



How a fire that killed 19 people happened

一起死亡19人的火灾是如何发生的

死亡 (sǐwáng) to die; death. 火灾 (huǒzāi) fire (that burns buildings etc). 如何 (rúhé) how; what way; what.

Once a fire accident occurs,

火灾事故一旦发生,

事故 (shìgù) accident: 一桩事故, or 一起事故. 一旦 (yīdàn) in case (sth happens); if; once (sth happens, then...); when; in a short time; in one day.

How to deal with it correctly is the key.

如何正确应对是关键。

应对 (yìngduì) response; to answer; to reply.

Through analyzing and combing the typical fire cases in recent years, we found that

通过分析梳理近年来的典型火灾案例发现,

分析 (fēnxī) to analyze; analysis: 一个分析. 梳理 (shūlǐ) to comb; fig. to sort out. 近年来 (jìnniánlái) for the past few years. 典型 (diǎnxíng) model; typical case; archetype; typical; representative. 案例 (ànlì) case (law): 一个案例.

Most fatal fires are caused by the parties' improper handling of the initial fire.

夺命大火多由当事人对初起火灾处理不当导致。

夺 (duó) to seize; to take away forcibly; to wrest control of; to compete or strive for; to force one's way through; to leave out; to lose. 大火 (dàhuǒ) conflagration; large fire: 一场大火. 当事人 (dāngshìrén) persons involved or implicated; party (to an affair). 初 (chū) at first; (at the) beginning; first; junior; basic. 处理 (chǔlǐ) to handle; to treat; to deal with; to process: 一个处理. 不当 (bùdàng) unsuitable; improper; inappropriate. 导致 (dǎozhì) to lead to; to create; to cause; to bring about.

recently,

近日,

近日 (jīnrì) in the past few days; recently; in the last few days.

The reporter obtained a surveillance video of a major fire accident at a daily chemical plant in Ninghai, Zhejiang from the Fire Investigation Department of the Fire and Rescue Bureau of the Emergency Management Department.

记者从应急管理部消防救援局火灾调查部门获取的浙江宁海一家日化厂重大火灾事故的监控录像,

应急 (yìngjí) emergency; to respond to an emergency; to meet a contingency. 消防 (xiāofáng) firefighting; fire control. 救援 (jiùyuán) to save; to support; to help; to assist. 局 (jú) narrow. 部门 (bùmén) department; branch; section; division: 一个部门. 浙江 (Zhèjiāng) Zhejiang province (Chekiang) in east China, abbr. 浙, capital Hangzhou 杭州. 宁海 (Nínghǎi) Ninghai county in Ningbo 宁波, Zhejiang. 一家 (yījiā) the whole family; the same family; the family ... (when preceded by a family name); group. 日化 (rìhuà) household chemicals (cleaning products etc) and toiletries; abbr. for 日用化学制品. 厂 (hǎn) "cliff" radical in Chinese characters (Kangxi radical 27), occurring in 原, 历, 压 etc. 重大 (zhòngdà) great; important; major; significant. 监控 (jiānkòng) to monitor. 录像 (lùxiàng) to videotape; to videorecord; video recording: 一盘录像.

Let us see the real scene before and after a fire that caused 19 deaths.

让我们看到了一场酿成19人死亡的大火失火前后的真实场景。

酿成 (niàngchéng) to form gradually; to lead to. 失火 (shīhuǒ) to catch fire; on fire; fire (alarm). 前后 (qiánhòu) around; from beginning to end; all around; front and rear. 真实 (zhēnshí) true; real. 场景 (chǎngjǐng) scene; scenario; setting.

At around 12:45 noon on September 29, 2019,

2019年9月29日中午12时45分左右,

The seemingly ordinary operation of an employee of a daily necessities processing company in Ningbo, Zhejiang is brewing a huge disaster.

浙江**宁波**的一家**日用品**加工**企业**一名**员工**看似**寻常**的**操作**却**酝酿**着一场**巨大**的**灾难**。

宁波 (Níngbō) Ningbo subprovincial city in Zhejiang. **日用品 (rìyòngpǐn)** articles for daily use: 一件日用品, or 一个日用品. **加工 (jiāgōng)** to process; processing; working (of machinery). **企业 (qǐyè)** company; firm; enterprise; corporation: 一家企业. **员工 (yuángōng)** staff; personnel; employee. **看似 (kànsi)** to look as if; to seem. **寻常 (xúncáng)** usual; common; ordinary. **操作 (cāozuò)** to work; to operate; to manipulate. **酝酿 (yùnniàng)** (of alcohol) to ferment; (of a crisis) to be brewing; to mull over (an issue); to hold exploratory discussions. **巨大 (jùdà)** huge; immense; very large; tremendous; gigantic; enormous. **灾难 (zāinàn)** disaster; catastrophe.

