

CSS

FLEXBOX & CSS GRID

# Context



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+







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# CSS3



# CSS4



CSS?



+80

SPECIFICATIONS



The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "All CSS specifications". The page features the W3C logo and the text "Descriptions of all CSS specifications". A navigation menu includes "CSS HOME", "LEARN & USE", "SOFTWARE", and "PARTICIPATE / DRAFTS". A search bar is located in the top right. The main content area is divided into two columns. The left column has a blue box titled "CSS SPECIFICATIONS" with a paragraph of text. Below it is a section for "MEDIA QUERIES" with a paragraph and two icons labeled "Tests" and "History". The right column features a section for "CSS FLEXIBLE BOX LAYOUT LEVEL 1" with a paragraph and an "History" icon. Below that is a section for "CSS IMAGE VALUES AND REPLACED CONTENT MODULE LEVEL 3" with a paragraph and a partial "History" icon.

All CSS specifications

W3C Descriptions of all CSS specifications

Languages

CSS HOME LEARN & USE SOFTWARE PARTICIPATE / DRAFTS

CSS SPECIFICATIONS

This page contains descriptions of all specifications that the [CSS WG](#) is working on. See the 'current work' page for a compact view and [how to give feedback](#).

MEDIA QUERIES

*Media Queries* is an enhancement of the @media rules of CSS and the "media" attribute in HTML. It adds parameters such as size of display, color depth and aspect ratio. This is because within a class of media (such as TV sets) there can still be important variations. It is related to the work on CC/PP, but is a much more light-weight and limited solution.

Tests History

Editors: Florian Rivoal, Håkon Wium-Lie, Tantek Çelik, Daniel Glazman, Anne van Kesteren

CSS FLEXIBLE BOX LAYOUT LEVEL 1

The *Flexible Box Layout Module* defines the 'flex' and 'inline-flex' keywords for the 'display' property, which cause an element to be displayed as either a column or a row of child elements. Additional properties determine the order of the child boxes (left to right, bottom to top, etc.) and how space is distributed over the children and the spaces between them. The module is primarily intended for forcing rows of controls in a GUI to equal height or width.

History

Editors: Tab Atkins Jr., Erika J. Etemad / fantasai, Rossen Atanassov

CSS IMAGE VALUES AND REPLACED CONTENT MODULE LEVEL 3

The *Image Values Module* defines how properties can refer to images by URI. All properties that can take



# MATURITY OF SPECIFICATIONS BY STATUS CODE





# CSS CURRENT WORK

CSS current work & how to participate

W3C CSS current work & how to participate Languages

CSS HOME LEARN & USE SOFTWARE PARTICIPATE / DRAFTS

## CSS SPECIFICATIONS

This page contains a list of all completed specifications and drafts by the [CSS WG](#) (formerly 'CSS & FP WG'). If you want to follow the development of CSS3, this is the place to start. You have ideas? Contributions? See 'If you want to help' on this page.

*A specification is not a manual.* There is no excuse for badly written drafts and please complain if you find one. But specs do target a specific audience. See [fantasai's Understanding the CSS Specifications.. J. David Eisenberg](#) has written another useful [How to read W3C specs](#). Or you can read about 'modules,' 'levels,' 'snapshots' and the CSS process.

## WHAT'S NEW?

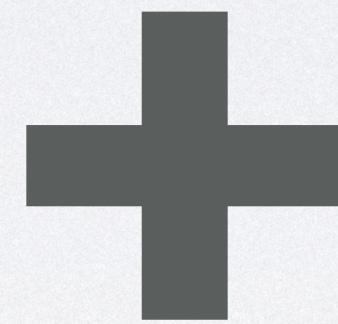
- 2018-07-03 Updated Candidate Recommendation: [CSS Text Decoration Level 3](#).
- 2018-06-28 Updated Working Draft: [CSS Grid Layout Level 2](#).
- 2018-06-26 Updated Candidate Recommendation: [CSS Fonts Level 3](#).
- 2018-06-21 New Recommendation: [CSS Basic User Interface Level 2](#).

