

# Vocabulary Whacker

## A Greek Lexicon

Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος, καὶ ὁ λόγος ἦν πρὸς τὸν θεόν, καὶ θεὸς ἦν ὁ λόγος. 2 οὗτος ἦν ἐν ἀρχῇ πρὸς τὸν θεόν. 3 πάντα δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο, καὶ χωρὶς αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο οὐδὲ ἓν. ὃ γέγονεν 4 ἐν αὐτῷ φῶς καὶ τὸ φῶς ἐκείνους ἐκείνους ἐκείνους ἐκείνους. 5 καὶ τὸ φῶς ἐν τῇ σκοτίᾳ φαίνει, καὶ ἡ σκοτία αὐτὸ οὐ κατέλαβεν. 6 Ἐγένετο ἄνθρωπος, ἀπεσταλμένος παρὰ θεοῦ, ὄνομα αὐτῷ Ἰωάννης. 7 οὗτος ἦλθεν εἰς μαρτυρίαν ἵνα μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ φωτός, ἵνα πάντες πιστεύσωσιν δι' αὐτοῦ. 8 οὐκ ἦν ἐκεῖνος τὸ φῶς, ἀλλ' ἵνα μαρτυρήσῃ περὶ τοῦ φωτός. 9 Ἦν τὸ φῶς τὸ ἀληθινόν, ὃ φωτίζει πάντα ἄνθρωπον, ἐρχόμενον εἰς τὸν κόσμον. 10 ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ ἦν, καὶ ὁ κόσμος δι' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο, καὶ ὁ κόσμος αὐτὸν οὐκ ἔγνω. 11 εἰς τὰ ἴδια ἦλθεν, καὶ οἱ ἴδιοι αὐτὸν οὐ παρέλαβον. 12 ὅσοι δὲ ἔλαβον αὐτόν, ἔδωκεν αὐτοῖς ἐξουσίαν τέκνα θεοῦ γενέσθαι, τοῖς πιστεύουσιν εἰς τὸ ὄνομα αὐτοῦ, 13 οἳ οὐκ ἐξ αἱμάτων οὐδὲ ἐκ θελήματος σαρκὸς οὐδὲ ἐκ θελήματος ἀνδρὸς ἀλλ' ἐκ θεοῦ ἐγεννήθησαν. 14 Καὶ ὁ λόγος σὰρξ ἐγένετο καὶ ἐσκήνωσεν ἐν ἡμῖν, καὶ ἐθεασάμεθα τὴν δόξαν αὐτοῦ, δόξαν ὡς μονογενοῦς παρὰ πατρός, πλήρης χάριτος καὶ ἀληθείας. 15 Ἰωάννης μαρτυρεῖ περὶ



Πάτερ ἡμῶν  
ὁ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς,

ἁγιασθήτω τὸ ὄνομά σου·  
ἐλθέτω ἡ βασιλεία σου·  
γενηθήτω τὸ θέλημά σου,

ὡς ἐν οὐρανῷ, καὶ ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς·

τὸν ἄρτον ἡμῶν τὸν ἐπιούσιον δὸς ἡμῖν σήμερον·

καὶ ἄφες ἡμῖν τὰ ὀφειλήματα ἡμῶν,  
ὡς καὶ ἡμεῖς ἀφίεμεν τοῖς ὀφειλέταις ἡμῶν·

καὶ μὴ εἰσενέγκῃς ἡμᾶς εἰς πειρασμόν,  
ἀλλὰ ῥῦσαι ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ τοῦ πονηροῦ.

Ὅτι σοῦ ἐστὶν ἡ βασιλεία  
καὶ ἡ δύναμις  
καὶ ἡ δόξα  
εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας.

Ἀμήν.

