



# 发明

HSK 5.10

huānyíng huí dào xiā liáo

欢迎回到**瞎聊**

**瞎** (xiā) blind; groundlessly; foolishly; to no purpose.

jīn tiān wǒ men tāo lùn de huà tí shì fā míng

今天我们讨论的**话题**是**发明**

**话题** (huà tí) subject (of a talk or conversation); topic. **发明** (fā míng) to invent; invention: 一个发明.

guān yú fā míng

关于**发明**

wǒ jiù xiǎng dào zhōng guó de gǔ dài sì dà fā míng

我就想到了中国的**古代四大发明**

**古代** (gǔ dài) ancient times; olden times. **四大发明** (sì dà fā míng) the four great Chinese inventions: paper, printing, magnetic compass and gunpowder.

jiù shì zào zhǐ shù

就是**造纸术**

**造纸** (zào zhǐ) paper-making.

hái yǒu zhǐ nán zhēn

还有**指南针**

**指南针** (zhǐ nán zhēn) compass.

huǒ yào hé yìn shuā shù

**火药**和**印刷术**

**火药** (huǒ yào) gunpowder. **印刷术** (yìn shuā shù) printing; printing technology.

zhè 4 gè fēi cháng zhòng yào de fā míng

这4个非常重要的**发明**

Lóngjiāng nǐ hái xiǎng dào shén me

龙江你还**想到**什么

**想到** (xiǎng dào) to think of; to call to mind; to anticipate.

fēi cháng wěi dà de fā míng

非常**伟大**的**发明**

**伟大** (wěi dà) great; mighty; large.

zuì wěi dà de

最**伟大**的

wǒ jué de zuì wěi dà de fā míng

我觉得最**伟大**的**发明**

jiù shì zhòng dì

就是**种地**

**种地** (zhòng dì) to farm; to work the land.

jiù shì wǒ men zhòng gǔ wù

就是我们**种谷物**

**谷物** (gǔ wù) cereal; grain.

cóng zhāi guǒzi dào zài tǔdì shàngmian péiyù	从摘果子到在土地上面培育	摘 (zhāi) to take; to borrow; to pick (flowers, fruit etc); to pluck; to select; to remove; to take off (glasses, hat etc). 果子 (guǒzi) fruit. 土地 (tǔdì) land; soil; territory: 一片土地, or 一块土地. 培育 (péiyù) to train; to breed.
péiyù wǒmen de xiǎomài	培育我们的小麦	小麦 (xiǎomài) wheat: 一粒小麦.
dàmài	大麦	大麦 (dàmài) barley.
yùmǐ zhèzhǒng dōngxi	玉米这种东西	玉米 (yùmǐ) corn; maize: 一粒玉米.
zhèzhǒng nóngyè de fāmíng	这种农业的发明	农业 (nóngyè) agriculture; farming.
zhè yīxiàzi gǎibiàn le	这一下子改变了	一下子 (yīxiàzi) in a short while; all at once; all of a sudden.
rénlèi de wénmíng xíngtài	人类的文明形态	人类 (rénlèi) humanity; human race; mankind. 文明 (wénmíng) civilized; civilization; culture: 一个文明. 形态 (xíngtài) shape; form; pattern; morphology.
zhīhòu jiùshì lúnzi	之后就是轮子	轮子 (lúnzi) wheel: 一个轮子.
fāmíng chēlún	发明车轮	车轮 (chēlún) wheel.
dàdà de gǎishàn le jiāotōng	大大的改善了交通	大大 (dàdà) greatly; enormously; (dialect) dad; uncle. 改善 (gǎishàn) to make better; to improve: 一个改善.
xiàndài de fāmíng de jiù tài duō le	现代的发明的就太多了	现代 (Xiàndài) Hyundai, South Korean company.
xiànzài shì gǎibiàn shìjiè de fāmíng	现在是改变世界的发明	
zhēn de shì měinián dōu yǒu	真的是每年都有	
duì	对	
wǒ juéde zuì bùkěsīyì de jiùshì bīngxiāng	我觉得最不可思议的就是冰箱	不可思议 (bùkěsīyì) inconceivable (idiom); unimaginable; unfathomable.
bīngxiāng hé kōngtiáo	冰箱和空调	
nǐ xiǎng xiǎng	你想想	
zhīqián	之前	
jiùshì bīngxiāng de fāmíng zhīqián	就是冰箱的发明之前	

