# Mathematical Model to determine the Optimal Solution of a 6-from-40 lottery 

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## The Problem

The Mauritian lotto is a lottery game with a combination of 6 balls randomly selected out of 40 to determine the winning combination. There are fewer combinations played each time than possible combinations. Playing a big amount when the jackpot is high enough may create a risk-reward asymmetry.

The numbers are irrelevant. Our solution is to find when to play and by how much.

## The Game

Let's have a look at the rules and regulations
https://loterienationale.mu/sites/default/files/RULES\ AND\ REGULATION\ 2016.pdf

## F. Winning Selections

Subject to the provisions of the applicable Rules and Procedures for the Loto 6/40 Game, a Participant who, in respect of any selection, has three or more numbers which match the Winning Numbers drawn will be entitled to a prize in the highest prize category to which those numbers relate.

## Match 3 Category

Means that the Participant has correctly matched three numbers in any one selection from the six Winning Numbers drawn. The appropriate prize category is called MATCH 3 OF 6 NUMBERS ("MATCH THREE").

## Match 4 category

Means that the Participant has correctly matched four numbers in any one selection from the six Winning Numbers drawn. The appropriate prize category is called MATCH 4 OF 6 NUMBERS ("MATCH FOUR").

## Match 5 category

Means that the Participant has correctly matched five numbers in any one selection from the six

Winning Numbers drawn. The appropriate prize category is called MATCH 5 OF 6 NUMBERS ("MATCH FIVE").

## Match 6 category

Means that the Participant has correctly matched six numbers in any one selection from the six Winning Numbers drawn. The appropriate prize category is called MATCH 6 OF 6 NUMBERS ("MATCH SIX").

There are 4 winning categories with the following prize allocations.

## G. Prize Pools

i. Subject to rounding down, the amount allocated by the Operator as approved by the GRA to the prize fund for payment of prize(s) for a Draw ("Prize Fund") shall be $48.5 \%$ of the gross fund of Entries into that Draw or such larger amount as shall be determined by the Operator in its sole discretion from time to time.
ii. The Prize Fund as approved by the GRA shall be split as follows:
a. $45 \%$ of the gross fund of Entries shall be allocated to pay prizes for a Draw.
b. $3.5 \%$ of the gross fund of Entries shall be allocated to a reserve fund ("Reserve Fund") to be used to fund guaranteed jackpot amounts or other promotions as shall be introduced by the Operator from time to time.
iii. As approved by the GRA, except in the circumstances described in paragraph (G)(iv) below, all Match Three category Prizes will be Rs. 100 and will be paid from the Prize Fund.
iv. The allocation of the Pools Fund to each of the remaining prize categories as approved by the GRA shall be in accordance with the following provisions:
a. Prize money allocated to each of the other prize categories will be divided equally by the number of Winning Selections in that category.
b. If in any Draw, there are no Winning Selections in the Match Six category the prize monies for this category will be added to the Match Six prize pool for the next Draw.
c. If in any Draw, there are no Winning Selections in the Match Five category, the prize money for this category will be added to the prize pool for the Match Four category for that Draw.
d. If in any Draw, there are no Winning Selections in the Match Four category, the prize money for this category will be divided equally by the number of Winning Selections for the Match Three category and added to the Rs. 100 Prize for that category.
v. If the total number of Prizes in all categories, when multiplied by Rs. 100, would exceed the Prize Fund referred to in paragraph (G)(i) above, then the amount by which the Prize Fund is exceeded shall be taken from the Reserve Fund.

## H. Loto 6/40 Game - Approximate Odds of Winning and Prize Structure

i. The following table sets forth the probability of winning and the allocation of the Pools Fund as approved by the GRA.

| Number of Winning <br> Numbers selected by <br> Player ("Prize Categories") | Approximate Odds of <br> Winning per Entry | Pools Fund |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Match 6 of 6 Numbers | $1: 3,838,380$ | $72.32 \%$ of the Pools Fund plus the amount not won in the <br> previous Draw in the Match Six category |
| Match 5 of 6 Numbers | $1: 18,816$ | $9.04 \%$ of the Pools Fund |
| Match 4 of 6 Numbers | $1: 456$ | $18.64 \%$ of the Pools Fund plus the amount not won in the <br> Match Five category for that Draw |
| Match 3 of 6 Numbers | $1: 32$ | Rs 100 prize payable from The Prize Fund, plus any <br> amount not won in the Match Four category for that Draw |
| Any Prize | $1: 29.92$ |  |

