

SIMPLYFING THE 5 RULINGS OF ISLAM

DAR AL-SALAM

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| ✕ Obligatory | ✕ Wajib/fard | ✕ Must |
| ✕ Recommended | ✕ Muustahab | ✕ Should |
| ✕ Neutral | ✕ Mubah | ✕ Can |
| ✕ Disliked | ✕ Makruh | ✕ Should not |
| ✕ Prohibited | ✕ Haram | ✕ Must not |

HUKM (RULING OF FASTING)

DAR AL-SALAM

- ✕ Fasting the month of ramadan is fard, however fasting like all actions fall under the 5 ahkam.

HOW RAMADAN IS ESTABLISHED

DAR AL-SALAM

1. Eye witnesses of the hilal
2. Completion of 30 days from sha3baan
3. Astronomical calculation

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CONDITIONS OF SIYAM

DAR AL-SALAM

- ✕ Islam
- ✕ Sanity

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PILLARS OF SIYAM

- ✕ Intention
 - Love
 - The reward
 - Fear
- ✕ Abstinence/abstention
- ✕ time period (From dawn to sunset)

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DAR AL-SALAM

“Eat and drink until you can clearly discern the white thread from the black thread of the dawn, then strictly observe the fast until nightfall.” surah al-baqarah 1:187

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DAR AL-SALAM

INVALIDATORS OF SIYAM

DAR AL-SALAM

1. Deliberate eating or drinking
2. Anything that can be classified as food/water
 - a. Nutritional injections
 - b. Blood transfusion
 - c. Smoking/ inhaling smoke
3. Sexual activity
4. Deliberate vomiting

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DAR AL-SALAM

The Prophet (S) said, "Whoever forgets he is fasting and so he eats or drinks, let him complete his fast for it is Allah who has fed him and given him to drink." (Saheeh Al-Bukhaaree: 1831; Saheeh Muslim: 1155)

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DAR AL-SALAM

The Prophet (S) said, "If a person vomits unintentionally while observing a fast, he does not have to make up for this by fasting another day; however, if he deliberately vomits, then he must fast another day for breaking his [obligatory] fast." (Sunan At-Tirmidhee: 720)

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EXCEPTIONS:

DAR AL-SALAM

- ✗ **THE SICK**
- ✗ **TRAVELERS**
- ✗ Seniors who cannot tolerate fasting or its harmful
- ✗ Pregnant women
- ✗ Nursing mothers
- ✗ Postpartum women
- ✗ Children

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THE SICK/TRAVELERS

DAR AL-SALAM

- ✕ The days must be made up before next ramadan. If it was delayed after that out of carelessness, then the minor fidyah (penalty, expiation) is required, which is to feed a poor person for every day. The penalty multiplies per year.

ALTERNATIVE:

DAR AL-SALAM

- ✕ However the sick with a long lasting disease, seniors who cannot tolerate fasting, and pregnant/nursing women are given an alternative to feed the poor for each day rather than making up the fast. (the minor fidyah) And it multiplies per year.

PENALTY/EXPIATION (KAFFARAH)

DAR AL-SALAM

- ✕ Minor penalty/expiation
 - Delayed making up the days
 - Sick with long lasting disease
 - Pregnant/nursing women
 - Seniors who cannot tolerate siyam
- ✕ Major penalty
 - Deliberate sexual activity

MAJOR PENALTY

DAR AL-SALAM

1. By freeing a believing slave
2. Or feeding 60 poor people
3. Or fasting 60 days

And it multiplies per day. imsak (holding your siyam for the rest of the day) is also wajib.

DELIBERATLY LEAVING SIYAM

DAR AL-SALAM

✗ Out of carelessness

- Has committed a major sin
- Must repent
 - Regret
 - Quit the sin
 - Be determined not to commit the sin
 - Make up the missed days

✗ Out of disbelief

- The person becomes a murtad (apostate)

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REPEAT ONLY

EXPIATION ONLY

REPEAT + EXPIATION

TEMPORARILY SICK

THE SICK WITH A LONG
LASTING DISEASE

DELAYED MAKING UP
THE DAYS

THE TRAVELERS

PREGNANT/NURSING
WOMEN

INVALIDATED SIYAM BY
SEXUAL ACTIVITY

INVALIDATED THROUGH
EATING, DRINKING, OR
VOMITTING

SENIORS WHO CANNOT
TOLERATE FASTING

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DAR AL-SALAM



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