



FIQH OF SIYAM

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DAR AL-SALAM



GET TO KNOW

1. NAME
2. WHAT CITY/STATE ARE YOU FROM
3. WHAT BRINGS YOU HERE
4. WHATS YOUR FAV PART OF RAMADAN?

EXAMPLE: My name is wadeea yassir, I'm from Dearborn Michigan and I'm here because I love teaching the deen, my fav part of ramadan are the halaqat we gather in with friends and family.

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طلب العلم

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سَمِعْتُ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ - صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ - يَقُولُ " مَنْ سَلَكَ طَرِيقًا يَلْتَمِسُ فِيهِ عِلْمًا سَهَّلَ اللَّهُ لَهُ طَرِيقًا إِلَى الْجَنَّةِ وَإِنَّ الْمَلَائِكَةَ لَتَضَعُ أَجْنِحَتَهَا رِضًا لِطَالِبِ الْعِلْمِ وَإِنَّ طَالِبَ الْعِلْمِ يَسْتَغْفِرُ لَهُ مَنْ فِي السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ حَتَّى الْخَيْثَانِ فِي الْمَاءِ وَإِنَّ فَضْلَ الْعِلْمِ عَلَى الْعَابِدِ كَفَضْلِ الْقَمَرِ عَلَى سَائِرِ الْكَوَاكِبِ إِنَّ الْعُلَمَاءَ هُمْ وَرَثَةُ الْأَنْبِيَاءِ إِنَّ الْأَنْبِيَاءَ لَمْ يُوَرِّثُوا دِينَارًا وَلَا دِرْهَمًا إِنَّمَا وَرَّثُوا الْعِلْمَ فَمَنْ أَخَذَهُ أَخَذَ بِحِظٍّ وَافِرٍ "

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SEEKING KNOWLEDGE

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It was narrated that Kathir bin Qais said: heard the Messenger of Allah say: "Whoever follows a path in the pursuit of knowledge, Allah will make easy for him a path to Paradise. The angels lower their wings in approval of the seeker of knowledge, and everyone in the heavens and on earth prays for forgiveness for the seeker of knowledge, even the fish in the sea. The scholars are the inheritors of the Prophets, for the Prophets did not leave behind a Dinar or Dirham, rather they left behind knowledge, so whoever takes it has taken a great share." sunan ibn majah Hadith 223

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HADITH

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"مَنْ يَرِدِ اللَّهَ بِهِ خَيْرًا يَفْقَهُهُ فِي الدِّينِ، وَإِنَّمَا أَنَا قَاسِمٌ وَاللَّهُ يُعْطِي، وَلَنْ تَزَالَ هَذِهِ الْأُمَّةُ قَائِمَةً عَلَى أَمْرِ اللَّهِ لَا يَضُرُّهُمْ مَنْ خَالَفَهُمْ حَتَّى يَأْتِيَ أَمْرُ اللَّهِ". (صحيح البخاري حديث ٧)

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HADITH

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Narrated Muawiya: I heard Allah's Apostle saying, "If Allah wants good to a person, He grants him fiqh in the deen. (And remember) that this nation (true Muslims) will keep on following Allah's teachings strictly and they will not be harmed by any one going on a different path till Allah's order (Day of Judgment) is established." Sahih al-Bukhari 71

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HADITH

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طَلَبُ الْعِلْمِ فَرِيضَةٌ عَلَى كُلِّ مُسْلِمٍ