Worklets Level 1	FPWD	WD	i	○
CSS Color Level 4	FPWD	WD	i	○
CSS Fonts Level 4	WD	WD	i	○
CSS Rhythmic Sizing Level 1	FPWD	WD	i	○
CSS Image Values and Replaced Content Level 4	WD	WD	i	○
CSS Fill and Stroke Level 3	FPWD	WD	i	○
CSS Logical Properties and Values Level 1	FPWD	WD	i	○
CSS Overflow Level 4	FPWD	WD	i	○
CSS Grid Layout Level 2	FPWD	WD	i	○
CSS Text Decoration Level 4	FPWD	WD	i	○
CSS Layout API Level 1	FPWD	WD	i	○

	Cur- rent	Up- com- ing	Notes	i	○
<b>Rewriting</b>				i	○
CSS Basic Box Model Level 3	WD	WD	Dangerously outdated; see CSS 2.1	i	○



**FLEXBOX**



**CSS GRID**





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## CSS FLEXIBLE BOX LAYOUT LEVEL 1

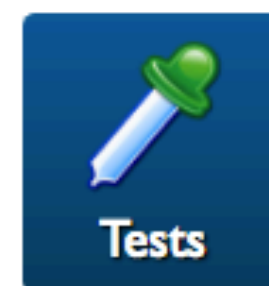
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Editors: Tab Atkins Jr., Erika J. Etemad / fantasai, Rossen Atanassov

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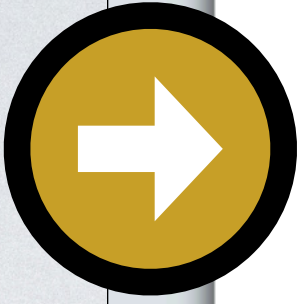
Editors: Florian Rivoal, Håkon Wium Lie, Tantek Çelik, Daniel Glazman, Anne van Kesteren

## CSS IMAGE VALUES AND REPLACED CONTENT MODULE LEVEL 3

The *Image Values Module* defines how properties can refer to images by URL. All properties that can take







CSS current work & how to participate

Testing	Current	Up-coming	Notes	
CSS Image Values and Replaced Content Level 3	CR	CR		i <input type="radio"/>
CSS Speech	CR	CR		i <input type="radio"/>
CSS Flexible Box Layout Level 1	CR	PR		i <input type="radio"/>
CSS Text Decoration Level 3	CR	CR		i <input type="radio"/>
CSS Shapes Level 1	CR	CR		i <input type="radio"/>
CSS Masking Level 1	CR	CR		i <input type="radio"/>
CSS Fragmentation Level 3	CR	PR		i <input type="radio"/>
CSS Cascading Variables	CR	PR		i <input type="radio"/>
Compositing and Blending Level 1	CR	CR		i <input type="radio"/>
CSS Syntax Level 3	CR	CR		i <input type="radio"/>
CSS Grid Layout Level 1	CR	PR		i <input type="radio"/>
CSS Will Change Level 1	CR	PR		i <input type="radio"/>
Media Queries Level 4	CR	PR		i <input type="radio"/>
Geometry Interfaces Level 1	CR	CR		i <input type="radio"/>
CSS Cascading and Inheritance Level 4	CR	PR		i <input type="radio"/>
CSS Scroll Snap Level 1	CR	PR		i <input type="radio"/>
CSS Painting API Level 1	CR	PR		i <input type="radio"/>
CSS Containment Level 1	CR	PR		i <input type="radio"/>
CSS Writing Modes Level 4	CR	PR		i <input type="radio"/>

W3C indicates the maturity of specifications by a status code. The CSS working group uses the following, from *least* to *most stable*:

Abbreviation	Full name
FPWD	First Public Working Draft
WD	Working Draft
CR	Candidate Recommendation
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The names are defined in [section 6](#) of the W3C process document. A REC is what is normally referred to as a 'standard.' W3C encourages everyday use starting from CR.

