

1.



Hi!



¡Hola!

Hi! My name is Juan.



¡Hola! Me llamo Juan.

Hi, myself I-call Juan.

2.



Hello!



¡Hola!

Hello, how are you?



¡Hola! Cómo estás?

Hello! How you-are?

3.



Bye!



¡Adiós!

Goodbye. See you tomorrow.



Adiós. Hasta mañana.

Goodbye. Until tomorrow.

4.



I



Yo

I speak Spanish.

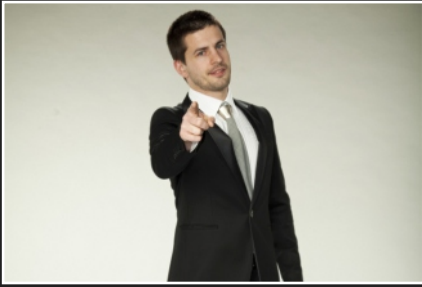


Hablo español.

(I)-speak Spanish.

NOTE: In Spanish the verb forms often make clear who the subject of the sentence is and are usually unnecessary and omitted.

5.



You

 Tú

You are intelligent.

 Eres inteligente.

(You) are intelligent.

NOTE: In Spanish the verb forms often make clear who the subject of the sentence is and are usually unnecessary and omitted.

6.



Yes

 Sí

Yes or no?

 ¿Sí o no?

Yes or no?

7.



No



No

I said no.



He dicho que no.

I-have said that no.

8.



Not



No

She is not at home.



Ella no está en casa.

She not is in house.

9.



Question marker "do"

-

Do you speak English?

¿Hablas Inglés?

(You)-speak English?

10.



To be (permanent)

Ser

To be or not to be?

¿Ser o no ser?

To-be or not to-be?

NOTE: The verb 'ser' is used for permanent or lasting characteristics that usually don't change over time. E.g.: "Yo soy español" (I am Spanish).; "Yo soy profesor" (I am a teacher).

11.



To be (now)

 Estar

Are you busy now?

 ¿Estás ocupado ahora?

You-are busy now?

NOTE: The verb 'estar' is used to emphasize a temporary state or location. E.g.:  
 "¿Dónde está el baño?" (Where is the bathroom?); "¿Estás cansado?" (Are you tired?)

12.



I am

 Yo soy

I am Spanish.

 Soy español.

(I)-am Spanish.

NOTE: ♀: (Yo) soy Española.

13.



You are



Tú eres

Are you English?



¿Eres inglés?

(You)-are English?

NOTE: ♀: ¿(Tú) eres Inglesa?

14.



And



Y

You and I.



Tú y yo.

You and I.

15.



And -not



Y no

I don't know and I don't want to know.



No lo sé y no lo quiero saber.

Not it I-know and not it I-want to-know.

16.



To be called



Llamarse

What's your name?



¿Cómo te llamas?

How yourself you-call?



17.



To speak

 Hablar

What languages do you speak?

 ¿Qué idioma hablas?

What language you-speak?

18.



English

 Inglés

Do you speak English?

 ¿Hablas inglés?

You-speak English?

NOTE: Unlike English, names of languages aren't capitalized in Spanish.

19.



Please



Por favor

Wait a moment, please.



Espera un momento, por favor.

Wait a moment, for favor.

20.



Thank you



Gracias

Thank you very much!



¡Muchas gracias!

Many grace!