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# Alphabetized Vocabulary

of Words Used More than Fifty Times in the New Testament



Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
<b>A, α, Alpha</b>		
ἀγαθός, ή, όν	good	<b>Agatha</b> is a girl's name that means "good."
ἀγαπάω	I love	
ἀγάπη, ης, ή	love	
ἀγαπητός, ή, όν	beloved	ἀγάπη is love.
ἄγγελος, ου, ό	angel, messenger	<b>angel</b>
ἅγιος, α, ον	holy	" <b>holy</b> " is a cousin of ἅγιος
ἄγω	I lead	
ἀδελφός, ου, ό	brother	<b>Philadelphia</b> is the city of brother love.
αἷμα, ατος, τό	blood	<b>Hemoglobin</b> carries oxygen in the blood.
αἶρω	I take up, take away	An <b>aero</b> plane takes you up, up, and away!
αἰτέω	I ask	
αἰών, ῶνος, ό	age	An <b>aeon</b> is a long time.
αἰώνιος, ον	eternal	An <b>aeon</b> is a long time.
ἀκολουθέω	I follow	In the Catholic church, an <b>acolyte</b> follows the priest, carrying the wine and water for Mass.
ἀκούω	I hear	<b>Acoustics</b> is the study of sound.
ἀλήθεια, ας, ή	truth	
ἀλλά	but, nevertheless	
ἀλλήλων	of one another	
ἄλλος, η, ο	other	<b>Allegory</b> uses one thing to describe another.
ἁμαρτία, ας, ή	sin	
ἁμαρτωλός, ον	sinful	
ἀμήν	truly	transliteration of Hebrew exclamation <b>amen</b>

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἄν	untranslatable particle used to make definite things contingent	
ἀνά	a: upwards	
ἀναβαίνω	I go up ἀνέβην	
ἄνῆρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ	man	Anthropology is the study of man.
ἄνθρωπος, ου, ὁ	man	Anthropology is the study of man.
ἀνίστημι	I rise, cause to rise	
ἀνοίγω	I open	
ἀντί	g: against	
ἀπέρχομαι	I depart ἀπήλθον	
ἀπό	g: away from	
ἀποθνήσκω	I die ἀπέθανον	
ἀποκρίνομαι	I answer	
ἀποκτείνω	I kill	
ἀπόλλυμι	I destroy Middle: I perish	Apollo is the angel of the bottomless pit.
ἀπολύω	release, destroy	ἀπό + λύω
ἀποστέλλω	I send	Apostles are sent with a message.
ἀπόστολος, ου, ὁ	apostle	apostle
ἄρτος, ου, ὁ	bread	
ἀρχή, ἥς, ἡ	beginning	Archaic things are ancient.
ἀρχιερεύς, ἑως, ὁ * (see βασιλεύς)	chief priest	ἀρχή (first) + ἱερεύς (priest)
ἄρχομαι (ἄρχω means "I rule")	I begin	
ἀσπάζομαι	I greet, salute	
αὐτός, ἡ, ὁ	he, she, it	
ἀφίημι	I forgive	

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἄχρι (ἄχρισ)	g: as far as, up to conjunction: until	
<b>Β, β, Beta</b>		
βάλλω	I throw ἔβαλον	
βαπτίζω	I baptize	baptize
βασιλεία, ας, ἡ	kingdom	A <b>basilisk</b> is a legendary reptile reputed to be king of serpents. (Harry Potter, anyone?)
βασιλεύς, ἑως, ὁ * βασιλεύς βασιλεῖς βασιλέως βασιλέων βασιλεῖ βασιλεῦσι(ν) βασιλέα βασιλεῖς	king	
βλέπω	I see	
<b>Γ, γ, Gamma</b>		
γάρ	for	
γεννάω	I beget	Adam and Eve begat many <b>generations</b> .
γῆ, γῆς, ἡ	earth	<b>Geology</b> is the study of the earth.
γίνομαι	I am, become ἐγενόμην	<b>Genesis</b> tells how the world came to be. <b>Generate</b>
γινώσκω	I know ἔγνων	<b>Gnostics</b> claim to know secrets of the universe.
γλῶσσα, ης, ἡ	tongue, language	<b>Glossolalia</b> is speaking in tongues.
γραμματεὺς, ἑως, ὁ	scribe	<b>Grammar</b> is the study of language.
γραφὴ, ῆς, ἡ	writing, Scripture	<b>Graphics</b> is the art of drawing.
γράφω	I write	To <b>graph</b> is to write a line demonstrating facts and trends.
γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ	woman	A <b>gynecologist</b> is a women's doctor.
<b>Δ, δ, Delta</b>		
δαιμόνιον, ου, τό	demon	<b>demon</b>
δέ	but, and, now	

