# THE STORY OF ORIGINS

### Course Outline "Session One"

### Introduction to the Genesis Creation Narrative

- Overview of Genesis 1 as a creation story.
- Exploration of the phrase "God created heaven and earth" and its potential origins.
  - Reference to the Darius inscription and comparisons with other ancient texts.
  - Connection to shared cultural traditions of the ancient Near East.

### The Pre-Creational State of the Cosmos

- Description of the state before creation in Genesis 1.
  - Key elements like darkness, the abyss (tohum), and their symbolic meanings.
  - Discussion of potential links between tohum and the Mesopotamian Tiamat.
  - Comparative analysis with the Egyptian Octoad of Hermopolis and Enuma Elish.

## Creation of Light and Its Symbolism

- Light as the first act of creation.
  - Its symbolism as order, life, truth, and justice.
  - The recurring contrast between light and darkness.
- Theological reflections on the role of good and evil in creation.
  - Differing perspectives between Genesis, Ecclesiastes (Qohelet), and Second Isaiah.

## The Act of Separation in Creation

- Analysis of separation as a key theme in Genesis 1.
  - Use of the Hebrew root badaal and examples of dividing light/darkness, waters above/below.
  - Parallels with other traditions, like the splitting of Tiamat in Enuma Elish and Egyptian cosmogonies.
- Importance of separation for creating cosmic order and a habitable world.

Mingdom of Kings

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#### The Creation of the Firmament

- Introduction to the concept of the firmament (raka) as a vault in the sky.
  - Discussion of its imagery as a canopy or stretched metal sheet.
  - Role of the firmament in separating waters and supporting the Flood narrative.

### The Role of the Sea as a Chaotic Force

- Exploration of the sea's portrayal in Genesis versus Ugaritic and other ancient texts.
  - Genesis's emphasis on calm, uncontested separation of the sea.
  - Comparison with Ugaritic myths of Baal defeating chaotic sea entities like Yammu and Thu'nanu.
  - Psalm 74's depiction of God conquering Leviathan and wild, chaotic waters.

### Symbolism of the Cosmos and Its Structure

- Imagining the ancient cosmological worldview:
  - A habitable earth surrounded by water above and below.
  - Pillars supporting the earth and the separation created by the firmament.
  - Sheol as the underworld, absent in Genesis but relevant in later texts.
- Connection to the Flood narrative and the precarious balance between chaos and order.

#### Leviathan and Cosmic Forces in Later Texts

- Tracing the Leviathan motif through biblical literature.
  - From chaotic sea monster in Psalm 74 to its identification as a dragon in the Apocalypse of John.
  - Michael's battle against the dragon as a continuation of cosmic struggle themes.

**Concluding Remarks and Preview of Next Section**