Note: "Match 6 of 6 Numbers" is the highest prize category and "Match 3 of 6 Numbers" is the lowest prize category.
ii. The holder of a Winning Selection may win in only one prize category per Entry in connection with the Winning Numbers drawn in each Draw and shall be entitled only to the Prize for the highest prize category won by those numbers in each Draw (regardless of the actual Prize value).
iii. All Prizes will be rounded down to the nearest Rs. 1.

We can already make an assumption here: We can ignore rules G:iv:c and d because of the low likelihood of them taking place. In our model, there are always at least one Match 5 and Match 4 winners, respectively.

Let's look at a concrete example.
https://www.loterienationale.mu/fr/tirages-et-archives?field date du tirage value\%5Bvalue\%5D \%5Bdate\%5D=23+Dec+2017

RÉPARTITIONS DES GAINS

| Combinez | Nombre de <br> gagnants | Montants remportés <br> (Rs) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6 des 6 | 2 | $6,337,885$ |
| 5 des 6 | 83 | 11,081 |
| 4 des 6 | 3,600 | 527 |
| 3 des 6 | 54,612 | 100 |
| Total | $\mathbf{5 8 , 2 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 , 9 5 3 , 8 9 3}$ |

Montant total des ventes: Rs 34,744,200
Montant collecté pour le Consolidated Fund of
Mauritius: Rs 8,259,530
For the draw on 23rd of December 2017, the jackpot was Rs 12 million

A total of Rs 34744200 was played.

| Date | Jackpot | Total played | Trials | Prizes | M3 Winners | M3 Prize | Pools Fund | M6 Winners | M6 Prize | M5 Winners | M5 Prize | M4 Winners | M4 Prize | Roll-over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sat. Dec 16, 2017 | 5,000,000 | 27,143,220 | 1,357,161 | 12,214.449 | 48.608 | 4,860,800 | 7,353,649 | 0 | $0 \quad 0$ | 99 | 664,770 | 3,653 | 1,370,720 | 5,318,159 |
| Sat, Dec 23, 2017 | 12,000,000 | 34,744,200 | 1,737,210 | 15,634,890 | 54,612 | 5,461,200 | 10,173,690 |  | 12,675,772 | 83 | 919,702 | 3,600 | 1,896,376 | 0 |
| Sat, Dec 30, 2017 | 18,000,000 | 43,402,800 | 2,170,140 | 19,531,260 | 69,935 | 6,993,500 | 12,537,760 |  | 0 | 107 | 1,133,414 | 4,904 | 2,337,038 | 19,067,308 |
| Sat, Jan 6, 2018 | 27,000,000 | 40,932,560 | 2,046,628 | 18,419,652 | 77,961 | 7,796,100 | 10,623,552 |  | 26,750,261 | 162 | 960,369 | 6,027 | 1,980,230 | 0 |
| Sat, Jan 13, 2018 | 5,000,000 | 26,191,140 | 1,309,557 | 11,786,013 | 47,785 | 4,778,500 | 7,007,513 |  | 00 | 85 | 633,479 | 3,935 | 1,306,200 | 5,067,833 |
| Sat, Jan 20, 2018 | 12,000,000 | 30,057,580 | 1,502,879 | 13,525,911 | 39,594 | 3,959,400 | 9,566,511 |  | 0 | 63 | 864,813 | 3,83 | 1,783,198 | 11,986,334 |
| Sat, Jan 27, 2018 | 18,000,000 | 35,838,460 | 1,791,923 | 16,127,307 | 57,843 | 5,784,300 | 10,343,007 |  | 1 19,466,397 | 88 | 935,008 | 3.919 | 1,927,937 | 0 |

Here's a summary of the games played in December 2017 and January 2018

## Hypotheses

Let's look at some more recent numbers since now the game runs both on Wednesdays and Saturdays.