12:48:40,

12时48分40秒,

A male employee wearing dark green clothes entered the perfume filling workshop.

一名穿深**绿色**衣服的**男员工**进入到**香水灌装**车间,

绿色 (lǜsè) green. **香水 (xiāngshuǐ)** perfume; cologne. **灌 (guàn)** to irrigate; to pour; to install (software); to record (music). **装 (zhuāng)** adornment; to adorn; dress; clothing; costume (of an actor in a play); to play a role; to pretend; to install; to fix; to wrap (sth in a bag); to load; to pack. **车间 (chējiān)** workshop: 一个车间.

Blending and heating perfume raw materials (isoparaffin mixture).

调配并**加热**香水**原料** (**异构烷烃混合**物)。

调配 (diàopèi) to allocate; to deploy. **加热 (jiārè)** to heat. **原料 (yuánliào)** raw material: 一个原料. **异构 (yìgòu)** isomeric (chemistry). **烷烃 (wántīng)** alkane. **混合物 (hùnhéwù)** mixture.

When he poured the heated perfume raw material (isoparaffin mixture) into a plastic bucket,

当他将加热后的香水原料 (**异构烷烃混合**物) 倒入**塑料**桶时,

塑料 (sùliào) plastics: 一种塑料.

Suddenly a fire burst up,

一团火苗突然**蹿**了起来,

一团火 (yītuánhuǒ) fireball; ball of fire. **苗 (Miáo)** Hmong or Miao ethnic group of southwest China; surname Miao. **蹿 (cuān)** to leap up.

The employee's series of fire-fighting behaviors is jaw-dropping.

这名员工**一系列**灭火**行为**让人**瞠目结舌**。

一系列 (yīxīliè) a series of; a string of. **灭火 (mièhuǒ)** to extinguish a fire; firefighting. **行为 (xíngwéi)** action; conduct; behavior; activity. **瞠目结舌 (chēngmùjiéshé)** stupefied; flabbergasted.

He first blows with his mouth,

他首先用嘴去**吹**,

吹 (chuī) to blow; to play a wind instrument; to blast; to puff; to boast; to brag; to end in failure; to fall through.

But not only did the fire stay,

但火不仅没**灭**,

灭 (miè) to extinguish or put out; to go out (of a fire etc); to exterminate or wipe out; to drown.

It's bigger	反而更大了；	反而 (fǎn ér) instead; on the contrary; contrary (to expectations).
He took another lid to cover it,	他又拿了一个盖子去盖，	盖子 (gàizi) cover; lid; shell. 盖 (Gě) surname Ge.
It was found that the lid and the barrel did not match.	发现桶盖和桶并不吻合。	吻合 (wěnhé) to be a good fit; to be identical with; to adjust oneself to; to fit in.
At this time, the residual flammable liquid in the raw metal drum has also been ignited.	此时装原料金属桶内的残留易燃液体也已经被引燃，	此时 (cǐshí) now; this moment. 金属 (jīnshǔ) metal: 一种金属. 残留 (cánliú) to remain; left over; surplus; remnant. 燃 (rán) to burn; to ignite; to light; fig. to spark off (hopes); to start (debate); to raise (hopes). 液体 (yètǐ) liquid.
Immediately afterwards,	紧接着，	
One fire spot instantly turned into two fire spots.	一个火点瞬间变成了两个火点。	瞬间 (shùnjiān) moment; momentary; in a flash.
Seeing the fire grow bigger and bigger,	眼看着火烧得越来越大，	眼看 (yǎnkàn) soon; in a moment; to look on as sth happens. 着火 (zháohuǒ) to ignite; to burn.
He blows at the flame again,	他又朝着火苗用嘴吹，	朝 (Cháo) abbr. for 朝鲜 Korea.
Found it still doesn't work,	发现还是不管用，	
I found a piece of cardboard in a panic,	慌乱中找来一块纸板，	慌乱 (huāngluàn) frenetic; hurried. 一块 (yīkuài) one block; one piece; one (unit of money); together; in the same place; in company. 纸板 (zhǐbǎn) cardboard.
Fan against the flames!	对着火苗扇风！	扇风 (shānfēng) to fan oneself; to fan (sb).
The wind helps the fire,	风助火势，	火势 (huǒshì) intensity of a fire; lively; flourishing.
Not only did the fire not go out,	火不仅没有灭，	
Instead, it burned even more.	反而烧得更旺了。	旺 (wàng) prosperous; flourishing; (of flowers) blooming; (of fire) roaring.
Objectively speaking,	客观来讲，	客观 (kèguān) objective; impartial. 来讲 (lái jiǎng) as to; considering; for.
The fire at this time is not too big,	此时的火势并不算大，	