Seeking knowledge is a duty upon every Muslim

Sunan ibn majah hadith 224

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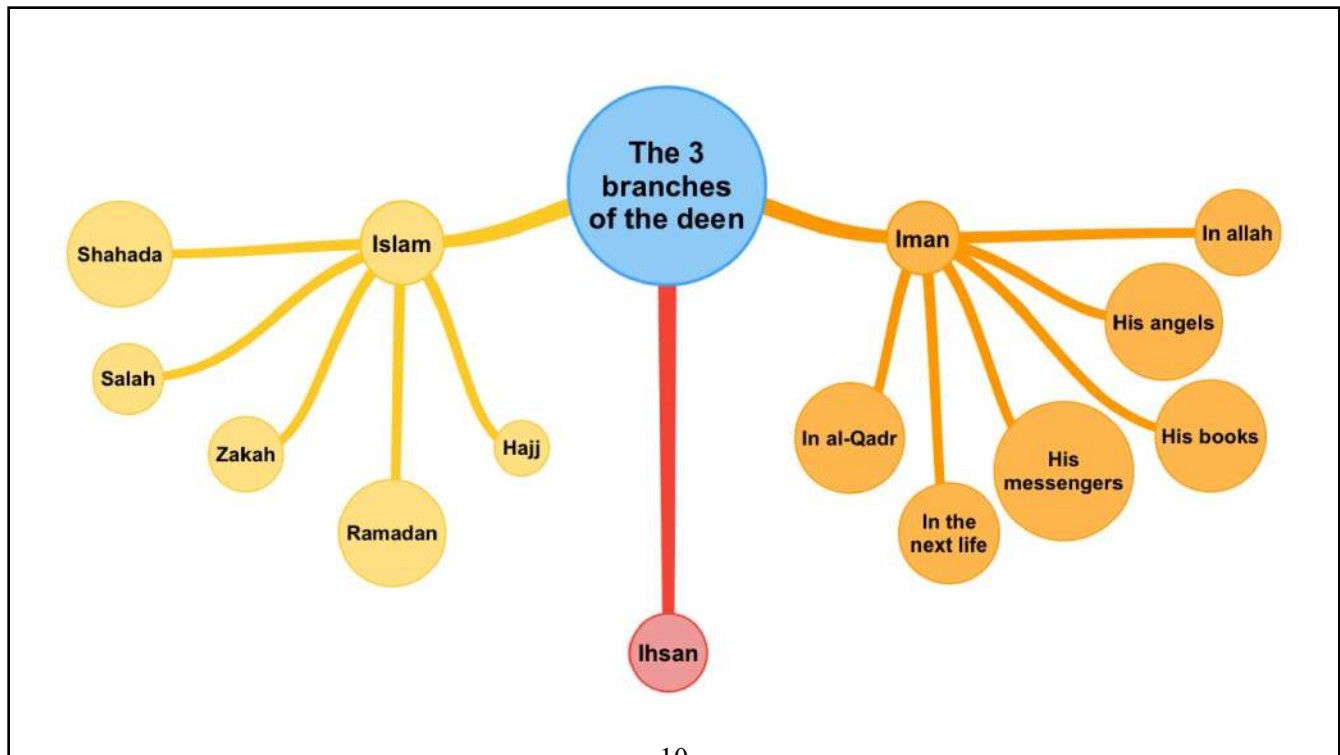
ISLAMIC SCIENCES

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Arabic Sciences	uloom al-quran	FIQH	Usool Al-Fiqh
Hadith Sciences	Aqidah	history (tarikh)	Tazkiyah

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WHAT IS FIQH?

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- ✗ Generally : deep understanding of something
- ✗ Contextually: the understanding and study of Islamic law. What is wajib, mustahab, mubah, makruh, and haram in all matters, which can be categorized into 5 parts:

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COMPONENTS OF FIQH	
IBADAT (WORSHIP)	Quran, Salah, Siyam, Zakah, Hajj,
FAMILY LAW	Marriage, Divorces, Rights
SOCIETAL LAW	Transactions, Businesses, Taxes
GOVERNMENTAL	Penal Codes, Crimes, Laws, Articles
INTERNATIONAL	Laws Between Different Countries

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REFLECTION:

WHY DO WE STUDY FIQH?



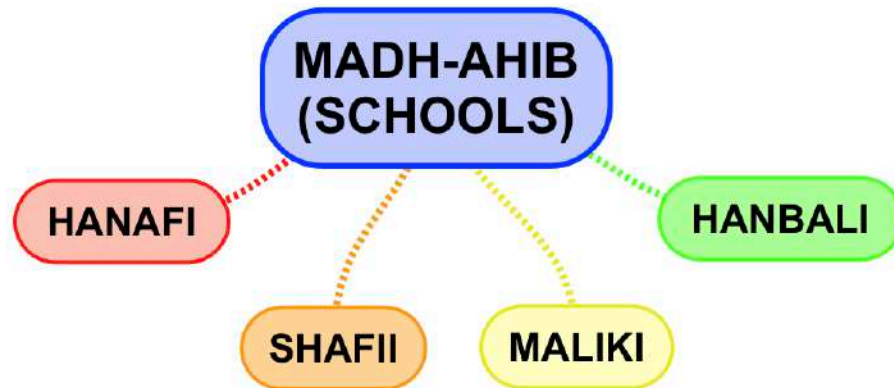
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FIQH TERMINOLOGY

FARD/WAJIB	required, with reward & punishment attached to it.
MUSTAHAB	preferred with reward attached to it.
MUBAH	neutral, no reward or punishment.
MAKRUH	disliked with reward attached to it.
HARAM	prohibited, with reward & punishment attached to it.