| Date | Jackpot | Total played | Trials | Prizes | M3 Winners | M3 Prize | Pools Fund | M6 Winners | M6 Prize | M5 Winners | M5 Prize | M4 Winners | M4 Prize | Roll-over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sat, Dec 16, 2017 | 5,000,000 | 27,143,220 | 1,357,161 | 12,214,449 | 48,608 | 4,860,800 | 7,353,649 | 0 | 0 | 99 | 664,770 | 3,653 | 1,370,720 | 5,318,159 |
| Sat, Dec 23, 2017 | 12,000,000 | 34,744,200 | 1,737,210 | 15,634,890 | 54,612 | 5,461,200 | 10,173,690 | 2 | 12,675,772 | 83 | 919,702 | 3,600 | 1,896,376 | 0 |
| Sat, Dec 30, 2017 | 18,000,000 | 43,402,800 | 2,170,140 | 19,531,260 | 69,935 | 6,993,500 | 12,537,760 | , | 0 | 107 | 1,133,414 | 4,904 | 2,337,038 | 19,067,308 |
| Sat, Jan 6, 2018 | 27,000,000 | 40,932,560 | 2,046,628 | 18,419,652 | 77,961 | 7.796,100 | 10,623,552 | 1 | 26,750,261 | 162 | 960,369 | 6,027 | 1,980,230 | 0 |
| Sat, Jan 13, 2018 | 5,000,000 | 26,191,140 | 1,309,557 | 11,786,013 | 47,785 | 4,778,500 | 7,007,513 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 633,479 | 3,935 | 1,306,200 | 5,067,833 |
| Sat, Jan 20, 2018 | 12,000,000 | 30,057,580 | 1,502,879 | 13,525,911 | 39,594 | 3,959,400 | 9,566,511 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 864,813 | 3,830 | 1,783,198 | 11,986,334 |
| Sat, Jan 27, 2018 | 18,000,000 | 35,838,460 | 1,791,923 | 16,127,307 | 57,843 | 5,784,300 | 10,343,007 |  | 19,466,397 | 88 | 935,008 | 3,919 | 1,927,937 | 0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sat, Oct 22, 2022 | 5,000,000 | 18,326,440 | 916,322 | 8,246,898 | 26,276 | 2,627,600 | 5,619,298 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 507,985 | 1,709 | 1,047,437 | 4,063,876 |
| Wed, Oct 26, 2022 | 8,000,000 | 15,558,220 | 777,911 | 7,001,199 | 26,354 | 2,635,400 | 4,365,799 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 394,668 | 1,886 | 813,785 | 7,221,222 |
| Sat, Oct 29, 2022 | 13,000,000 | 23,328,240 | 1,166,412 | 10,497,708 | 39,018 | 3,901,800 | 6,595,908 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 596,270 | 2,803 | 1,229,477 | 11,991,383 |
| Wed, Nov 2, 2022 | 17,000,000 | 19,687,660 | 984,383 | 8,859,447 | 33,289 | 3,328,900 | 5,530,547 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 499,961 | 2,287 | 1,030,894 | 15,991,074 |
| Sat, Nov 5, 2022 | 30,000,000 | 30,672,240 | 1,533,612 | 13,802,508 | 51,196 | 5,119,600 | 8,682,908 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 784,935 | 3,554 | 1,618,494 | 29,270,553 |
| Wed, Nov 9, 2022 | 35,000,000 | 26,952,640 | 1,347,632 | 12,128,688 | 36,252 | 3,625,200 | 8,503,488 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 768,715 | 2,537 | 1,585,050 | 35,420,276 |
| Sat, Nov 12, 2022 | 42,000,000 | 36,399,200 | 1,819,960 | 16,379,640 | 55.964 | 5,596,400 | 10,783,240 | 0 | 0 | 94 | 974,805 | 3,908 | 2,009,996 | 43,218,715 |
| Wed, Nov 16, 2022 | 50,000,000 | 37,964,200 | 1,898,210 | 17,083,890 | 54,698 | 5,469,800 | 11,614,090 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 1,049,914 | 3,472 | 2,164,866 | 51,618,025 |
| Sat, Nov 19, 2022 | 60,000,000 | 48,207,200 | 2,410,360 | 21,693,240 | 60,594 | 6,059,400 | 15,633,840 | 0 | 0 | 106 | 1,413,299 | 3,808 | 2,914,148 | 62,924,418 |
| Wed, Nov 23, 2022 | 75,000,000 | 48,299,720 | 2,414,986 | 21,734,874 | 75,690 | 7,569,000 | 14,165,874 | 2 | 73,169,178 | 124 | 1,280,595 | 5,363 | 2,640,519 | 0 |
| Sat, Nov 26, 2022 | 5,000,000 | 18,460,320 | 923,016 | 8,307,144 | 33,276 | 3,327,600 | 4,979,544 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 450,151 | 2,701 | 928,187 | 3,601,206 |
| Wed, Nov 30, 2022 | 8,000,000 | 18,072,460 | 903,623 | 8,132,607 | 29,634 | 2,963,400 | 5,169,207 |  | 7,339,577 | 68 | 467,296 | 2,563 | 963,540 | 0 |
| Sat, Dec 3, 2022 | 5,000,000 | 20,040,180 | 1,002,009 | 9,018,081 | 30,962 | 3,096,200 | 5,921,881 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 535,338 | 1,805 | 1,103,839 | 4,282,704 |
| Wed, Dec 7, 2022 | 8,000,000 | 18,185,340 | 909,267 | 8,183,403 | 37,877 | 3,787,700 | 4,395,703 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 397,372 | 2,976 | 819,359 | 7,461,677 |
| Sat, Dec 10, 2022 | 13,000,000 | 24,598,540 | 1,229,927 | 11,069,343 | 36,197 | 3,619,700 | 7,449,643 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 673,448 | 2,484 | 1,388,613 | 12,849,259 |
| Wed, Dec 14, 2022 | 17,000,000 | 21,871,860 | 1,093,593 | 9,842,337 | 27,585 | 2,758,500 | 7,083,837 | 1 | 17,972,289 | 43 | 640,379 | 1,778 | 1,320,427 | 0 |
| Sat, Dec 17, 2022 | 5,000,000 | 19,683,160 | 984,158 | 8,857,422 | 30,910 | 3,091,000 | 5,766,422 | 0 | 0 | 68 | 521,285 | 2,284 | 1,074,861 | 4,170,276 |
| Wed, Dec 21, 2022 | 10,000,000 | 19,143,040 | 957,152 | 8,614,368 | 33,505 | 3,350,500 | 5,263,868 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 475,854 | 2.455 | 981,185 | 7,977,106 |
| Sat, Dec 24, 2022 | 25,000,000 | 31,821,220 | 1,591,061 | 14,319,549 | 49,594 | 4,959,400 | 9,360,149 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 846.157 | 3.197 | 1.744,732 | 24,746,365 |
| Wed, Dec 28, 2022 | 30,000,000 | 29,196,120 | 1,459,806 | 13,138,254 | 44,272 | 4,427,200 | 8,711,054 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 787,479 | 2,849 | 1,623,740 | 31,046,200 |