If the correct disposal method is adopted,

如果采用正确的**处置方式**,

处置 (chǔzhì) to handle; to take care of; to punish. **方式** (fāngshì) way; manner; style; mode; pattern: 一个方式.

Can put out the fire quickly,

完全可以快速将火点**扑灭**,

扑灭 (pūmiè) to eradicate; to extinguish.

It can be seen through video in public places,

通过公共**场所****视频**可以看到,

场所 (chǎngsuǒ) location; place. **视频** (shìpín) video.

There are 3 fire extinguishers not far from the fire,

在**起火**点不**远处**就有3个**灭火器**,

起火 (qǐhuǒ) to catch fire; to cook; to get angry. **远处** (yuǎnchù) distant place. **灭火器** (mièhuǒqì) fire extinguisher.

Obviously he did not find out,

很**显然**他并没有发现,

显然 (xiǎnrán) clear; evident; obvious(ly).

But to continue his wrong behavior,

而是继续着他的错误行为,

而是 (érshì) rather.

In this way, the best time to put out the fire was delayed.

就这样**贻误**了**灭火**的**最佳时机**。

贻误 (yíwù) to mislead; to affect adversely; to bungle; to cause delay or hindrance. **最佳** (zuìjiā) optimum; optimal; peak; best (athlete, movie etc). **时机** (shíjī) fortunate timing; occasion; opportunity.

12:50:20,

12时50分20秒,

Another male employee in the daily necessities packaging workshop discovered the fire in the perfume filling workshop.

日用品**包装**车间**另一**名男员工发现了香水灌装车间的火情,

包装 (bāozhuāng) to pack; to package; to wrap; packaging. **另一** (língyī) another; the other.

But he did not take any action,

但他并没有**采取**任何**行动**,

采取 (cǎiqǔ) to adopt or carry out (measures, policies, course of action); to take. **行动** (xíngdòng) operation; action; to move; mobile: 一个行动.

But after waiting for 20 seconds,

而是**冷眼观望**了**足足**20秒后,

冷眼 (lěngyǎn) cool eye; fig. detached; (treating) with indifference. **观望** (guānwàng) to wait and see; to watch from the sidelines; to look around; to survey. **足足** (zú zú) fully; no less than; as much as; extremely.

Turned around and walked to the packaging machinery and equipment to continue working.

转身走到了**包装机械****设备**旁继续工作。

转身 (zhuǎnshēn) (of a person) to turn round; to face about; (of a widow) to remarry (archaic). **机械** (jīxiè) machine; machinery; mechanical; (old) cunning; scheming. **设备** (shèbèi) equipment; facilities; installations: 一个设备.

Immediately afterwards,

紧接着,

A female employee closest to the perfume filling workshop also noticed the fire.

离香水灌装车间最近的一名女员工也发现了火情,

However, none of them took action,

然而他们都没有**采取行动**,

采取行动 (cǎiqǔxíngdòng) to take action; to adopt policies; to move on some issue.

I didn't realize that the danger was approaching them step by step.

也没**意识到危险正一步步**向他们**逼近**。

意识 (yìshí) consciousness; awareness; to be aware; to realize. **正 (zhèng)** just (right); main; upright; straight; correct; positive; greater than zero; principle; to correct; to rectify. **步步 (bùbù)** step by step; at every step. **逼近 (bījìn)** to press on towards; to close in on; to approach; to draw near.