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
δεξιός, ά, όν	right (as opposed to left)	Some people hold a stereotype that right handed people have greater <b>dexterity</b> .
δέχομαι	I receive	
διά	g: through a: on account of	
διδάσκολος, ου, ό	teacher	A <b>didactic</b> method is a method of teaching.
διδάσκω	I teach	A <b>didactic</b> method is a method of teaching.
δίδωμι	I give	We give sick people an <b>antidote</b> .
δίκαιος, α, ον	righteous	A <b>dictate</b> declares what is right.
δικαιοσύνη, ης, ή	righteousness	
διό	therefore	
δοκέω	I think, seem	<b>Docetists</b> believe that Jesus only seemed to be human.
δόξα, ης, ή	glory	A “ <b>doxology</b> ” is a word of praise.
δοξάζω	I glorify	A <b>doxology</b> is a word (λόγος) of glory at the end of a service.
δοῦλος, ου, ό	slave	
δύναμαι	I am able, powerful	<b>Dynamite</b> gets the job done.
δύναμις, έως, ή * δύναμις    δυνάμεις δυναμέως    δυνάμεων δυνάμει    δυνάμασι(ν) δύναμιν    δυνάμεις	power	<b>dynamite</b>
δύο (does not decline)	two	A <b>duel</b> is a fight between two people.
δώδεκα (does not decline)	twelve	A <b>dodecahedron</b> is any polyhedron with twelve flat faces
<b>E, ε, Epsilon</b>		
εάν	if	(used with non-indicative mood)
έγείρω	I raise up	

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
<b>ἐγώ</b> ἐγώ ἡμεῖς μου ἡμῶν μοι ἡμῖν με ἡμᾶς	I	ego
<b>ἔθνος, οὐς, τό *</b> ἔθνος ἔθνη ἔθνους ἔθνῶν ἔθνει ἔθνεσι(ν) ἔθνος ἔθνη	nation	ethnicity
<b>εἰ</b>	if	(used with indicative mood)
<b>εἰμί</b> ἔσομαι (fut), ἤμην (imp)	I am	
<b>εἰρήνη, ης, ἡ</b>	peace	The name "Irene" means peace.
<b>εἰς</b>	a: into	
<b>εἷς, μία, ἓν</b> εἷς μία ἓν ἑνός μιᾶς ἑνός ἐνὶ μιᾷ ἐνὶ ἑνᾷ μιᾷ ἐν	one	This very common word follows a 3-1-3 pattern.
<b>εἰσέρχομαι</b>	I go into εἰσῆλθον	
<b>ἐκ, ἐξ</b>	g: out of	
<b>ἕκαστος, η, ον</b>	each	
<b>ἐκβάλλω</b>	I cast out ἐξέβαλον	
<b>ἐκεῖ</b>	there	
<b>ἐκεῖνος, η, ο</b>	that (plural: those)	
<b>ἐκκλησία, ας, ἡ</b>	church	An <b>ecclesiastic</b> council is a gathering of church leaders.
<b>ἐλπίς, ἰδος, ἡ</b>	hope	
<b>ἐμαυτοῦ, ἧς</b> <b>σεαυτοῦ, ἧς</b> <b>ἐαυτοῦ, ἧς, ὅ</b>	of myself of yourself of himself/herself/itself	
<b>ἐμός, ἐμή, ἐμόν</b>	my, mine	
<b>ἐν</b>	d: in	
<b>ἐντολή, ἧς, ἡ</b>	commandment	

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἐνώπιον	g: before	
ἐξέρχομαι	I go out ἐξῆλθον	
ἐξουσία, ας, ἡ	authority	
ἔξω	g: outside	An <b>exoskeleton</b> is an external skeleton.
ἐπαγγελία, ας, ἡ	promise	
ἐπερωτάω	I ask, (strongly)	
ἐπί	a: on, to against g: on, over, when d: on the basis of, at	
ἐπτὰ (does not decline)	seven	A <b>heptathlon</b> is a track and field contest made up of seven events.
ἔργον, ου, τό	work	<b>Ergonomics</b> is the study of how to design a healthy workplace.
ἔρχομαι ἐλεύσομαι, ἦλθον, ἐλήλυθα, *, *	I come (go) ἦλθον	
ἐρωτάω	I ask	
ἐσθίω φάγομαι, ἔφαγον, *, *, *	I eat ἔφαγον	
ἕτερος, α, ον	other	A <b>heterodox</b> belief is different from the norm.
ἔτι	still, yet, even	
εὐαγγελίζω	I bring good news	<b>Evangelism</b>
εὐαγγέλιον, ου, τό	gospel	In Greek, εὐ means “good.” An ἄγγελος is an angel or messenger. So εὐ + ἀγγελιον = “good message” or good news.
εὐθύς	immediately	
εὕρισκω	I find εὔρον	<b>Eureka!</b> I found it! (Archimedes)
ἔχω	I have ἔσχον	
ἕως	until	
<b>Z, ζ, Zeta</b>		