We can already come to some conclusion:

- More people play on Saturdays compared to Wednesdays
- The average played for a draw has gone down since it has been done twice a week
- More people will play during the holiday seasons
- More people will playy if there is a huge addition in the jackpot
- More people play as the jackpot increases

Our first rule should be two play on Wednesdays.
Let's see how much more money on average is played on Wednesdays.
It is about 6\% more, which is not much but can still be useful.
We need to find the correlation between amount played and jackpot

Total played vs. Jackpot


The Total Played is roughly:
$0.5^{*}$ Jackpot +15 million MUR

## Total played $\cong 0.5 \mathrm{X}$ Jackpot $\mathbf{+} \mathbf{1 5}$ million

We have two rules so far:

1. Play as far as possible on Wednesdays
2. The total amount played formula

Can we find a correlation between amount played and total amount gained (ex-jackpot)


The ex-Jackpot prize is about $0.1^{*}$ jackpot +4000000
Ex-Jackpot Prize $\cong 0.1$ X Jackpot $\boldsymbol{+} 4000000$

Out of curiosity, let's have a look at the correlation between total amount played and ex-jackpot prize


Beautiful correlation between amount of money won as people play

Why are we not including the jackpot in the formula?
It is an unlikely event and what we are aiming for is not win the jackpot but find the amount of money necessary to play to have a high probability of breaking even on the ex-jackpot prizes.