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## IF YOU WANT TO HELP

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On the mailing list, you will be talking to many people, many very busy people. Before you post, please, search the [archive](#) to see if your great idea has maybe already been discussed. Follow the usual [netiquette](#) and



CSS  
FONTS

**CSS FLEXIBLE BOX  
LAYOUT MODULE**

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LEVEL 4



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LEVEL 3



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LEVEL 2



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LEVEL 1

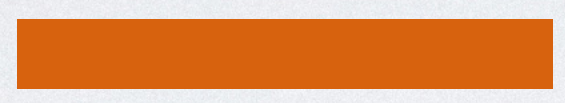




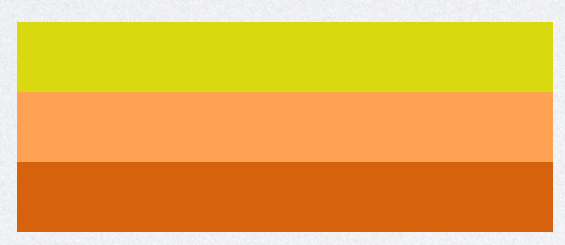
# CSS FONTS

# CSS FLEXIBLE BOX LAYOUT MODULE

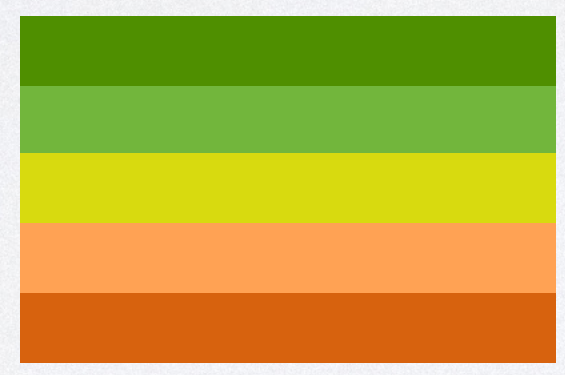
LEVEL 4



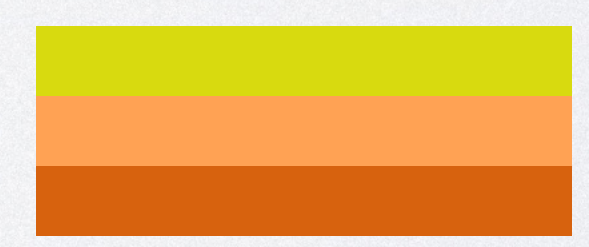
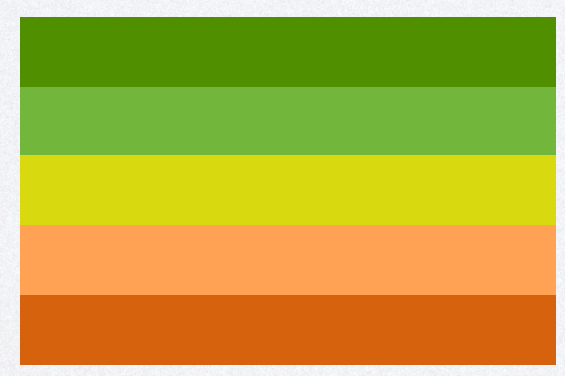
LEVEL 3



LEVEL 2



LEVEL 1



Candidate recommendation



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    - 7.1.1 Basic Values of 'flex'
  - 7.2 Components of Flexibility
    - 7.2.1 The 'flex-grow' property

# CSS Flexible Box Layout Module Level 1

W3C Candidate Recommendation, 19 October 2017



**This version:**

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2017/CR-css-flexbox-1-20171019/>

**Latest published version:**

<https://www.w3.org/TR/css-flexbox-1/>

**Editor's Draft:**

<https://drafts.csswg.org/css-flexbox/>

**Previous Versions:**

- <https://www.w3.org/TR/2016/CR-css-flexbox-1-20160526/>
- <https://www.w3.org/TR/2016/CR-css-flexbox-1-20160301/>
- <https://www.w3.org/TR/2015/WD-css-flexbox-1-20150514/>
- <https://www.w3.org/TR/2014/WD-css-flexbox-1-20140925/>
- <https://www.w3.org/TR/2014/WD-css-flexbox-1-20140325/>
- <https://www.w3.org/TR/2012/CR-css3-flexbox-20120918/>
- <https://www.w3.org/TR/2012/WD-css3-flexbox-20120612/>
- <https://www.w3.org/TR/2012/WD-css3-flexbox-20120322/>
- <https://www.w3.org/TR/2011/WD-css3-flexbox-20111129/>
- <https://www.w3.org/TR/2011/WD-css3-flexbox-20110322/>
- <https://www.w3.org/TR/2009/WD-css3-flexbox-20090723/>

