

# **LESSON 01: INTRODUCTION**

Simple Gospel, Complex Book

#### I. Introduction

How are you applying 2 Timothy 4:13 to your life?

#### → Read 2 Tim 4:13

When you come, bring the cloak that I left with Carpus at Troas, and my scrolls, especially the parchments.

Class Title: "Responsibly"

#### → Read 2 Tim 2:15

Do your best to present yourself to God as one approved, a worker who does not need to be ashamed and who correctly handles the word of truth.

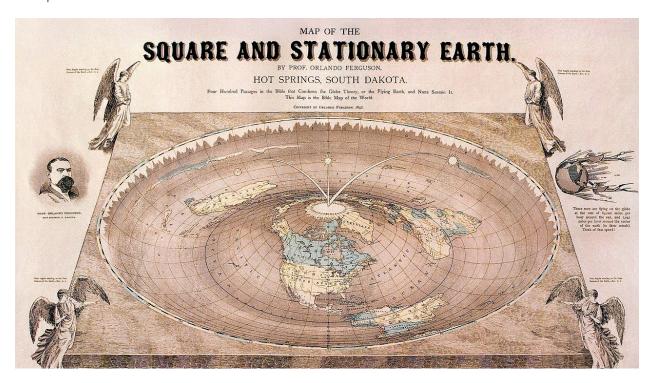
# II. Why?

#### A. Slavery

## $\rightarrow$ Read Eph 6:5

Slaves, obey your earthly masters with respect and fear, and with sincerity of heart, just as you would obey Christ.

# B. Square Earth



## C. Creation Care

## → Read 2 Pet 3:10

But the day of the Lord will come like a thief. The heavens will disappear with a roar; the elements will be destroyed by fire, and the earth and everything done in it will be laid bare (burned up).

# D. Parenting

## → Read Prov 22:6 KJV

Train up a child in the way he should go: and when he is old, he will not depart from it.

# E. Poverty

## $\rightarrow$ Read Matt 26:11

The poor you will always have with you, but you will not always have me.

# Irresponsible reading has consequences

- For us
- For others

# III. Reading and Interpreting

## IV. Tools

## A. Genre

- Law
- History
- Poetry
- Wisdom
- Prophecy
- Gospel
- Letter
- Apocalypse

## B. Context

- Within its immediate <u>paragraph</u>?
- Within the <u>larger unit</u> of text?
- Within its <u>book</u>?
- Within the rest of scripture?
- Within its historical setting?
  - o Author
  - o Audience

# V. Examples

A. Genre: Psalm 51 and original sin

## $\rightarrow$ Read Ps 51:5

Surely I was sinful at birth, sinful from the time my mother conceived me.

# $\rightarrow$ Read Ps 51:6-7

<sup>6</sup> Yet you desired faithfulness even in the womb; you taught me wisdom in that secret place.

<sup>7</sup> Cleanse me with hyssop, and I will be clean; wash me, and I will be whiter than snow.

## B. Context within Bible: Matthew 26 and poverty

#### → Read Matt 26:11

The poor you will always have with you, but you will not always have me.

#### → Read Deut 15:11

There will always be poor people in the land. Therefore I command you to be openhanded toward your fellow Israelites who are poor and needy in your land.

## C. Context within history: Exod 22 and eye for eye

#### → Read Deut 19:21

Show no pity: life for life, eye for eye, tooth for tooth, hand for hand, foot for foot.

#### → Read Exod 21:23-25

<sup>23</sup> ...if there is serious injury, you are to take life for life, <sup>24</sup> eye for eye, tooth for tooth, hand for hand, foot for foot, <sup>25</sup> burn for burn, wound for wound, bruise for bruise.

#### → Read Hammurabi's code excerpt

If a man put out the eye of another man, [only] his eye shall be put out. If he break another man's bone, his bone shall be broken.

## → Read Lev 24:19-20

Anyone who injures their neighbor is to be injured in the same manner: <sup>20</sup> fracture for fracture, eye for eye, tooth for tooth. The one who has inflicted the injury must suffer the same injury.

#### VI. Next Lesson: Wisdom Literature

Question: Is Proverbs 26:4-5 true?