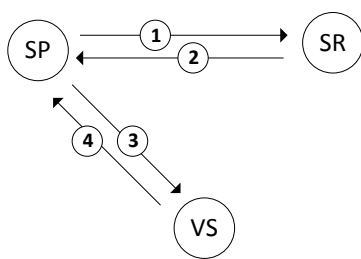
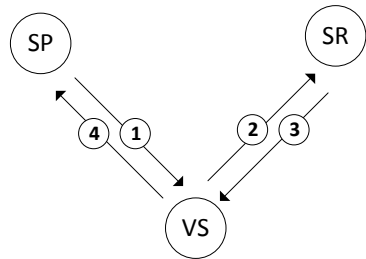


a) Pushed Validation



b) Pulled Validation



c) Delegated Validation