

# be동사의 현재형



## be동사의 쓰임

be동사는 '~이다, ~에 있다' 라는 의미로 주어 뒤에서 주어의 현재 신분, 상태 등을 나타낸다.

I am a middle school student here.

We are very kind.

My phone is in my bag.



## be동사의 형태

be동사는 주어의 수와 인칭에 따라 다른 형태로 쓴다.

주어		be동사 현재형	축약형	
단수	1인칭	I	am	I'm
	2인칭	You	are	You're
	3인칭	He/She/It	is	He's/She's/It's
복수	1인칭	We	are	We're
	2인칭	You		You're
	3인칭	They		They're

He is(=He's) hungry now.

I am(=I'm) an athlete.

You are(=You're) a good girl.

They are(=They're) in the house.



주어가 대명사인 경우에만 축약형을 쓸 수 있다.

He's tall.

John's tall.

두 명 이상의 사람이 주어인 경우, 복수 취급한다.

He and I are close friends.



다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 모두 고르시오.

\_\_\_\_\_ are in France now.

- ① She
- ②  You
- ③ It
- ④  Sam and I
- ⑤ My father

**A**

다음 괄호 안에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

- 1 I (am, are, is) smart now.
- 2 They (am, are, is) fast runners.
- 3 My mother and I (am, are, is) very similar.
- 4 It (am, are, is) sunny now.
- 5 We (am, are, is) English teachers.

**WORDS**

- smart 똑똑한
- runner 달리기 선수
- similar 비슷한

**B**

밑줄 친 부분을 줄여 쓰시오.

- 1 It is freezing outside.                                 It's
- 2 He is good at sports.                                     He's
- 3 They are my neighbors now.                             They're
- 4 I am the class president.                                I'm
- 5 We are at the post office.                                We're

- freezing 몹시 추운
- be good at ~를 잘하다
- neighbor 이웃
- class president 반장

**C**

빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오. (단, 중복 사용 가능)

보기	am	are	is
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- 1 Police officers are brave.
- 2 My room is on the second floor.
- 3 He is my guest.
- 4 I am a good daughter.
- 5 You are young and healthy.

- brave 용감한
- guest 손님
- daughter 딸
- healthy 건강한

**D**

다음 밑줄 친 부분을 바르게 고치시오.

- 1 She are my grandmother.                                 is
- 2 It're a nice and beautiful building.                         It's
- 3 We is in the stadium.   are
- 4 Amy's very cute.    Amy is
- 5 They's great artists.   They're

- stadium 경기장
- artist 예술가