**Test Suite:**

[http://test.csswg.org/suites/css-flexbox-1\\_dev/nightly-unstable/](http://test.csswg.org/suites/css-flexbox-1_dev/nightly-unstable/)

**Editors:**

- [Tab Atkins Jr.](#) (Google)
- [Elika J. Etemad / fantasai](#) (Invited Expert)
- [Rossen Atanassov](#) (Microsoft)

**Former Editors:**

- [Alex Mogilevsky](#) (Microsoft Corporation)

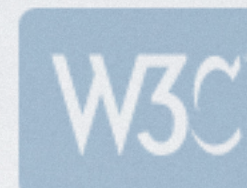


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1.2	Module interactions

# CSS Flexible Box Layout Module Level 1

W3C Candidate Recommendation, 19 October 2017



W3C Candidate Recommendation

## 1. Introduction

*This section is not normative.*

CSS 2.1 defined four layout modes — algorithms which determine the size and position of boxes based on their relationships with their sibling and ancestor boxes:

- block layout, designed for laying out documents
- inline layout, designed for laying out text
- table layout, designed for laying out 2D data in a tabular format
- positioned layout, designed for very explicit positioning without much regard for other elements in the document

This module introduces a new layout mode, **flex layout**, which is designed for laying out more complex applications and webpages.

7	Flexibility
7.1	The 'flex' Shorthand
7.1.1	Basic Values of 'flex'
7.2	Components of Flexibility
7.2.1	The 'flex-grow' property

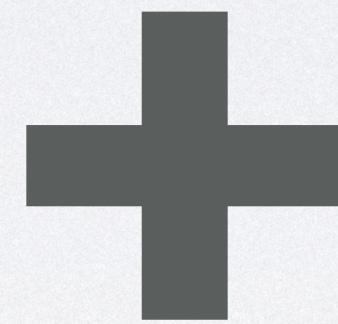
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**FLEXBOX**



**CSS GRID**



CSS current work & how to participate

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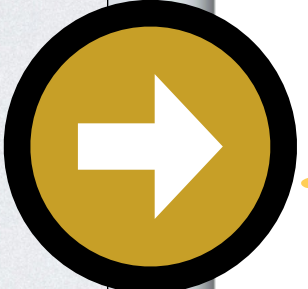
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# CSS FLEXIBLE BOX LAYOUT MODULE

# CSS GRID LAYOUT MODULE

LEVEL 4



LEVEL 3



LEVEL 2



LEVEL 1





# CSS FLEXIBLE BOX LAYOUT MODULE

# CSS GRID LAYOUT MODULE

LEVEL 4

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Candidate recommendation



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# CSS Grid Layout Module Level 1

W3C Candidate Recommendation, 14 December 2017

**This version:**

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2017/CR-css-grid-1-20171214/>

**Latest published version:**

<https://www.w3.org/TR/css-grid-1/>

**Editor's Draft:**

<https://drafts.csswg.org/css-grid/>

**Previous Versions:**

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2017/CR-css-grid-1-20170509/>

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2016/WD-css-grid-1-20160519/>

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2015/WD-css-grid-1-20150917/>

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2015/WD-css-grid-1-20150806/>

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2015/WD-css-grid-1-20150317/>

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2014/WD-css-grid-1-20140513/>

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2014/WD-css-grid-1-20140123/>

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2013/WD-css3-grid-layout-20130402/>

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2012/WD-css3-grid-layout-20121106/>

**Test Suite:**

[http://test.csswg.org/suites/css-grid-1\\_dev/nightly-unstable/](http://test.csswg.org/suites/css-grid-1_dev/nightly-unstable/)

**Issue Tracking:**

[Disposition of Comments](#)

[Inline In Spec](#)

[GitHub Issues](#)