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ζάω	I live	
ζητέω	I seek	
ζωή, ἥς, ἡ	life	Zoology is the study of animal life.
<b>H, η, Eta</b>		
ἢ	or	
ἤδη	now, already	
ἡμέρα, ας, ἡ	day	
<b>Θ, θ, Theta</b>		
θάλασσα, ης, ἡ	sea	
θάνατος, οὔ, ὁ	death	
θέλημα, ατος, τό	will	
θέλω	I wish, will, desire	
θεός, οὔ, ὁ	God	Theology is the study of God.
θεωρέω	I look at, behold	A theory is a proposal based on what is seen.
θρόνος, ου, ὁ	throne	throne
<b>I, ι, Iota</b>		
ἴδιος, α, ον	one's own	
ἰδοῦ	behold!	an interjection
ἱερόν, οὔ, τό	temple	
ἱμάτιον, ου, τό	garment	
ἵνα	in order that	
ἴστημι	I stand, cause to stand	stand
<b>K, κ, Kappa</b>		
κάθημαι	I sit	
καθώς	just as (adverbial)	
καί	and (but)	

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
καιρός, οὔ, ὁ	time	
καλέω	I call, name, invite	
καλός, ή, ὄν	beautiful, good	A <b>kalei</b> doscope refracts light in beautiful patterns.
καρδία, ας, ή	heart	<b>Cardi</b> ology is the study of the heart.
καρπός, οὔ, ὁ	fruit	
κατά	g: down from a: according to, throughout, during	
καταβαίνω	I go down <i>κατέβην</i>	
κεφαλή, ής, ή	head	
κηρύσσω	I preach	<b>Keryg</b> ma is preaching.
κόσμος, ου, ὁ	world	The <b>cosmos</b> is the world and universe.
κράζω	I cry out	<b>cry</b>
κρατέω	I seize, hold	
κρίνω	I judge, decide	<b>Critics</b> are often judgmental.
κύριος, ου, ὁ	Lord	
<b>Λ, λ, Lambda</b>		
λαλέω	I speak	<b>Glossolalia</b> is speaking in tongues.
λαμβάνω	I take, receive <i>ἔλαβον</i>	
λαός, οὔ, ὁ	people	
λέγω <i>ἔρω, εἶπον, εἶρηκα, εἶρημαι, ἐρρέθην</i>	I say, speak <i>εἶπον</i> (sometimes <i>εἶπαν</i> )	A <b>monologue</b> involves words said by a single person.
λίθος, ου, ὁ	stone	A <b>monolith</b> is a geological feature consisting of a single massive stone or rock.
λόγος, ου, ὁ	word	
λοιπός, ή, ὄν	adjective: remaining as a noun: the rest adverb: for the rest...	

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
λύω	I loose, destroy	
<b>M, μ, Mu</b>		
μαθητής, οὔ, ὁ * first declension masculine	disciple	μαθητής μαθηται μαθητοῦ μαθητῶν μαθητῆ μαθηταῖς μαθητῆν μαθητάς
μακάριος, α, ον	blessed	
μᾶλλον	more, rather (adverbial)	
μαρτυρέω	I bear witness, testify	<b>Martyr</b> s bear witness by giving their lives for the faith.
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα a few slight oddities μέγας μεγάλη μέγα μεγάλου μεγάλης μεγάλου μεγάλω μεγάλη μεγάλω μέγαν μεγάλην μέγα μεγάλοι μεγάλοι μεγάλα μεγάλων μεγάλων μεγάλων μεγάλους μεγάλας μεγάλα	great	<b>Megaphones</b> make a lot of noise.
μείζων, ον	greater	
μέλλω	I am about to	
μέν ... δέ	μέν = "on the one hand" δέ = "on the other hand"	A particle. When you see μέν, look for δέ.
μένω	I remain, abide	<b>Perman</b> ent things remain.
μέσος, η, ον	middle	<b>Mesopotamia</b> is the land between the Tigris and Euphrates rivers.
μετά	g: with a: after	
μή	not	(used with non-indicative mood)
μηδέ	but not, nor, not even	
μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν	no one	μή is used to negate things in Greek. Εἷς, μία, ἓν mean "one."
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ	mother	Your <b>maternal</b> grandfather is your grandfather on your mother's side.