DIFFERENT SCHOOLS IN ISLAM

Most rulings in Islam come directly from the Islamic sources (mainly the Quran and sunnah). however, there is a scientific method only qualified scholars can apply if rulings on certain matters weren't specified already called "ijtihad" which is scholarly effort or judgment , only those qualified scholars can practice it to pass legal rulings.



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GUIDELINES

DAR AL-SALAM

- ✗ You must be a muqalid (follower) bc you aren't a scholar
- ✗ Ask the qualified people of knowledge
- ✗ there are valid and invalid differences
- ✗ In valid differences of opinion: choose what is easier and closest to the daleel or the majority opinion, while respecting different valid opinions
- ✗ Be aware of following your desires
- ✗ Only use reliable websites:
www.Islamqa.Info www.Islamqa.Org www.Islamweb.Net
- ✗ Adopt a gradual learning approach - start with basic texts
- ✗ Understanding the adillah (evidence) is commendable

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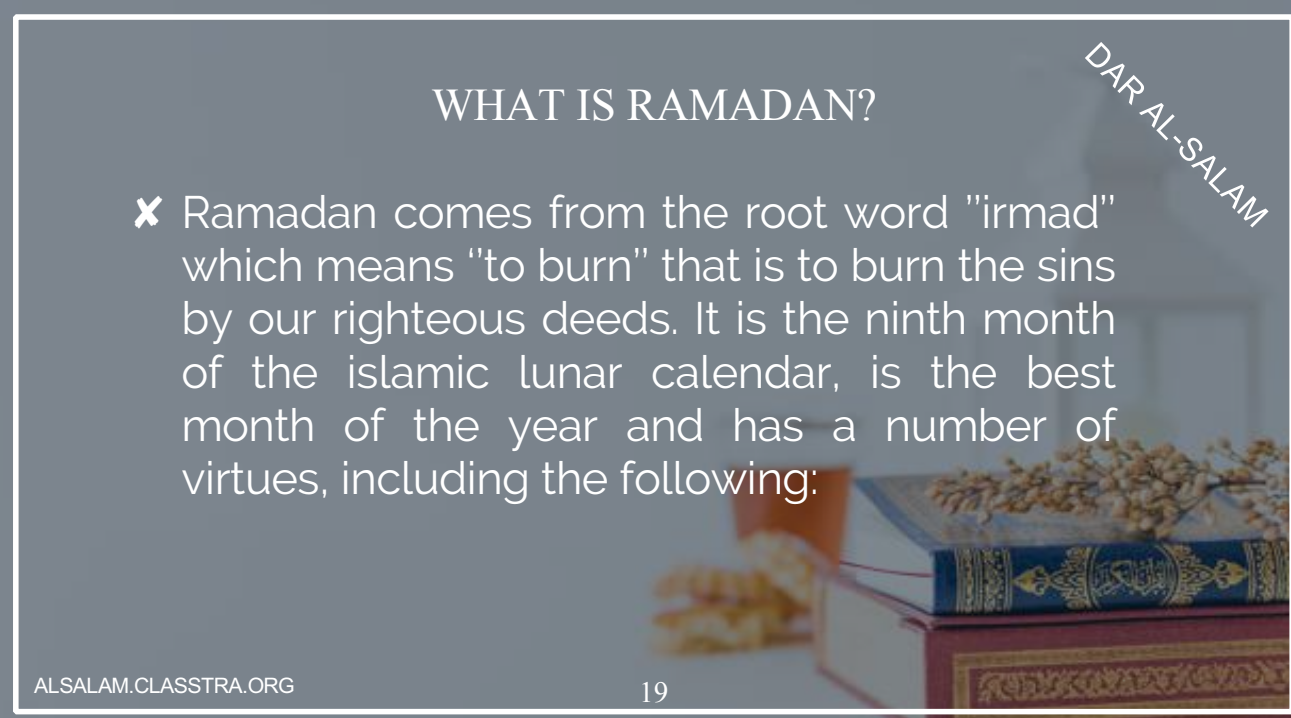


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1. RAMADAN

- ❖ WHAT IS RAMADAN?
- ❖ VIRTUES OF THIS MONTH
- ❖ HOW TO PREPARE FOR RAMADAN

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DAR AL-SALAM

WHAT IS RAMADAN?