**Editors:**

[Tab Atkins Jr.](#) (Google)

[Elika J. Etemad / fantasai](#) (Invited Expert)

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<b>2</b>	<b>Overview</b>
2.1	Declaring the Grid
2.2	Placing Items

# CSS Grid Layout Module Level 1

W3C Candidate Recommendation, 14 December 2017

**This version:**<https://www.w3.org/TR/2017/CR-css-grid-1-20171214/>**Latest published version:**<https://www.w3.org/TR/css-grid-1/>**Editor's Draft:**

## 1. Introduction

*This section is not normative.*

Grid Layout is a new layout model for CSS that has powerful abilities to control the sizing and positioning of boxes and their contents. Unlike Flexible Box Layout, which is single-axis-oriented, Grid Layout is optimized for 2-dimensional layouts: those in which alignment of content is desired in both dimensions.

5.2	Sizing Grid Containers
5.3	Clamping Overly Large Grids
<b>6</b>	<b>Grid Items</b>
6.1	Grid Item Display
6.2	Grid Item Sizing
6.3	Reordered Grid Items: the 'order' property
6.4	Grid Item Margins and Paddings
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W3C: "Exploring"

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Worklets Level 1	FPWD	WD	i
CSS Color Level 4	FPWD	WD	i
CSS Fonts Level 4	WD	WD	i
CSS Rhythmic Sizing Level 1	FPWD	WD	i
CSS Image Values and Replaced Content Level 4	WD	WD	i
CSS Fill and Stroke Level 3	FPWD	WD	i
CSS Logical Properties and Values Level 1	FPWD	WD	i
CSS Overflow Level 4	FPWD	WD	i
CSS Grid Layout Level 2	FPWD	WD	i
CSS Text Decoration Level 4	FPWD	WD	i
CSS Layout API Level 1	FPWD	WD	i

## WHAT'S NEW?

- **2018-08-09** New Candidate Recommendation: [CSS Painting API Level 1](#). Updated Working Draft: [CSS Display Level 3](#). Updated Working Draft: [CSS Box Model Level 3](#).
- **2018-08-08** Updated Working Draft: [CSS Inline Layout Level 3](#).

	Cur- rent	Up- com- ing	Notes	i
<b>Rewriting</b>				i
CSS Box Model Level 3	WD	WD	Dangerously outdated; see <a href="#">CSS 2.1</a>	i



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	<b>Conformance</b>
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	Conformance classes
	Requirements for Responsible Implementation of CSS
	Partial Implementations
	Implementations of Unstable and Proprietary Features
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	<b>References</b>

# CSS Grid Layout Module Level 2

W3C Working Draft, 4 August 2018

**This version:**

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2018/WD-css-grid-2-20180804/>

**Latest published version:**

<https://www.w3.org/TR/css-grid-2/>

**Editor's Draft:**

<https://drafts.csswg.org/css-grid-2/>

**Previous Versions:**

<https://www.w3.org/TR/2018/WD-css-grid-2-20180628/>

**Issue Tracking:**

[Inline In Spec](#)

[GitHub Issues](#)

**Editors:**

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[Elika J. Etemad / fantasai](#) (Invited Expert)

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## Abstract

This CSS module defines a two-dimensional grid-based layout system, optimized for user interface design. In the grid layout model, the children of a grid container can be positioned into arbitrary slots in a predefined flexible or fixed-size layout grid. Level 2 expands Grid by adding “subgrid” capabilities for nested grids to participate in the sizing of their parent grids; and aspect-ratio-controlled gutters.