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
μόνος, η, ον	alone	
N, ν, Nu		
νεκρός, ά, όν	dead	Monogamy is a commitment to a single spouse.
νόμος, ου, ό	law	
νῦν	now	
νύξ, νυκτός, ή	night	
O, ο, Omicron		
ό, ή, τό	the	
όδός, ου, ή * second declension feminine	way, road	όδός οδοί όδοῦ οδῶν όδῶ οδοῖς όδόν οδούς
οἶδα εἰδήσω, ἤδειν, *, *, *	I know	
οἰκία, ας, ή	house	
οἶκος, ου, ό	house	
όλος, η, ον	whole	Holistic health focuses on the whole person.
όνομα, ατος, τό	name	
όπου	where	
όπως	in order that, so that (adverbial)	
όράω όψομαι, εἶδον, έώρακα, *, ώφθην	I see εἶδον	A panoramic view sees all. (Παν means "all.")
όρος, όρους, τό	mountain	Orology is the study of mountains.
ός, ή, ό	who, which	
όσος, η, ον	as great as as many as	
όστις, ήτις, ότι	whoever, whichever, whatever	

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ὅταν	whenever (adverbial)	
ὅτε	when (adverbial)	
ὅτι	that, because	
οὐ, οὐχ, οὐχι	not	(used with indicative mood)
οὐδέ	and not	
οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	no one, nothing	οὐ is used to negate things in Greek. Εἷς, μία, ἕν mean "one."
οὖν	therefore	
οὐρανός, οὐ, ὁ	heaven	
οὔτε	neither, nor (adverbial)	
οὗτος, αὐτή, τοῦτο	this (plural: these)	
οὕτως	thus	
ὄφθαλμός, οὐ, ὁ	eye	
ὀφείλω	I owe, ought	
ὄχλος, ου, ὁ	crowd	Ochlophobia is the fear of crowds.
<b>Π, π, Pi</b>		
παιδίον, ου, τό	child	Pediatrics is the medical field devoted to children.
πάλιν	again	
παρά	a: alongside of g: from d: beside, in the presence of	
παραβολή, ἥς, ἡ	parable	parable
παραδίδωμι	I hand over, betray	
παρακαλέω	I beseech, beg, exhort	The <b>paraclete</b> is the one called alongside us to encourage us (the Holy Spirit).

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
<p>πολύς, πολλή, πολύ *</p> <p>a few slight oddities</p> <p>πολύς πολλή πολύ  πολλοῦ πολλῆς πολλοῦ  πολλῶ πολλῆ πολλῶ  πολύν πολλήν πολύ  πολλοί πολλαί πολλά  πολλῶν πολλῶν πολλῶν  πολλοῖς πολλαῖς πολλοῖς  πολλούς πολλάς πολλά</p>	much, many	Polytheists believe in many gods.
πονηρός, ά, όν	evil	
πορεύομαι	I go, proceed, live	
πούς, ποδός, ό	foot	A podiatrist studies feet.
πρεσβύτερος, α, ον	elder	"Presbyter" is a title that means different things in different denominations.
πρό	g: before	A prototype is made before the final product.
πρός	a: to, towards, with	
προσέρχομαι	I come to προσήλθον	
προσεύχομαι	I pray	
προσκυνέω	I worship	
πρόσωπον, ου, τό	face	
προφήτης, ου, ό *	prophet	<p>προφήτης προφήται  προφήτου προφητῶν  προφήτη προφήταις  προφήτην προφήτας</p>
πρῶτος, η, ον	first	A prototype is the first of its kind.
πῦρ, πυρός, τό	fire	pyromaniac
πῶς	how?	
P, ρ, Rho		
ῥῆμα, ατος, τό	word	Rhetoric is the skillful use of words.
Σ, σ, Sigma		
σάββατον, ου, τό	Sabbath, week	Sabbath
σημεῖον, ου, τό	sign	

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
<p>πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν</p> <p>πᾶς     πᾶσα     πᾶν  παντός     πάσης     παντός  παντί     πάσῃ     παντί  πάντα     πᾶσαν     πᾶν  πάντες     πᾶσαι     πάντα  πάντων     πάντων     πάντων  πᾶσι     πάσαις     πᾶσι  πάντας     πάσας     πάντα</p>	every, all	Pantheists believe God is in everything.
<p>πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ</p> <p>πατήρ     πατέρες  πατρός     πατέρων  πατρί     πατράσι(ν)  πατέρα     πατέρας</p>	father	Your paternal grandmother is your grandmother on your father's side.
πείθω	I persuade	
πέμπω	I send	"Pimps" send prostitutes out to do their job.
περί	a: around g: concerning, about	
περιπατέω	I walk, live	Peripatetic philosophers used to make their living walking around and teaching.
πίνω	I drink ἔπιον	Potions are drunk.
πίπτω	I fall ἔπεσον	
πιστεύω	I have faith in, believe	Epistemology asks how we know what is real.
<p>πίστις, εως, ἡ *</p> <p>πίστις     πίστεις  πίστεως     πίστεων  πίστει     πίστεσι(ν)  πίστιν     πίστεις</p>	faith	Epistemology asks how we know what we know.
πιστός, ἡ, ὄν	faithful	πίστις is faith.
πλείων, ον	larger, more	Pleonasm is the use of more words than are needed.
πληρόω	I fill, fulfill	Plenary means full.
πλοῖον, ου, τό	boat	
πνεῦμα, ατος, τό	spirit, wind	Pneumatic tools use pressurized air.
ποιέω	I do, make	A poem is written by a poet.
<p>πόλις, εως, ἡ *</p> <p>(see πίστις)</p>	city	A politician is a ruler of a city or cities.