Let's see the average wins per trial for M4 and M5. We will look without M6 first.


With M6, the data is skewed.


The average M5 win is 10000


The average M4 win is 500 .


There doesn't seem to be a correlation between average wins and jackpot

Probbaly it is because of the difference in size of the data in the $x$ and $y$ axes.
More people playing doesn't mean that the cake will be shared with more people as the size of the cake itself increases.

Therefore, playing on a Wedneasday doesn't really have that much of an effect.

What affects the game also are the numbers played. Some numbers are more likely to occur. People have favorite numbers in the single digits. People use numbers less than 31 for their birthdays. All of this is random and we cannot really do anything about it.

## How to Play

The odds of winning are as follows

| Number of Winning <br> Numbers selected by <br> Player ("Prize Categories") | Approximate Odds of <br> Winning per Entry |
| :---: | :---: |
| Match 6 of 6 Numbers | $1: 3,838,380$ |
| Match 5 of 6 Numbers | $1: 18,816$ |
| Match 4 of 6 Numbers | $1: 456$ |
| Match 3 of 6 Numbers | $1: 32$ |
| Any Prize | $1: 29.92$ |

These are based on a hypergeometric distribution.

Let's ignore M6 for now

Let's focus on breaking even with M3, M4, and M5.
There are some quick ways of playing this game that we should consider https://loterienationale.mu/sites/default/files/multiple brochure.pdf


Winning the loto uses a hypergeometric distribution https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypergeometric_distribution

Luckily for us, a Romanian mathematician, Stefan Mandel, already worked on this and won https://www.bursa.ro/industria-de-gambling-iulie-1994-primul-si-singurul-interviu-din-presa-roma neasca-stefan-mandel-omul-care-a-zapacit-loteriile-67569513
https://thehustle.co/the-man-who-won-the-lottery-14-times

We will try to apply his findings to our situation.
We will use this calculator to help us http://www.lottogenie.com/cgi-bin/odds.cgi

From what we can see, the expected returns on any of the prizes other than the jackpot are low and consequently using this strategy to break even will be a bad idea.

It does make sense to play when the jackpot is big enough for the asymmetric risk-reward.
But how much?

Mandel's strategy of buying all the combinations and only playing when the jackpot was at least 3 times the price of all combinations is based on technical diffiuclties such as paying investors and logistics.

In our case, we are not playing all the numbers but we can consider combinatorial condensation, that is, not playing numbers that are too "beauttiful" such as 1-2-3-4-5-6.

My suggestion is to make use of a combination of the 12 multiples and 4 multiples games to cover all the 40 numbers and avoiding as much as possible "beautiful" combinations.

Let's look at an example.
Our first set of 12 numbers are 4-7-12-16-17-23-25-27-33-34-36-40
Next we play a set of 4 numbers: 1-18-21-30

We are certain that all the combinations generated from the 4 numbers + the two random will be different from our first game.

We make another selection of 12 numbers 2-3-8-14-19-20-24-28-31-32-35-38
The remaining 12 numbers are the last game: 5-6-9-10-13-15-22-26-29-37-39

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 |
| 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |

The total cost for this game is Rs 68040 for a total of 3402 combinations.

This represents $0.25 \%$ of the total played in a draw.
This should be preferably be done with a random number generator.

Any of the jackpots are big enough to offset the speculation but it is recommended that it is attempted when the jackpot reaches a very big amount, let's say Rs 50000000.

Let's look at some examples if we had any successes with such a combination.

For the last game: 6-9-18-30-31-37 was the winning combination and the best win was an M4 at Rs 570. Bad investment.

In general, this game is not recommended at all.

## A better game?

The corporation also provides a 7 -from-28 game.
https://www.lottotech.mu/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/Rules-and-Regulations.pdf

Let's look at the rules and then, we will compare the two games.

