

9. Second Declension

Fill in the second declension, masculine and neuter case endings. Do it from memory if you can. Use the Master Chart if you need to.

| Second Declension Noun Endings | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Masculine (2nd declension) | Neuter (2nd declension) |
| Singular | Nominative subject | ος | ον |
| | Genitive possession | | |
| | Dative in, with, to, by | | |
| | Accusative object | | |
| Plural | Nominative subject | | |
| | Genitive possession | | |
| | Dative in, with, to, by | | |
| | Accusative object | | |

Practice bringing order to the chaos by translating the following sentences. The definitions of the nouns are in the chart below.

| Greek | English | Cognates |
|--------------------|---------|---|
| ἄγγελος, ου, ὁ | angel | angel |
| ἀδελφός, ου, ὁ | brother | Philadelphia is the city of brotherly love. |
| ἄνθρωπος, ου, ὁ | man | Anthropology is the study of man. |
| ἔργον, ου, τό | work | Ergonomics is the study of how to design a workplace so that it does not injure the body. |
| εὐαγγέλιον, ου, τό | gospel | In Greek, εὐ means “good.” An ἄγγελος is an angel or messenger. So εὐ + αγγελιον = “good message” or good news. |
| θεός, ου, ὁ | God | Theology is the study of God |
| ἱερόν, ου, τό | temple | |
| κόσμος, ου, ὁ | world | The cosmos is the world and universe |
| κύριος, ου, ὁ | Lord | |
| λόγος, ου, ὁ | word | |
| νόμος, ου, ὁ | law | |
| οὐρανός, ου, ὁ | heaven | |
| πρόσωπον, ου, τό | face | |
| τέκνον, ου, τό | child | |

1. θεός ἀγάπῃ τὸν κόσμον.
loves the

2. τὸν κόσμον θεός ἀγάπῃ.
the loves

3. ὁ κόσμος θεὸν ἀγάπῃ.
the loves

4. ὁ κύριος ἐκήρυξεν τὸ εὐαγγέλιον ἄνθρωποις.
the preached the

5. ἐκήρυξεν ὁ κύριος ἄνθρωποις τὸ εὐαγγέλιον τοῦ θεοῦ.
preached the the *

6. τοὺς ἀγγέλους τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ὁ κύριος ἀγάπῃ.
the * the loves

7. τεκνία ἐν οὐρανῷ ὄψονται τὸν πρόσωπον τοῦ θεοῦ.
will see the *

8. Τοῖς τέκνοις τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἐδόθη ὁ νόμος τοῦ κυρίου.
the * was given the the

* not translated

9. Τό πρόσωπον ἀδελφοῦ φέρει δόξαν τῷ κόσμῳ.
the brings glory the

10. ἄγγελοι κυκλεύουσιν τό ἱερόν.
surround the

11. ὁ θεὸς τοῦ οὐρανοῦ πέμπει ἄγγελους τῷ κόσμῳ.
the sends the

12. Ἄγγελοι ποιοῦσιν τὸ ἔργον τοῦ θεοῦ ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ.
do the * the