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
σοφία, ας, ή	wisdom	Philosophy is the love of wisdom.
στόμα, ατος, τό	mouth	
σύ σύ    ὑμεῖς σου   ὑμῶν σοι   ὑμῖν σε    ὑμᾶς	you	
σύν	d: with	
συνάγω	I gather together συνήγαγον	Jewish people gather together in synagogues.
συναγωγή, ῆς, ή	synagogue	synagogue
σώζω	I save	Soteriology is the study of how people are saved.
σῶμα, ατος, τό	body	Somatic illness is bodily illness (as opposed to mental illness).
<b>T, τ, Tau</b>		
τε	and	
τέκνον, ου, τό	child	
τηρέω	I keep	If you tarry, I will have to keep waiting.
τίθημι	I place	An antithesis is a counter-proposal that displaces the original.
τίς (3-3)	who? what? which? why?	
τις (3-3) τις    τι τινός    τινός τινί    τινί τινά    τι τινές    τινά τινῶν    τινῶν τισί(ν)    τισί(ν) τινάς    τινά	someone/thing, a certain one/thing, anyone/thing	
τοιούτος, αύτη, οὔτον	such	
τόπος, ου, ό	place	topography

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
τότε	then	
<b>τρεις, τρία</b> τρεις τρία τριών τριών τρισίν τρισίν τρεις τρία	three	In Christianity, God is referred to as the <b>trinity</b> .
<b>Υ, υ, Upsilon</b>		
ὕδωρ, ὕδατος, τό	water	<b>Hyd</b> raulic tools use liquids.
υἱός, ου, ὁ	son	
ὑπάγω	I depart	
ὑπάρχω	I am, exist	
ὑπέρ	a: above g: in behalf of	
ὑπό	a: under g: by	
<b>Φ, φ, Phi</b>		
φέρω <small>οἴσω, ἤνεγκα, ἐνήνοχα, *, ἤνεχθην</small>	I carry, bear	<b>F</b> reight is carried by trucks.
φημί	I say, affirm	
φοβέομαι	I fear	Paranoid people have <b>phobias</b> .
φωνή, ἦς, ἥ	voice	A <b>phon</b> ograph records sound.
φῶς, φωτός, τό	light	<b>Photo</b> synthesis is the process by which plants convert light to energy.
<b>Χ, χ, Chi</b>		
χαίρω	I rejoice	
χαρά, ᾶς, ἥ	joy	<b>Kara</b> is a girl's name which means "joy."
<b>χάρις, ιτος, ἥ</b> χάρις χάριτες χάριτος χαρίτων χάριτι χάρισι(ν) χάριν χάριτας	grace	The <b>eucharist</b> is a memorial supper in celebration of God's grace.

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
χείρ, χείρος, ἡ	hand	Chirography is the study of handwriting.
χρόνος, ου, ὁ	time	chronology
Ψ, ψ, Psi		
ψυχή, ἡς, ἡ	soul	Psychology is the science of the human soul.
Ω, ω, Omega		
ὡς	as, like (adverbial)	
ᾧδε	here	
ὥρα, ας, ἡ	hour	¿Que hora es? is how you ask what time ("hour") it is in Spanish.
ὥστε	so that (adverbial)	



