

### 3. Vowels, Diphthongs, Syllables, Punctuation

1. Write the seven Greek vowels.

|   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| a |  |  |
| e |  |  |
| i |  |  |
| o |  |  |
| u |  |  |

2. What is a diphthong?

3. Write the eight Greek diphthongs.

|   |  |
|---|--|
| a |  |
| e |  |
| i |  |
| o |  |
| u |  |

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| “we”  |   |
| “you” | / |

4. Write the seven Greek vowels again.

5. Write the eight Greek diphthongs again.

6. Underline the vowels or diphthongs in the following words. Next, divide the words into syllables by placing slash marks between them.

Remember: One syllable per vowel or diphthong.

EXAMPLE

βίβλιον (book) *becomes* βί/βλι/ον (book)

|                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| κύριος (Lord)      | πνεῦμα (Spirit)    |
| μαθητής (disciple) | ἄγγελος (angel)    |
| ἡμέρα (day)        | ἁμαρτία (sin)      |
| εἰ (if)            | βασιλεία (kingdom) |
| μετά (with)        | δόξα (glory)       |
| οὖν (therefore)    | ἔθνος (nation)     |
| πατήρ (father)     | ἔργον (deed)       |

|                     |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| πίστις (faith)      | καρδία (heart)    |
| πιστεύω (I believe) | κόσμος (universe) |

Supply the English equivalent of the following Greek punctuation.

| Greek | English |
|-------|---------|
| ·     |         |
| ’     |         |
| ;     |         |
| ·     |         |