- ✕ Ramadan comes from the root word "irmad" which means "to burn" that is to burn the sins by our righteous deeds. It is the ninth month of the islamic lunar calendar, is the best month of the year and has a number of virtues, including the following:

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Islamic Months

1 Muharram	مُحَرَّم	7 Rajjab	رَجَب
2 Safar	صَفَر	8 Shabaan	شَعْبَان
3 Rabi-ul-Awwal	رَبِيعُ الْأَوَّل	9 Ramazaan	رَمَضَان
4 Rabi-us-Saani	رَبِيعُ الثَّانِي	10 Shawwal	شَوَّال
5 Jama-dil-ula	جُمَادَى الْأُولَى	11 Zulqaidah	ذُو الْقَعْدَةِ
6 Jamad-us-Saani	جُمَادَى الثَّانِي	12 Zulhujjah	ذُو الْحِجَّةِ

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VIRTUES OF RAMADAN

DAR AL-SALAM

1. The qurans revelation
2. Laylat-ul-Qadr occurs in this month.
3. The 10 greatest nights
4. gates of jannah are open

"It was in the month of Ramadaan that the Qur'an was revealed, with clear signs of guidance and a criterion of right and wrong. Therefore, those of you who witness the month must fast it." (Soorat Al-Baqarah, 2:185)"

﴿ ١ ﴾ إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَاهُ فِي لَيْلَةِ الْقَدْرِ

1. We sent it down on the Night of Destiny.

﴿ ٢ ﴾ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا لَيْلَةُ الْقَدْرِ

2. But how would you know about the Night of Destiny?

﴿ ٣ ﴾ لَيْلَةُ الْقَدْرِ خَيْرٌ مِنْ أَلْفِ شَهْرٍ

3. The Night of Destiny is better than a thousand months.

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﴿ ٤ ﴾ تَنْزَلُ الْمَلَائِكَةُ وَالرُّوحُ فِيهَا بِإِذْنِ رَبِّهِمْ مِنْ كُلِّ أَمْرٍ

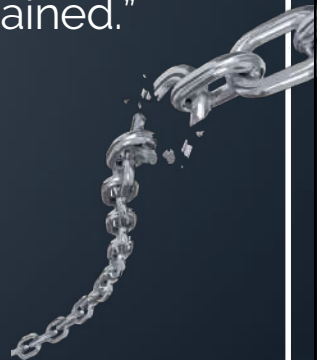
4. In it descend the angels and the Spirit, by their Lord's permission, with every command.

﴿ ٥ ﴾ سَلَامٌ هِيَ حَتَّى مَطْلَعِ الْفَجْرِ

5. Peace it is—until the break of dawn.

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“When the month of Ramadaan comes, the gates of Paradise are opened, the gates of Hellfire are closed and the devils are chained.”
(Saheeh Al-Bukhaaree: 3103)



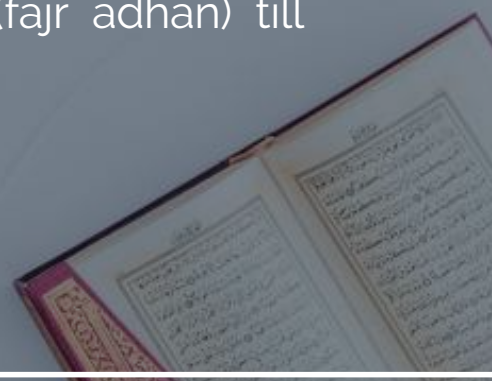


DAR AL-SALAM

2. SIYAM

- ❖ WHAT IS SIYAM?
- ❖ ITS HISTORY
- ❖ ITS WISDOMS/BENEFITS
- ❖ RULING ON SIYAM

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WHAT IS SIYAM

✕ "Fasting (siyyaam) means "abandoning or abstaining" that is from all food, drink, and sexual activity, from dawn (fajr adhan) till sunset (maghrib prayer)."

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ITS HISTORY

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- ✕ Fasting was prescribed to the Muslims like it was prescribed to all previous generations. Muslims are not the first to observe this, rather only Ramadan was specified In our case for its great status

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“O you who believe, fasting has been prescribed for you, just as it was prescribed for those before you, so that you may become righteous (Soorat Al-Baqarah, 2:183)”

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REFLECTION:

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WHY DO YOU FAST RAMADAN?