# Vocabulary by Word Type

Of Words Used More than Fifty Times in the New Testament



## Conjunctions

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀλλά	but, nevertheless	
ἄν	untranslatable particle used to make definite things contingent	
γάρ	for	
δέ	but, and, now	
διό	therefore	
εάν	if	(used with non-indicative mood)
εἰ	if	(used with indicative mood)
ἕως	until (adverbial)	
ἢ	or	
ἰδοῦ	behold!	An interjection
ἵνα	in order that	
καθώς	just as	
καί	and (but)	
μᾶλλον	more, rather	
μέν ... δέ	μέν = "on the one hand" δέ = "on the other hand"	A particle. when you see μέν, look for δέ.
ὅπου	where	
ὅπως	in order that, so that (adverbial)	
ὅταν	whenever (adverbial)	
ὅτε	when (adverbial)	
ὅτι	that, because	
οὐδέ	and not	
οὖν	therefore	

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
οὔτε	neither, nor (adverbial)	
τε	and	
ὡς	as, like	
ὥστε	so that	

## Prepositions

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀνά	a: upwards	
ἀντί	g: against	
ἀπό	g: away from	
ἄχρι (ἄχρις)	g: as far as, up to conjunction: until	
διά	g: through a: on account of	
εἰς	a: into	
ἐκ, ἐξ	g: out of	
ἐν	d: in	
ἐνώπιον	g: before	
ἔξω	g: outside	An <b>ex</b> oskeleton is an external skeleton.
ἐπί	a: on, to against g: on, over, when d: on the basis of, at	
κατά	g: down from a: according to, throughout, during	
μετά	g: with a: after	
παρά	a: alongside of g: from d: beside, in the presence of	
περί	a: around g: concerning, about	
πρό	g: before	A <b>pro</b> totype is made before the final product.
πρός	a: to, towards, with	
σύν	d: with	
ὑπέρ	a: above g: in behalf of	
ὑπό	a: under g: by	

## First Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀγάπη, ης, ἡ	love	
ἀλήθεια, ας, ἡ	truth	
ἁμαρτία, ας, ἡ	sin	
ἀρχή, ῆς, ἡ	beginning	Archaic things are ancient.
βασιλεία, ας, ἡ	kingdom	A basilisk is a legendary reptile reputed to be king of serpents. (Harry Potter, anyone?)
γῆ, γῆς, ἡ	earth	Geology is the study of the earth.
γλῶσσα, ης, ἡ	tongue, language	Glossolalia is speaking in tongues.
γραφή, ῆς, ἡ	writing, Scripture	Graphics is the art of drawing.
δικαιοσύνη, ης, ἡ	righteousness	
δόξα, ης, ἡ	glory	A "doxology" is a word of praise.
εἰρήνη, ης, ἡ	peace	The name "Irene" means peace.
ἐκκλησία, ας, ἡ	church	An ecclesiastic council is a gathering of church leaders.
ἐντολή, ῆς, ἡ	commandment	
ἐξουσία, ας, ἡ	authority	
ἐπαγγελία, ας, ἡ	promise	
ζωή, ῆς, ἡ	life	Zoology is the study of animal life.
ἡμέρα, ας, ἡ	day	
θάλασσα, ης, ἡ	sea	
καρδία, ας, ἡ	heart	Cardiology is the study of the heart.
κεφαλή, ῆς, ἡ	head	
μαθητής, οὔ, ὁ * first declension masculine	disciple	μαθητής μαθηται μαθητοῦ μαθητῶν μαθητῆ μαθηταῖς μαθητην μαθητάς
οἰκία, ας, ἡ	house	

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
παραβολή, ἥς, ἡ	parable	parable
προφήτης, ου, ό * first declension masculine	prophet	προφήτης προφήται προφήτου προφητῶν προφήτη προφήταις προφήτην προφήτας
σοφία, ας, ἡ	wisdom	Philosophy is the love of wisdom.
συναγωγή, ἥς, ἡ	synagogue	synagogue
φωνή, ἥς, ἡ	voice	A phonograph records sound.
χαρά, ᾶς, ἡ	joy	Kara is a girl's name which means "joy."
ψυχή, ἥς, ἡ	soul	Psychology is the science of the human soul.
ώρα, ας, ἡ	hour	¿Que hora es? is how you ask what time ("hour") it is in Spanish.