12:51:25,

12时51分25秒,

The plastic bucket is melted,

塑料桶被**融化**,

融化 (rónghuà) to melt (of ice, metals etc).

Seeing the rising fire,

看到**逐渐**大起来的火势,

逐渐 (zhújiàn) gradually.

At this time, the fire was still in its infancy,

这个时候火灾还**处于**初起**阶段**,

处于 (chǔyú) to be in (some state, position, or condition). **阶段 (jiēduàn)** stage; section; phase; period: 一个阶段.

If you choose to use a fire extinguisher,

如果选择用灭火器**扑救**,

扑救 (pūjiù) firefighting; to extinguish a fire and save life and property; to dive (of goalkeeper in soccer).

Can still control the fire,

仍能把火势**控制**,

控制 (kòngzhì) control; to exercise control over; to contain.

Unfortunately, he still did not find a fire extinguisher nearby.

遗憾的是他仍然没有发现附近的灭火器。

遗憾 (yíhàn) regret; to regret; to be sorry that.

12:52:20,

12时52分20秒,

Male employees in the daily necessities packaging workshop came to the perfume filling workshop to check the fire.

A full 2 minutes have passed since he discovered the fire,

After seeing the fire become bigger,

He did not take any fire fighting measures,

But hurriedly ran out of the production workshop.

At this time,

The plastic bucket was completely melted by the fire,

All perfume raw materials flow out,

Form a flowing fire.

And the next wrong operation of this employee,

Let the fire completely lose control,

He poured water directly on the fire,

In an instant,

The fire spread quickly to the surrounding area,

日用品包装车间的男员工**来到**香水灌装车间查看火情,

离他发现火情已经过去了**整整**2分钟,

看到火势变大后,

他并没有采取任何**火措施**,

而是**慌忙**跑出生**产**车间。

这时,

塑料桶被大火**彻底**融化,

香水原料全部**流出**,

形成**流淌**火。

而这名员工**接下来**的一个错误操作,

让火势**彻底****失去**了控制,

他将水直接**泼**向**着火点**,

瞬时间,

火势**迅速**向**四周****蔓延****扩散**,

来到 (láidào) to come; to arrive.

整整 (zhěngzhěng) whole; full.

措施 (cuòshī) measure; step: 一个措施.

慌忙 (huāngmáng) in a great rush; in a flurry. **产** (chǎn) to give birth; to reproduce; to produce; product; resource; estate; property.

这时 (zhèshí) at this time; at this moment.

彻底 (chèdǐ) thorough; thoroughly; complete.

流出 (liúchū) to flow out; to disgorge; to effuse.

形成 (xíngchéng) to form; to take shape. **流淌** (liútǎng) to flow.

接下来 (jiēxiàlái) to accept; to take; next; following.

失去 (shīqù) to lose.

泼 (pō) to splash; to spill; rough and coarse; brutish. **着火点** (zháohuǒdiǎn) ignition point (temperature); combustion point.

瞬 (shùn) to wink.

迅速 (xùnsù) rapid; speedy; fast. **四周** (sìzhōu) all around. **蔓延** (mànyán) to extend; to spread. **扩散** (kuòsàn) to spread; to proliferate; to diffuse; spread; proliferation; diffusion.