rén wéiyī zhìlěng de fāngfǎ	人 <b>唯一</b> 制冷的 <b>方法</b>	<b>唯一</b> (wéiyī) only; sole. <b>制冷</b> (zhìlěng) refrigeration.
jiùshì bǎ dōngtiān de bīng	就是把 <b>冬天</b> 的冰	<b>冬天</b> (dōngtiān) winter: 一个冬天.
cún xiàlai	<b>存</b> 下来	<b>下来</b> (xiàlai) to come down; (after verb of motion, indicates motion down and towards us, also fig.); (indicates continuation from the past towards us); to be harvested (of crops); to be over (of a period of time); to go among the masses (said of leaders).
cún dào xiàtiān	<b>存</b> 到 <b>夏天</b>	<b>夏天</b> (xiàtiān) summer: 一个夏天.
dànshì bīngxiāng fā míng le zhīhòu	但是 <b>冰箱</b> 发明了之后	
rén jiù bùzài xūyào	人就 <b>不再</b> 需要	<b>不再</b> (bùzài) no more; no longer.
bīngxiāng fā míng guò le yǐhòu	<b>冰箱</b> 发明过了以后	
nà rén jiù kěyǐ zìjǐ zuò bīng	那人就可以自己做冰	
bǎ shuǐ fàng dào bīngxiāng lǐmiàn	把水放到 <b>冰箱</b> <b>里面</b>	<b>里面</b> (lǐmiàn) inside; interior.
bīngkuài jiù chū lái le	<b>冰块</b> 就出来了	<b>冰块</b> (bīngkuài) ice cube; ice chunk.
wǒ bǎ yǐnliào fàng zài bīngxiāng lǐmiàn	我把饮料放在 <b>冰箱</b> 里面	
tā jiù lěng le	它就冷了	
kōngtiáo de fā míng yě hěn wěidà	空调的发明也很伟大	
yīnwèi kōngtiáo de fā míng	因为空调的发明	
tā yě ràng Měiguó de nánfāng kěyǐ yǒurén jūzhù	它也让美国的 <b>南方</b> 可以有人 <b>居住</b>	<b>南方</b> (nánfāng) south; the southern part of the country; the South. <b>居住</b> (jūzhù) to reside; to dwell; to live in a place; resident in.
xiàng shénme	像什么	
Nèihuádázhou	<b>内华达州</b>	<b>内华达州</b> (Nèihuádázhou) Nevada, US state.
Yalisāngna zhōu	<b>亚利桑那州</b>	<b>亚利桑那</b> (Yalisāngna) Arizona. <b>州</b> (zhōu) prefecture; (old) province; (old) administrative division; state (e.g. of US);
zhèxiē shāmò dìdài	这些 <b>沙漠</b> <b>地带</b>	<b>沙漠</b> (shāmò) desert: 一个沙漠. <b>地带</b> (dìdài) zone: 一个地带.

rén yě kěyǐ qù jūzhù	人也可以去居住	
suǒyǐ zhè shì yī gè gǎibiàn rénleì de	所以这是一个改变人类的	
gǎibiàn rénleì de yī gè fā míng	改变人类的一个发明	
duì	对	
zhèzhǒng fā míng tài duō le	这种发明太多了	
tài duō le	太多了	
jīntiān guānyú fā míng de huà tí	今天关于发明的话题	
wǒmen jiù liáo dào zhè	我们就聊到这	
tóngxué men nǐ duì zhè ge huà tí yǒu shénme kàn fǎ	同学们你对这个话题有什么看法	
kěyǐ zài dǐxia liú gè pínglùn	可以在 <b>底下</b> 留个 <b>评论</b>	<b>底下</b> (dǐxia) the location below sth; afterwards. <b>评论</b> (pínglùn) to comment on; to discuss; comment; commentary: 一篇评论.
wǒmen xià yī ge shì pín jiàn	我们 <b>下一个</b> <b>视频</b> 见	<b>下一个</b> (xià yī ge) the next one. <b>视频</b> (shì pín) video.
zài jiàn	再见	