

THEORY FUNDAMENTALS

SHARP KEYS



Major Key C:0 G:1 D:2 A:3 E:4 B:5 F#:6 C#:7

Minor Key Am:0 Em:1 Bm:2 F#m:3 C#m:4 G#m:5 D#m:6 A#m:7

FLAT KEYS



Major Key F:1 Bb:2 Eb:3 Ab:4 Db:5 Gb:6 Cb:7

Minor Key Dm:1 Gm:2 Cm:3 Fm:4 Bbm:5 Ebm:6 Abm:7

INTERVALS

HALF STEPS 0 [1 1] 2 [3 3] 4 5



INTERVAL P1 (Unison) [A1 m2] M2 [A2 m3] M3 P4

[6 6] 7 [8 8] [9 9] 10



[A4 d5] P5 [A5 m6] [M6 d7] m7

11

12



M7

P8 (Octave)