And ignite the surrounding combustibles,	并引燃 周边可燃物 ,	周边 (zhōubiān) periphery; rim; surroundings; all around; perimeter; peripheral (computing). 可燃 (kěrán) inflammable.
Form a violent burning trend.	形成 猛烈燃烧之势 。	猛烈 (měngliè) fierce; violent (criticism etc). 燃烧 (ránshāo) to ignite; to combust; to burn; combustion; flaming. 势 (shì) power; influence; potential; momentum; tendency; trend; situation; conditions; outward appearance; sign; gesture; male genitals.
Obviously he didn't know,	显然他并不知道,	
Similar to perfume,	类似 由香水、	类似 (lèisi) similar; analogous.
Ethanol,	乙醇 、	乙醇 (yǐchún) ethanol C ₂ H ₅ OH; same as alcohol 酒精.
Fires caused by substances lighter than water such as gasoline,	汽油 等轻于水的 物质 引起的火灾,	汽油 (qìyóu) gasoline. 物质 (wùzhì) matter; substance; material; materialistic: 一个物质.
Fighting with water is like adding fuel to a fire.	用水去扑救 犹如火上浇油 。	犹如 (yóurú) similar to; appearing to be. 火上浇油 (huǒshàngjiāoyóu) to pour oil on the fire (idiom); fig. to aggravate a situation; to enrage people and make matters worse.
12:53:20,	12时53分20秒,	
Another employee called by the employee in the daily necessities packaging workshop hurried to the train room.	日用品包装车间的员工叫来的另一名员工 匆匆 跑到 起火车 间,	匆匆 (cōngcōng) hurriedly. 火车 (huǒchē) train: 一列火车, or 一节火车.
But unfortunately,	但遗憾的是,	
They did not take effective fire fighting measures,	他们并没有采取 有效 的 灭火措施 ,	有效 (yǒuxiào) effective; in effect; valid.
There was no alarm in the first place,	也没有 第一时间 进行 报警 ,	第一时间 (diyīshíjiān) in the first moments (of sth happening); immediately (after an event); first thing. 报警 (bàojǐng) to sound an alarm; to report sth to the police.
It also failed to notify the people upstairs to evacuate in time,	更没有及时通知 楼上人员疏散逃生 ,	楼上 (lóushàng) upstairs. 人员 (rényuán) staff; crew; personnel: 一个人员. 疏散 (shūsàn) to scatter; to disperse; to evacuate; scattered; to relax. 逃生 (táoshēng) to flee for one's life.

But after hurriedly pointing at the fire,

而是手忙脚乱的对着火点一番指点后，

手忙脚乱 (shǒumángjiǎoluàn) to act with confusion; to be in a flurry; to be flustered. 番 (fān) foreign country; foreigner; foreign (non-Chinese); barbarian; classifier for occurrences (of an action or deed); -fold (as in twofold etc); kind; sort. 指点 (zhǐdiǎn) to give directions; to show how (to do sth); to censure; to pick at.

Escape the fire quickly.

迅速逃离火场。

逃离 (táolí) to run out; to escape. 火场 (huǒchǎng) the scene of a fire.

We can see from the video above,

通过上面的视频我们可以看到，

A series of wrong firefighting behaviors caused the fire to be like a runaway horse,

一系列错误的灭火行为导致火势犹如脱缰的马，

脱缰 (tuōjiāng) to throw off the reins; runaway (horse); fig. out of control.

If the fire extinguisher was used in time,

如果当时及时使用灭火器，

Maybe the tragedy can be avoided later.

也许可以避免之后悲剧的发生。

避免 (bìmiǎn) to avert; to prevent; to avoid; to refrain from. 悲剧 (bēijù) tragedy: 一出悲剧.

3 minutes after the fire broke out is the best time to extinguish the fire.

火灾发生后3分钟是灭火的最佳时机，

If a scientific method is taken to fight in time,

如果采取了科学的方式及时扑救，

Can minimize the loss,

可以使损失降到最低，

损失 (sǔnshī) loss; damage: 一个损失; to lose; to damage.

But the people at the scene made mistakes again and again.

但现场的人员却一错再错。

现场 (xiànchǎng) the scene (of a crime, accident etc); (on) the spot; (at) the site. 一错再错 (yīcuòzàicuò) to repeat errors; to continue blundering; to make continuous mistakes.

A series of wrong firefighting behaviors caused the fire to be like a runaway horse,

一系列错误的灭火行为导致火势犹如脱缰的马,

The fire quickly swallowed the entire perfume filling workshop,

大火迅速将**整个**香水灌装车间**吞噬**,

整个 (zhěnggè) whole; entire; total. **吞噬** (tūnshì) to swallow; to engulf; to gobble up.

Then spread upstairs,

随即向楼上蔓延,

随即 (suíjǐ) immediately; presently; following which.

Put 20 employees in the production workshops on the second and third floors who were packaging operations at risk,

将二楼和三楼**生产**车间正在包装作业的20名员工**置身**于**危险**之**中**,

生产 (shēngchǎn) to produce; to manufacture; to give birth to a child. **置身** (zhìshēn) to place oneself; to stay. **之中** (zhīzhōng) inside; among; in the midst of (doing sth); during.

It can be seen from the pictures taken by the mobile phones of nearby residents,

从附近居民手机**拍摄****画面**可以看到,

居民 (jūmín) resident; inhabitant. **拍摄** (pāishè) to film; to shoot (a picture). **画面** (huàmiàn) scene; tableau; picture; image; screen (displayed by a computer); (motion picture) frame; field of view.

