## **Distress Coping Plan**

Step 0: I can use a number of strategies to decrease my risk of experiencing intense negative emotions, including: <u>Downloading the FREE VirtualHopeBox app</u> - to have instant access to a variety of coping tools that I can use anywhere/ anytime. 2)<u>Take medications</u> daily; 3) <u>Eat</u> every 4 hours (at least something –fruit, granola bar); 4) Follow a <u>Sleep Schedule</u>: go to bed, get up at same time (no naps); 5) <u>Get Active</u>: Turn non-moving activity into active activity; Walk stairs/park far away/go around block/walk during commercials; 6) <u>Avoid alcohol and substance use</u> due to negative effects on mood

Step 1: Warning Signs: What are my warning signs that would alert me that it is time to use my plan? What are the red flags I should look out for?

- Situations:
- <u>Thoughts:</u>
- Emotions/Feelings:
- <u>Physical Sensations:</u>
- Behaviors:

Step 2: Internal Coping Strategies: What are some things I can do to take my mind off my problems for a while?

- A. <u>Practice Relaxation</u>: Deep diaphragmatic breathing- Breathe in deeply through the nose, filling the belly with air for about 3-4 seconds, then exhale through the mouth for about 4-5 seconds. While deep breathing focus the mind on the breath. (Also, use VirtualHopeBox app "Relax Me" tools: controlled breathing, muscle relaxation, guided meditation).
- **B.** <u>Practice grounding the senses to self-soothe</u>: To help alleviate distress, break up hurtful thoughts and feelings by focusing attention on pleasant sensory experiences that can be created in the present moment:
- <u>Sight/Hear:</u>
- <u>Smell/Taste:</u>
- <u>Touch/Feel:</u>
- Focus on pleasant: Look at pictures that remind of pleasant memories (use VirtualHopeBox App "Remind Me" section); Other:

<u>Distract w/ activity</u>: To get some distance from distressing thoughts and feelings, engage fully in an activity: • <u>Leisure:</u>

- Finish one doable task (feel accomplished):
- <u>Contribute</u>:

**Change body chemistry:** When distress is very high, it is hard to think about what to do. Try to:

- Exercise to use up extra energy: Go for a brisk walk or run Do pushups, jumping jacks, sit-ups, etc. Lift weights Other:
- <u>Use cold water to change body temperature and decrease distress</u>: Use <u>cold</u> water to quickly calm the body and the mind:

Submerge entire face in cold water in sink Put an ice pack around the nose and eyes

Hold ice in hand and notice it melting Take a cold shower

Step 3a: People to provide distraction: Who are some people I can contact to take my mind OFF of my problems (to distract me but not necessarily to discuss how I'm feeling)?      Name    Phone Number
Step 4: People I can ask for help: Who are the people that I can ask for help during a crisis (discuss how I am feeling)?
Name  Phone Number
Step 5: Professionals to contact for a crisis: What professionals can I contact to ask for help during a crisis?      Clinician Name(s) and #:    Crisis Text Line:      National Suicide Crisis Line:    1-800-273-TALK (8255)      Psychiatric Emergency Services:    Other:
Step 6: Means Safety: How can I make my home safe? Because episodes of extreme distress are almost always brief, temporarily putting space between yourself and means of self-harm can save a life. Note: A trusted person may include friend/family; sponsor; clergy; or even police Firearm(s) present- Y/N? <u>Recommended:</u>
Patient Agrees to:
Prescription and Over-the-Counter Medication(s) present- Y/N? Recommended:
Patient Agrees to:
<b>Alcohol Present-</b> Y/N? It is difficult to regulate emotions and avoid acting on impulse under the influence of alcohol. <u>Recommended:</u>
Patient Agrees to:
Other risk/hazards present- Y/N? Recommended:
Patient Agrees to:

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