D 우리말과 일치하도록 문장을 완성하십시오.

1 그는 휴가 중이 아니다.

→ He isn't on vacation.

on vacation 휴가 중인

2 그 영화는 무섭니?

→ Is the movie scary?

scary 무서운

meeting 모임

3 그녀는 모임에 항상 늦지 않아.

→ She isn't always late for meetings.

4 John과 James가 지금 학교에 있니?

→ Are John and James at school now?