

UNIT 02

be동사 현재형의 부정문과 의문문



be동사의 부정문

be동사의 부정문은 '~가 아니다, ~에 없다' 라는 의미로, [be동사 + not]의 형태로 쓴다.

주어	be동사 + not	축약형	
I	am not	I'm not	
You	are not	You're not	You aren't
He/She/It	is not	He's/She's/It's not	He/She/It isn't
We/You/They	are not	We're/You're/They're not	We/You/They aren't

I am not(=I'm not) sleepy. I slept a lot.

He is not(=He's not) in the office. It's Sunday.



be동사의 의문문

be동사의 의문문은 '~이니?, ~에 있니?' 라는 의미로, [be동사 + 주어 ~ ?]의 형태로 쓴다.

be동사 + 주어 ~ ?	긍정의 대답	부정의 대답
Am I ~?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Are you ~?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
Is he/she/it ~?	Yes, he/she/it is.	No, he/she/it isn't.
Are we/you/they ~?	Yes, you/we/they are.	No, you/we/they aren't.

A : Is she English?

A : Are you good at math?

B : Yes, she is. / No, She isn't.

B : Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.



긍정의 대답을 할 때는 주어와 be동사를 줄여 쓰지 않는다.

Yes, I'm. Yes, he's. Yes, they're.



빈칸에 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 They _____ my friends.

- ① am not ② isn't ③ aren't

2 _____ your sister at home?

- ① Am ② Is ③ Be

A 다음 괄호 안에서 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

- 1 I (isn't, am not, aren't) at the park with my co-workers.
- 2 (Is, Am, Are) this store open today?
- 3 It (am not, aren't, isn't) rainy today.
- 4 James and Amy (is not, am not, aren't) interested in cats.
- 5 (Is, Am, Are) she a high school student?

WORDS

- co-worker 동료
open 열린
rainy 비오는
be interested in ~에 관심있다

B 다음 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 넣어 대화를 완성하십시오.

- 1 A: _____ nice to you?
B: Yes, he is.
- 2 A: Is she happy with me?
B: Yes, _____.
- 3 A: _____ at City Hall?
B: No, we aren't.
- 4 A: _____ late again?
B: Yes, she is.
- 5 A: Are you with Cathy?
B: No, _____.

- nice 좋은
City Hall 시청
late 늦은

C 다음 밑줄 친 부분을 바르게 고치시오.

- 1 Are she a shy woman? _____
- 2 John am not in the living room. _____
- 3 Is you good at English? _____
- 4 My dog aren't in the yard. _____
- 5 Are your room big enough? _____

- shy 수줍은
living room 거실
be good at ~를 잘하다
yard 마당
enough 충분히

D 우리말과 일치하도록 문장을 완성하십시오.

- 1 그는 휴가 중이 아니다.
_____ on vacation.
- 2 그 영화는 무섭니?
_____ scary?
- 3 그녀는 모임에 항상 늦지 않아.
_____ always late for meetings.
- 4 John과 James가 지금 학교에 있니?
_____ at school now?

- on vacation 휴가 중인
scary 무서운
meeting 모임