

- ✓ That an insured peril arose
- ✓ The amount of the loss

ONUS OF PROOF

PROXIMATE  
CAUSE

*'The active, efficient cause that sets in motion a train of events which brings about a result, without the intervention of any force started and working actively from a new and independent source'*

PERILS

- ✓ Insured perils
- ✓ Excepted or excluded perils
- ✓ Uninsured or unnamed perils

CONSUMER  
RIGHTS ACT  
2015

- ✓ Plain and intelligible language
- ✓ Transparent and prominent

DUTIES OF THE  
INSURED AFTER  
A LOSS

- Express duties
- ✓ Notify the insurer promptly
  - ✓ Involve the emergency services
  - ✓ Prevent further damage
  - ✓ Give proof and details of loss

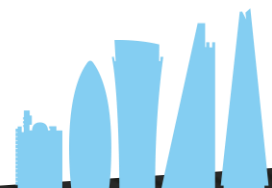
IMPLIED  
DUTIES

IMPLIED  
CONDITIONS

POLICY  
CONDITIONS

LEAKAGE

*'The amount by which the actual settlement exceeds the amount that would have been required to make an acceptable settlement under the policy'*



Express Conditions

- ✓ Conditions precedent to the contract
- ✓ Conditions subsequent to the contract
- ✓ Conditions precedent to liability (or recovery)