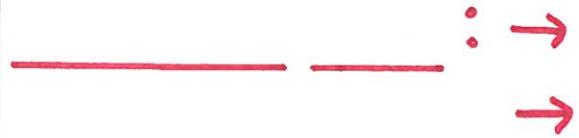


TT

Homologous Pairs

Before Meiosis

1 2 3 4 5





Meiosis

Mitosis

Gametes

Haploid (n)

Diploid ($2n$)

Fertilisation

Introduction to Meiosis

1 2 3 4 5

_____ :

_____ :

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Meiosis

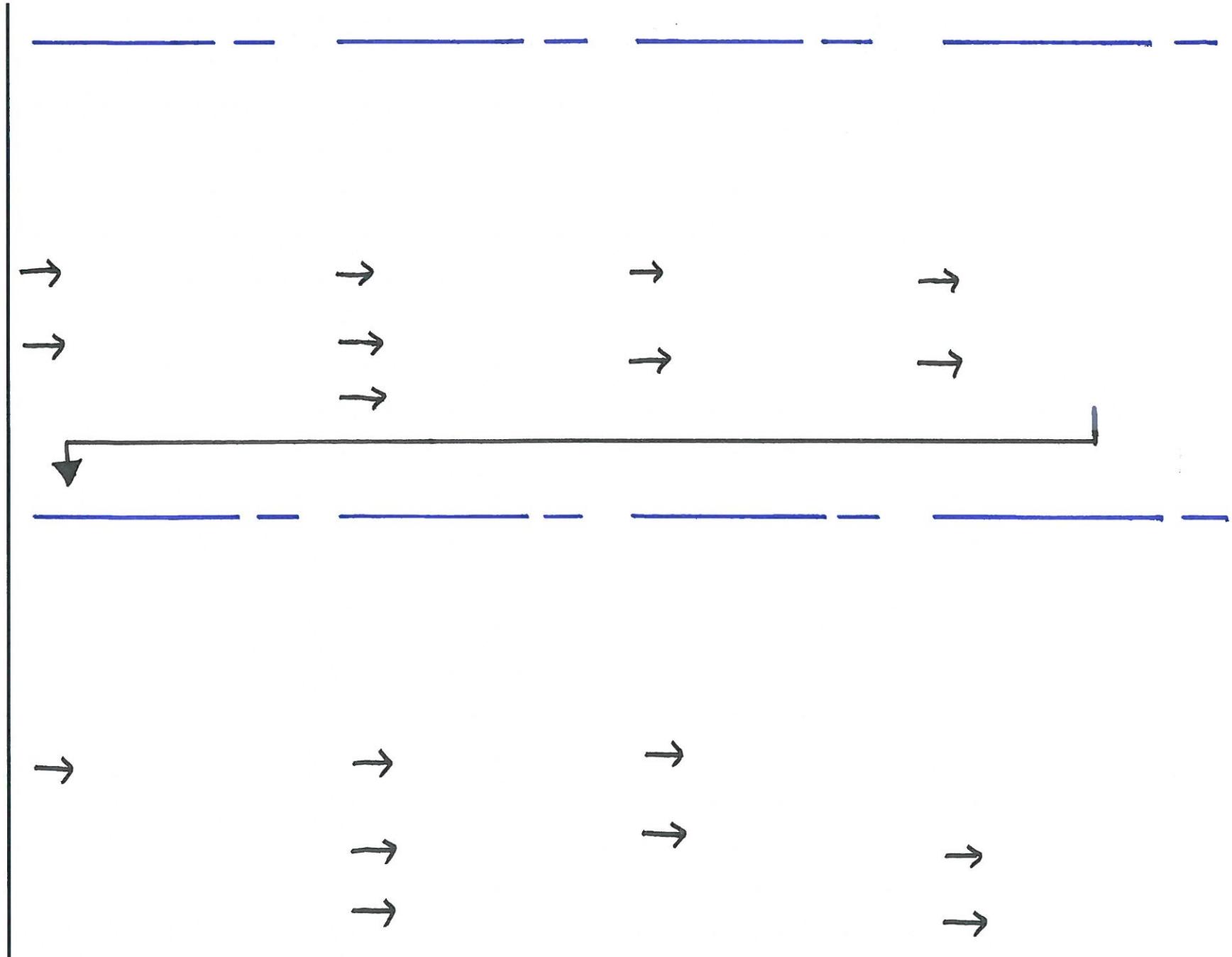


Mitosis



Meiosis

1 2 3 4 5





Meiosis & Genetic Variation

1 2 3 4 5

Crossing Over



Independent Segregation



TT

Gene Mutations

1 2 3 4 5

Gene Mutation

— — :
— :
— :
→

Substitution

— :
→
→

Deletion

— :
→
→

Mutations can cause a non-functional protein

→
→
→
→
→
→

No change to primary structure

→
→
→
→



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Chromosome Mutation

1 2 3 4 5

Chromosome
non-disjunction

— — - — :