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REFLECTION:

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WHY WAS SIYAM OBLIGATED DURING
THE MONTH OF RAMADAN?



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REFLECTION:

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WHATS THE PURPOSE/WISDOM OF FASTING?



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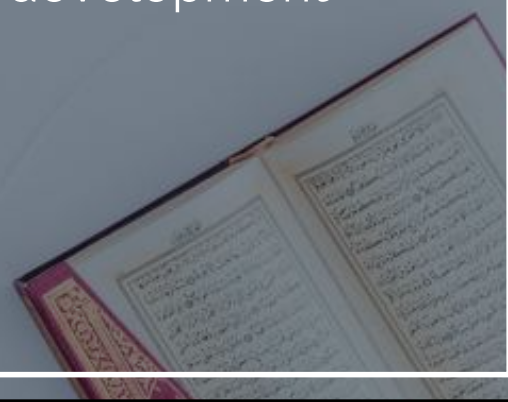
ITS WIDSOMS

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1. Taqwa (piousness, a guard)
2. Self control/awareness/development
3. Focus on the deen
4. To remember the poor
5. Shukr (gratitude)

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DAR AL-SALAM

"O you who believe, fasting has been prescribed for you, just as it was prescribed for those before you, so that you may become righteous (Soorat Al-Baqarah, 2:183)"

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The Prophet (s) said, "A person who does not desist from deceitful speech and actions [while fasting] must know that Allah is not in need of him leaving his food and drink." (Saheeh Al-Bukhaaree: 1804)

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BENEFITS/VIRTUES OF FASTING

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- ✕ Physical benefits
- ✕ Societal benefits
- ✕ Sins forgiven
- ✕ Dua accepted
- ✕ The joyful feeling
- ✕ The door of riyyan
- ✕ The immense rewards
- ✕ An intercessor and shield

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It was narrated that Abu Umamah (R.A.) said: 'I said: O Messenger of Allah, "Which deed is best?". He (S.A.W.) said: "Take to fasting, for there is nothing equal to it."' **(An-Nasai: 2224)**

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The Prophet (S) said, "Whoever fasts in the month of Ramadaan, out of sincere faith and in anticipation of Allah's rewards, will have all his past sins forgiven." (Saheeh Al-Bukhaaree: 1910; Saheeh Muslim: 760)"

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"There are three whose dua are not turned back: a fasting person until he breaks his fast. '" (Ibn Majah: 1752)

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The Prophet (S) said, "The fasting person has two moments of joy: one when he breaks his fast and the other one when he meets his Lord." (Saheeh Al-Bukhaaree: 1805)

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the Prophet (S) said, "In Paradise there is a gate called Ar-Rayyaan, through which only those who fast will enter on the Day of Resurrection, and no one but they will enter it. It will be said, 'Where are those who fasted?' They will then get up, and none will enter it but them. When they have entered, it will be closed, and no one else will enter." (Saheeh Al-Bukhaaree: 1797; Saheeh Muslim: 1152)

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The Prophet (S) said, "Allah said, 'All the deeds of the children of Adam are for them except for fasting, which is for Me, and I will reward it.'" (Saheeh Al-Bukhaaree: 1805)

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On the Day of Judgment, "Fasting will say: O My Lord I prevented him from food and desires, so accept my intercession for him."
(Imam Ahmad: 6589)

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DAR AL-SALAM

'I said: "O Messenger of Allah, tell me of an act which will take me into Paradise and keep me away from Hell-Fire." He said: "You have asked me about a major matter, yet it is easy for him for whom Allah Almighty makes it easy. You should fast in Ramadan." Then He (S.A.W.) said: "Shall I not show you the gates of goodness? Fasting is a shield.'" (Tirmidhi: 2616)

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'We went with Allah's Messenger, while we were young men who had nothing. He (S.A.W.) said: "O young men! You should marry, for indeed it helps in lowering the gaze and protecting the private parts. Whoever among you is not able to marry, then let him fast, for indeed fasting will diminish his sexual desire.'" (Tirmidhi: 1081)

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HUKM (RULING OF FASTING)

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- ✕ Fasting the month of ramadan is fard, however fasting like all actions fall under the 5 fiqhi terminologies.

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HOW RAMADAN IS ESTABLISHED

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1. Eye witnesses of the hilal
2. Completion of 30 days from sha3baan
3. Astronomical calculation

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