1. DERS Lesson 1

XALIŞTIRMALAR *Exercises*

| Ek The Suffix | Ekin Şekilleri Forms of the Suffix | İşlev Function in 🎇 |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| -mAk | -mak, -mek | to (Infinitive) |
| +IAr | -lar, -ler | +s (Plural) |

Mastar Eki (-mAk) The Infinitive Suffix

1 emoji and fill in the blanks

- -Ahmet, senin hobilerin ne?
- —Hobilerim koşmak, yüzmek, resim yapmak, müzik dinlemek, sinemaya gitmek, yürüyüş yapmak, kitap okumak, Türk dizileri izlemek, Türkçe şarkılar dinlemek.
- —Senin hobilerin ne?
- Benim hobilerim ===



2 🚅 🤓 Delete the dash "-" and add -mak or -mek. (İlk 50 Fiil)

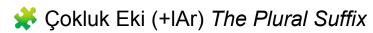
✓ ol- > olmak ✓ öğren- > öğrenmek

İlk 50 Fiil First 50 Verbs

| TÜRKÇE 🔼 | INGILIZCE 💥 📕 | <u>≪</u> Notlar Notes |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| olmak | to be, to become, to happen | |
| öğrenmek | to learn | |
| yap- (Start here) | to do, to make | |

| git- | to go | |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--|
| gel- | to come | |
| bil- | to know | |
| ye- | to eat | |
| iste- | to want | |
| sev- | to love, to like | |
| konuş- | to speak, to talk | |
| yaşa- | to live | |
| oku- | to read | |
| çalış- | to work | |
| otur- | to sit, to live | |
| gör- | to see | |
| gez- | to visit | |
| kal- | to stay | |
| iç- | to drink | |
| dinle- | to listen | |
| uyan- | to wake up | |
| kalk- | to get up, to stand up | |
| kahvaltı yap- | to have breakfast | |
| yat- | to go to bed, to lie down | |
| uyu- | to sleep | |
| de- | to say | |
| al- | to take, to receive | |
| yaz- | to write | |
| bak- | to look | |
| ver- | to give | |
| dur- | to stop, to stand, to seem | |
| kullan- | to use, to drive (vehicles) | |
| söyle- | to tell | |

| cevap ver- | to answer | |
|------------|---------------------------------|--|
| bul- | to find | |
| izle- | to watch | |
| duy- | to hear | |
| yürü- | to walk | |
| koş- | to run | |
| başla- | to start | |
| gir- | to enter | |
| bekle- | to wait, to expect | |
| oyna- | to play | |
| sor- | to ask | |
| bin- | to get on | |
| ara- | to search, to look for, to call | |
| anla- | to understand, to get | |
| unut- | to forget | |
| öde- | to pay | |
| aç- | to open | |
| kapat- | to close | |



3
✓
29 Add +lar or +ler to the Turkish words.

Aile Fertleri 🎇

| Aile Fertleri 🔼 | Family Members | +IAr (+lar, +ler) 🔼 | +5 25 |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| anne | mother | anne ler | mother s |
| baba | father | | fathers |
| abi | elder brother | | elder brothers |

| abla | elder sister | elder sisters |
|----------|---------------------------|---------------|
| kardeş | sibling | siblings |
| anneanne | grandmother (maternal) | grandmothers |
| babaanne | grandmother (paternal) | grandmothers |
| dede | grandfather | grandfathers |

Meslekler 👮

| Meslekler 🔼 | Job Titles | +IAr (-lar, -ler) 🔼 | +s 🔀 |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|
| öğrenci | student | öğrenci ler | students |
| öğretmen | teacher | | teachers |
| doktor | doctor | | doctors |
| mühendis | engineer | | engineers |
| futbolcu | football player | | football players |

Milliyet **⊠≅**

| Milliyet 🖸 | Nation 🚆 | +IAr (-lar, -ler) 🔼 | The/s / People |
|------------|----------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| Türk | Turkish | Türk ler | The Turk, Turks, Turkish People |
| İngiliz | English | | The English |
| Amerikalı | American | | Americans |
| İtalyan | Italian | | Italians |
| Rus | Russian | | Russians |
| Arap | Arabic | | Arabs |
| Japon | Japanese | | Japaneses |

Elektronik Eşyalar 📱 🎧

| Elektronik Eşyalar 🔯 | Electronic Goods | +IAr (-lar, -ler) | +s 🚟 |
|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------|
| telefon | phone | telefon lar | phones |
| tablet | tablet | | tablets |
| bilgisayar | computer | | computers |
| kulaklık | headphone(s) | | headphones |

Kişisel Eşyalar 🔮 👟

| Kişisel Eşyalar | Personal Belongings | +IAr (-lar, -ler) 🔼 | +s 🎎 |
|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|
| saat | watch | sa <u>a</u> tl <u>e</u> r (exception) | watches |
| cüzdan | wallet | | wallets |
| çanta | bag | | bags |
| ayakkabı | shoe | | shoes |

Kıyafetler 👚 👗 👔

| Kıyafetler 🔼 | Clothes | +IAr (-lar, -ler) 🖸 | +s 22 |
|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| tişört | t-shirt | | t-shirts |
| pantolon | pant(s) / trouser(s) | | pants / trousers |
| şapka | hat | | hats |
| çorap | sock(s) | | socks |

Evcil Hayvanlar 🐕 🐈

| Evcil Hayvanlar 🔯 | Pets 🎇 | +IAr (-lar, -ler) 🔼 | +s 🚟 |
|-------------------|--------|---------------------|------|
| köpek | dog | | dogs |
| kedi | cat | | cats |

Kırtasiye Malzemeleri

| Kırtasiye Malzemeleri 🔯 | Stationery | +IAr (-lar, -ler) 🔼 | +s 🚟 |
|----------------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------|
| kitap | book | | books |
| kalem | pen | | pens |
| defter | notebook | | notebooks |

Sofra Takımı

| Sofra Takımı 🔼 | Silverware | +IAr (-lar, -ler) 🔼 | + s |
|----------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| tabak | plate | | plates |
| bardak | glass | | glasses |
| çatal | fork | | forks |
| bıçak | knife | | knives |
| kaşık | spoon | | spoons |

Gramer Terimleri 🧪

| Gramer Terimleri | Grammar Terms 🚟 | +IAr (-lar, -ler) 🖸 | +5 |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|
| fiil | verb | | verbs |
| isim | noun | | nouns |
| zarf | adverb | | adverbs |
| sıfat | adjective | | adjectives |
| cümle | sentence | | sentences |
| kelime | word | | words |

Renkler 🎨

| Renkler | Colours 🎇 | +IAr (-lar, -ler) 🔯 | the ones |
|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|
| siyah | black | | the black ones |
| beyaz | white | | the white ones |
| kırmızı | red | kırmızı lar | the red ones |
| sarı | yellow | | the yellow ones |
| mavi | blue | | the blue ones |
| yeşil | green | | the green ones |
| turuncu | orange | | the orange ones |
| kahverengi | brown | | the brown ones |
| gri | grey | | the grey ones |
| mor | purple | | the purple ones |

Teşekkürler!

| Türkçe 🔼 | İngilizce |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Bu ne? | What is this? |
| O ne? | What is that? |
| Bu kim? | Who is this (person)? |
| O kim? | Who is s/he? |
| Bunun adı ne? | What is the name of this? |
| Tamam | ОК |
| Evet | Yes |
| Hayır | No |
| Teşekkürler | Thanks |
| Teşekkür ederim | Thank you |
| Lütfen | Please |
| Affedersiniz / Pardon | Excuse me |