CSS is a language for describing the rendering of structured documents (such as HTML and XML) on screen,



# CSS FLEXIBLE BOX LAYOUT MODULE

# CSS GRID LAYOUT MODULE

LEVEL 4

LEVEL 3

LEVEL 2

LEVEL 1



Working draft



Candidate recommendation



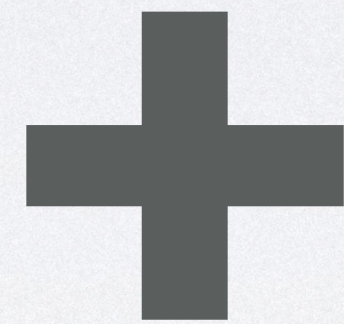


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**FLEXBOX**



**CSS GRID**



## Can I use flexible box

[?](#) [Settings](#)

1 result found

### # Flexible Box Layout Module - CR

 Global 84.07% + 13.6% = 97.68%

 unprefixed: 83.57% + 3.27% = 86.83%

Method of positioning elements in horizontal or vertical stacks. Support includes the support for the all properties prefixed with `flex` as well as `display: flex`, `display: inline-flex`, `align-content`, `align-items`, `align-self`, `justify-content` and `order`.

[Current aligned](#) [Usage relative](#) [Date relative](#) [Show all](#)

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Android Browser *	Chrome for Android
			49						
			56			9.3		4.4	
	14	52	57	10		10.2		4.4.4	
11	15	53	58	10.1	44	10.3	all	56	57
		54	59	TP	45				
		55	60		46				
		56	61						

[Notes](#)
[Known issues \(8\)](#)
[Resources \(13\)](#)
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Home News Nov 30, 2017 - 2 new features added Compare browsers About

## Can I use CSS Flexible Box ? [Settings](#)

1 result found

### # CSS Flexible Box Layout Module - CR


Global 85.09% + 12.31% = 97.39%  
 unprefixed: 84.77% + 3.25% = 88.02%

Method of positioning elements in horizontal or vertical stacks. Support includes all properties prefixed with `flex`, as well as `display: flex`, `display: inline-flex`, `align-content`, `align-items`, `align-self`, `justify-content` and `order`.

Current aligned Usage relative Date relative Show all

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Chrome for Android	UC Browser for Android	Samsung Internet
		52	49						
		55	60		10.2				4
	15	56	61	10.1	10.3				5
4 11	16	57	62	11	11.1	all	62	11.4	6.2
	17	58	63	TP					
		59	64						
		60	65						

Notes Known issues (9) Resources (13) Feedback







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Chrome

58.94%

Safari

13.7%

UC Browser

7.46%

Firefox

5.17%

Opera

3.5%

IE

3.12%

Browser Market Share Worldwide - June 2018



UC Browser



## Can I use CSS Flexible Box

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### # CSS Flexible Box Layout Module - CR

Method of positioning elements in horizontal or vertical stacks. Support includes all properties prefixed with `flex`, as well as `display: flex`, `display: inline-flex`, `align-content`, `align-items`, `align-self`, `justify-content` and `order`.

Usage % of all users   
 Global 93.2% + 3.47% = 96.68%  
 unprefixed: 92.92% + 2.75% = 95.67%

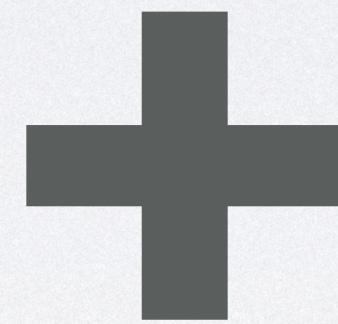
Current aligned Usage relative Date relative [Show all](#)

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Chrome for Android	UC Browser for Android	Samsung Internet
			49						
			66		10.3				4
		60	67		11.2				6.2
11	17	61	68	11.1	11.4	all	67	11.8	7.2
	18	62	69	12	12				
		63	70	TP					
			71						


[Notes](#)
[Known issues \(9\)](#)
[Resources \(13\)](#)
[Feedback](#)



**FLEXBOX**



**CSS GRID**



Can I use

css grid

? Settings

1 result found

## # CSS Grid Layout - WD

Global

0% + 6.8% = 6.8%

unprefixed:

0%

Method of using a grid concept to lay out content, providing a mechanism for authors to divide available space for lay out into columns and rows using a set of predictable sizing behaviors

Current aligned

Usage relative

Show all

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Android Browser *	Chrome for Android
			1 49						
		3 47	1 51					4.4	
8	2 13	3 48	1 52	9.1		9.3		4.4.4	
2 11	2 14	3 49	1 53	10	1 39	10	all	52	51
		3 50	1 54	4 TP	1 40				
		3 51	1 55		1 41				
		3 52	1 56						

Notes

Known issues (0)

Resources (10)

Feedback

Supported in WebKit Nightly with `-webkit-` prefix.