The fire detonated the chemical raw materials in the perfume filling workshop,

大火**引爆**香水灌装车间的**化学**原料,

引爆 (yǐnbào) to cause to burn; to ignite; to detonate; a fuse. **化学** (huàxué) chemistry; chemical.

A "mushroom cloud" is formed instantly.

瞬间形成“**蘑菇**云”。

蘑菇云 (mógūyún) mushroom cloud.

Afterwards found out,

事后发现,

事后 (shìhòu) after the event; in hindsight; in retrospect.

This daily necessities company only has one staircase leading upstairs.

这家日用品企业只有一部**楼梯****通往**楼上,

楼梯 (lóutī) stair; staircase: 一个楼梯. **通往** (tōngwǎng) to lead to.

After the personnel in the production workshops on the second and third floors discovered the fire,

二楼和三楼生产车间的人员发现火情后,

Only two people jumped to escape,

只有两人**跳楼**逃生,

跳楼 (tiàolóu) to jump from a building (to kill oneself); fig. to sell at a large discount (in advertising).

The remaining 18 people were blocked by a large amount of toxic smoke rushing to the stairwell.

其余18人被涌向楼梯间的大量有毒浓烟封堵了逃生通道，

其余 (qíyú) the rest; the others; remaining; remainder; apart from them. 涌 (chōng) (used in place names). 楼梯间 (lóutījiān) staircase; flight of stairs. 大量 (dàliàng) great amount; large quantity; bulk; numerous; generous; magnanimous. 有毒 (yǒudú) poisonous. 浓烟 (nóngyān) thick smoke. 封 (Fēng) surname Feng. 通道 (Tōngdào) Tongdao Dong autonomous county in Huaihua 怀化, Hunan.

And when they returned to the workshop,

而当他们返回车间时，

A series of metal anti-theft nets became obstacles to their escape.

一道道金属防盗网成了他们逃生的拦路虎，

防盗 (fángdào) to guard against theft; anti-theft. 拦路虎 (lǎnlùhǔ) stumbling block.

In the end, 19 people were killed and 3 others were injured, including employees in the perfume filling workshop on the first floor.

最终造成包括一楼香水灌装车间员工在内的19人死亡3人受伤。

最终 (zuìzhōng) final; ultimate. 造成 (zàochéng) to bring about; to create; to cause. 包括 (bāokuò) to comprise; to include; to involve; to incorporate; to consist of. 在内 (zàinèi) including. 受伤 (shòushāng) to sustain injuries; wounded (in an accident etc); harmed.

After a site survey, it was discovered that

经过现场勘察发现，

勘察 (kānchá) to reconnoiter; to explore; to survey.

The cause of this deadly fire turned out to be the ignition of combustible vapors by static electricity.

引发这场夺命大火的原因竟然是由于静电引燃可燃蒸汽导致。

引发 (yīnfā) to lead to; to trigger; to initiate; to cause; to evoke (emotions). 静电 (jìngdiàn) static electricity. 蒸汽 (zhēngqì) steam.

From the occurrence of the fire to the spread of the fire,

从发生火情到火势蔓延扩大，

扩大 (kuòdà) to expand; to enlarge; to broaden one's scope.

It took only three and a half minutes for a small fire that could be extinguished by a fire extinguisher to evolve into a tragedy of 19 people dead and 3 injured.

从一个灭火器就能灭掉的小火演变成19人死亡3人受伤的悲剧只用了短短三分半时间，

灭掉 (mièdiào) to eliminate. 三分 (sānfēn) somewhat; to some degree.

And in this three and a half minutes,

而在这三分半时间里，

Wrong choices time and time again,

一次又一次的错误选择,

一次又一次 (yīcìyòuyīcì) repeatedly; over and over again.

One by one, watching indifferently,

一个又一个漠然地旁观,

漠然 (mòrán) indifferent; apathetic; cold. 旁观 (pánguān) spectator; non-participant.

Caused the fire to spread,

导致火势蔓延扩散,

Eventually caused a tragedy that claimed 19 live lives.

最终造成夺走19条鲜活生命的悲剧。

夺走 (duózǒu) to snatch away. 鲜活 (xiānhuó) live and or fresh (of food ingredients).