## F. Prize Pools

i. Subject to rounding down, the amount allocated by the Operator as approved by the GRA to the prize fund for payment of Prize(s) for a Draw ("Prize Fund") shall be $55.20 \%$ of the gross fund of Entries into that Draw for the $7 / 28$.
ii. The Prize Fund for the $7 / 28$ Game as approved by the GRA shall be split as follows:
a. $48.2 \%$ of gross fund of Entries shall be allocated to pay prizes for a Draw; and
b. 7\% of the gross fund of Entries shall be allocated to a reserve fund ('Reserve Fund') to be used to fund guaranteed Prize amounts or other promotions as shall be introduced by the Operator from time to time.
iii. As approved by the GRA, except in the circumstances described in paragraph (F)(iv) below, all Div 4 category Prizes will be at Rs 100 and will be paid from the Prize Fund.
iv. The allocation of the Pools Fund to each of the remaining Prize categories as approved by the GRA shall be in accordance with the following provisions:
c. Prize money allocated to each other Prize categories will be divided equally by the Number of Winning Selections in that category;
d. If in any Draw, there are no winning selections in the Div 1 category, the prize monies of this category will be added to the Div 1 prize pool for the next draw or roll down to Div 2 or lower division as determine by the Operator.
e. If in any Draw, there are no Winning Selections in the Div 2 category, the Prize money for this category will be added to the Prize Pool for the Div 3 category for that Draw.
f. If in any Draw, there are no Winning Selections in the Div 3 category, the Prize money for this category will be divided equally by the Number of Winning Selections for the Div 4 category and added to the Rs 100 Prize for that category.
v. If the total Number of Prizes in all categories, when multiplied by Rs 100 , would exceed the Prize Fund referred to in paragraph (F)(i) above, then the amount by which the Prize Fund is exceeded shall be taken from the Reserve Fund.

## Approximate Odds of Winning and Prize Structure for 7/28

| Prize Tier | Odds | Pools Fund |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Div 1 | $1: 1,184,040$ | $70 \%$ of Pool Fund |
| Div 2 | $1: 8,054$ | $8 \%$ of Pool Fund |
| Div 3 | $1: 268$ | $22 \%$ of Pool Fund |
| Div 4 | $1: 25$ | Rs 100 prize payable from the Prize <br> Fund, plus any amount not won in the <br> Div 4 category |

vi. All Prizes will be rounded down to the nearest Rs. 1.
vii. The Operator has the right to change the Prize Structure and Prize value of the Loterie Vert Game. Any change shall be publicly announced by the Operator prior to in advance of the effective date.

For this one, there is no known jackpot from the begining. It depends on the amount played, although for the last game, they fixed it at Rs 5 million because of new year.

There is a guranteed jackpot of $\$ 1$ million.
The rollover is not to the jackpot of the following weeks but to the lower prizes.

It is to be noted that this game costs Rs 30 instead of Rs 20.
Let's look at some examples.


Here the jackpot is dependent on the amount played,

Total played vs. Jackpot
Total played $=2.34^{*} x+3.43 E+06 R^{2}=0.744$


The chart doesn't make much sense as the jackpot is the dependent variable.

Let's compare the probability of winning of the two games side by side.

|  | 40/6 | 28/7 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Jackpot (M6/M7) | $3,838,380$ | $1,184,040$ |  |
| M5/M6 | 18,816 | 8,054 |  |
| M4/M5 | 456 | 268 |  |
| M3/M4 | 32 | 25 |  |

It is certainly easier to win this game.
And even winning M6 can be worth it as in most cases, M7 is not won and the jackpot is rolled down.


The M6 gains are considerable, unless M7 is won.


The average gain for M 6 is about Rs 60000 including jackpot going to M7.


For M6, it is about Rs 650.

Let's compare the two games with expectations.

|  | 40/6 | Average Win | Expectation | 28/7 | Average Win | Expectation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jackpot (M6/M7) | 3,838,380 |  | 0 | 1,184,040 |  | 0 |
| M5/M6 | 18,816 | 10000 | 0.531462585 | 8,054 | 60000 | 7.449714428 |
| M4/M5 | 456 | 500 | 1.096491228 | 268 | 650 | 2.425373134 |
| M3/M4 | 32 | 100 | 3.125 | 25 | 100 | 4 |
|  |  |  | 4.752953813 |  |  | 13.87508756 |
| Percentage Profit |  |  | -76.24\% |  |  | -53.75\% |

We did not consider the first prizes.
The expected losses are much lower in the 28/7 games.