Enabled by default in Firefox nightly and developer editions, but not yet on track to be enabled in beta or stable Firefox.



## Can I use

## css grid

[?](#) [Settings](#)

2 results found

### # CSS Grid Layout - CR

 Global 56.99% + 5.35% = 62.34%

 unprefixed: 56.99%

Method of using a grid concept to lay out content, providing a mechanism for authors to divide available space for layout into columns and rows using a set of predictable sizing behaviors

[Current aligned](#)
[Usage relative](#)
[Date relative](#)
[Show all](#)

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Android Browser *	Chrome for Android
			49						
			56			9.3		4.4	
	14	52	57	10		10.2		4.4.4	
11	15	53	58	10.1	44	10.3	all	56	57
		54	59	TP	45				
		55	60		46				
		56	61						

[Notes](#)
[Known issues \(0\)](#)
[Resources \(11\)](#)
[Feedback](#)

Supported in WebKit Nightly with `-webkit-` prefix.



Home News July 29, 2018 - New feature: createImageBitmap Compare browsers About

## Can I use CSS Grid

? Settings

2 results found

# CSS Grid Layout - CR

Usage Global 83.56% + 3.09% = 86.66%  
unprefixed: 83.56%

Method of using a grid concept to lay out content, providing a mechanism for authors to divide available space for layout into columns and rows using a set of predictable sizing behaviors. Includes support for all `grid-*` properties and the `fr` unit.

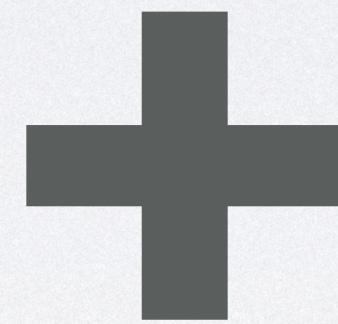
Current aligned Usage relative Date relative Show all

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Chrome for Android	UC Browser for Android	Samsung Internet
			49						
			63						
			66		10.3				
			67		11.2				4
11	17	61	68	11.1	11.4	all	67	11.8	7.2
	18	62	69	12	12				
		63	70	TP					
			71						

Notes Known issues (2) Resources (13) Feedback



**FLEXBOX**



**CSS GRID**





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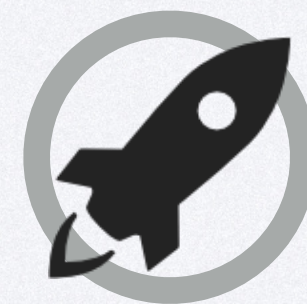
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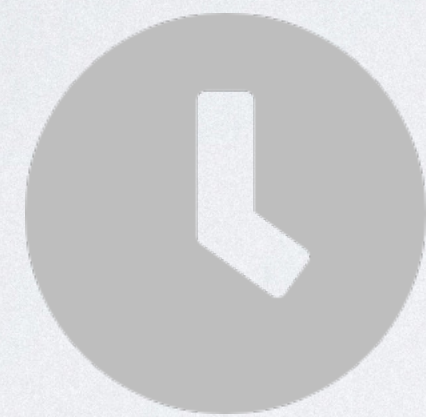
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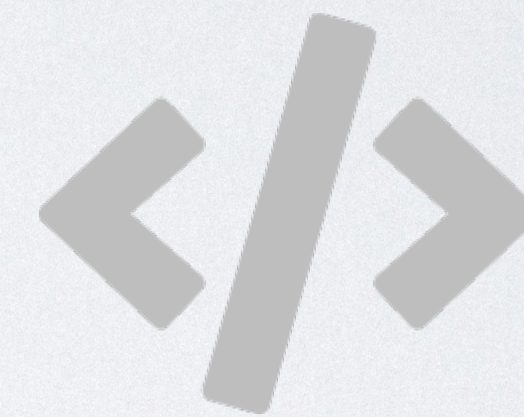
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CSS

FLEXBOX & CSS GRID

# Context



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