If let's say we are playing the $40 / 6$ game if the jackpot is Rs 50 million.

|  | 40/6 | Average Win |  |  |  | Expectation | 28/7 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

In the first game, the jackpot is everything.

But it is very unlikely that you win it if you play with little money.

## Playing the 28/7 Game

This one too offers multiple games.
https://www.lottotech.mu/jeux-multiples/

| Multiple 5 |  |  |  | Match |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5 No. | 4 No. | 3 No. | 2 No. |  |  |  |
| 7 out of 7 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 out of 7 | 42 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 out of 7 | 210 | 60 | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| 4 out of 7 |  | 190 | 76 | 10 |  |  |  |
| Total | 253 | 253 | 82 | 10 |  |  |  |


| Multiple 6 |  |  |  | Match |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6 No. | 5 No. | 4 No. | 3 No. |  |  |  |
| 7 out of 7 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 out of 7 | 21 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 out of 7 |  | 20 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| 4 out of 7 |  |  | 19 | 4 |  |  |  |
| Total | 22 | 22 | 22 | 4 |  |  |  |


| Multiple 8 | Match |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7 No. | 6 No. | 5 No. | 4 No. |
| 7 out of 7 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 6 out of 7 | 7 | 2 |  |  |
| 5 out of 7 |  | 6 | 3 |  |
| 4 out of 7 |  |  | 5 | 4 |
| Total | 8 | 8 | 8 | 4 |


| Multiple 9 | Match |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7 No. | 6 No. | 5 No. | 4 No. |
| 7 out of 7 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 6 out of 7 | 14 | 3 |  |  |
| 5 out of 7 | 21 | 18 | 6 |  |
| 4 out of 7 |  | 15 | 20 | 10 |
| Total | 36 | 36 | 26 | 10 |

Multiple 10

| Division | Match |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 7 No. | 6 No. | 5 No. | 4 No. |
| 7 out of 7 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 6 out of 7 | 21 | 4 |  |  |
| 5 out of 7 | 63 | 36 | 10 |  |
| 4 out of 7 | 35 | 60 | 50 | 20 |
| Total | 120 | 100 | 60 | 20 |

Multiple 11

| Division | Match |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 7 No. | 6 No. | 5 No. | 4 No. |
| 7 out of 7 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 6 out of 7 | 28 | 5 |  |  |
| 5 out of 7 | 126 | 60 | 15 |  |
| 4 out of 7 | 140 | 150 | 100 | 35 |
| Total | 295 | 215 | 115 | 35 |


| Multiple 12 | Match |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Division |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7 No. | 6 No. | 5 No. | 4 No. |
| 7 out of 7 | 1 |  |  |  |
| 6 out of 7 | 35 | 6 |  |  |
| 5 out of 7 | 210 | 90 | 21 |  |
| 4 out of 7 | 350 | 300 | 175 | 56 |
| Total | 596 | 396 | 196 | 56 |

Let's use the same concept as before wiht a combination of the 12 and 5 games.
This time we use a random generator.

1-3-4-6-8-9-10-15-16-17-18-19-22-25

Then, we select 5 numbers: 2-7-12-13-27

We have 11 numbers remaining. There is one which will fall in two sets. Choose any one and consider it your lucky number.

You can have other combinations to have all the 28 numbers but this one increases the number of different number combinations.

And the remaining 12 numbers: 5-11-14-15-20-21-23-24-26-27-28

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| 26 | 27 | 28 |  |  |

The total cost of the game is Rs 43350 with 1445 games.

This represents about $0.5 \%$ of total played each week with the $0.12 \%$ of the possible combinations.

You have about twice access to the game with less money speculated and higher probability of winning.

If you speculated the Rs 68040 from the $40 / 6$, it is about $0.8 \%$ of the total played.
Let's look at some examples of the above combination.

Last game, you would have won an M4, a mere Rs 100.

This game is better than the $40 / 6$ but it is only speculation.

## Conclusion

- Playing either game is speculation and should only be done with money that one can afford to lose
- Playing the $28 / 7$ game is much better than the $40 / 6$
- The aim should not be on the jackpot as the smaller gains can be worth it too.
- There are way to increase the odds of winning like not choosing "beautiful" combinations and trying to play as many different numbers as possible.


## Sources

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