## Second Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἄγγελος, ου, ὁ	angel	angel
ἄδελφος, ου, ὁ	brother	Phil <b>ad</b> elphia is the city of brotherly love.
ἄνθρωπος, ου, ὁ	man	<b>Anth</b> ropology is the study of man.
ἀπόστολος, ου, ὁ	apostle	apostle
ἄρτος, ου, ὁ	bread	
δαιμόνιον, ου, τό	demon	demon
διδάσκολος, ου, ὁ	teacher	A <b>did</b> actic method is a method of teaching.
δοῦλος, ου, ὁ	slave	
ἔργον, ου, τό	work	<b>Erg</b> onomics is the study of how to design a healthy workplace.
εὐαγγέλιον, ου, τό	gospel	In Greek, εὐ means “good.” An ἄγγελος is an angel or messenger. So εὐ + ἀγγελιον = “good message” or good news.
θάνατος, ου, ὁ	death	
θεός, ου, ὁ	God	<b>The</b> ology is the study of God.
θρόνος, ου, ὁ	throne	throne
ἱερόν, ου, τό	temple	
ἱμάτιον, ου, τό	garment	
καιρός, ου, ὁ	time	
καρπός, ου, ὁ	fruit	
κόσμος, ου, ὁ	world	The <b>cos</b> mos is the world and universe.
κύριος, ου, ὁ	Lord	
λαός, ου, ὁ	people	
λίθος, ου, ὁ	stone	A mono <b>lith</b> is a geological feature consisting of a single massive stone or rock.

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
λόγος, ου, ό	word	
νόμος, ου, ό	law	
όδος, ου, ή * second declension feminine	way, road	όδος όδοί όδοϋ όδων όδῶ όδοίς όδόν όδούς
οἶκος, ου, ό	house	
οὐρανός, ου, ό	heaven	
όφθαλμός, ου, ό	eye	
όχλος, ου, ό	crowd	Ochlophobia is the fear of crowds.
παιδίον, ου, τό	child	Pediatrics is the medical field devoted to children.
πλοῖον, ου, τό	boat	
πρόσωπον, ου, τό	face	
σάββατον, ου, τό	Sabbath, week	Sabbath
σημεῖον, ου, τό	sign	
τέκνον, ου, τό	child	
τόπος, ου, ό	place	topography
υἱός, ου, ό	son	
χρόνος, ου, ό	time	Chronology

## Third Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
αἷμα, ατος, τό	blood	Hemoglobin carries oxygen in the blood.
αἰών, ῶνος, ὁ	age	An <b>aeon</b> is a long time.
άνήρ, άνδρός, ὁ	man	<b>Anthropology</b> is the study of man.
ἀρχιερεύς, ἑως, ὁ * (see βασιλεύς)	chief priest	ἀρχή (first) + ἱερεύς (priest)
βασιλεύς, ἑως, ὁ * βασιλεύς βασιλεῖς βασιλέως βασιλέων βασιλεῖ βασιλεῦσι(ν) βασιλέα βασιλεῖς	king	
γραμματεύς, ἑως, ὁ	scribe	<b>Grammar</b> is the study of language.
γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ	woman	A <b>gynecologist</b> is a women's doctor.
δύναμις, ἑως, ἡ * δύναμις δυνάμεις δυναμέως δυνάμεων δυνάμει δυνάμασι(ν) δύναμιν δυνάμεις	power	<b>dynamite</b>
ἔθνος, ους, τό * ἔθνος ἔθνη ἔθνους ἔθνῶν ἔθνει ἔθνεσι(ν) ἔθνος ἔθνη	nation	<b>ethnicity</b>
ἐλπίς, ίδος, ἡ	hope	
θέλημα, ατος, τό	will	
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ	mother	Your <b>maternal</b> grandfather is your grandfather on your mother's side.
νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ	night	
ὄνομα, ατος, τό	name	
ὄρος, ὄρους, τό	mountain	<b>Orology</b> is the study of mountains.

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
<p>πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ</p> <p>πατήρ πατέρες πατρός πατέρων πατρί πατράσι(v) πατέρα πατέρας</p>	father	Your <b>paternal</b> grandmother is your grandmother on your father's side.
<p>πίστις, εως, ἡ *</p> <p>πίστις πίστεις πίστεως πίστεων πίστει πίστεσι(v) πίστιν πίστεις</p>	faith	<b>Epistemology</b> asks how we know what we know.
<p>πνεῦμα, ατος, τό</p>	spirit, wind	<b>Pneumatic</b> tools use pressurized air.
<p>πόλις, εως, ἡ *</p> <p>(see πίστις)</p>	city	A <b>politician</b> is a ruler of a city or cities.
<p>πούς, ποδός, ὁ</p>	foot	A <b>podiatrist</b> studies feet.
<p>πῦρ, πυρός, τό</p>	fire	<b>pyromaniac</b>
<p>ῥῆμα, ατος, τό</p>	word	<b>Rhetoric</b> is the skillful use of words.
<p>στόμα, ατος, τό</p>	mouth	
<p>σῶμα, ατος, τό</p>	body	<b>Somatic</b> illness is bodily illness (as opposed to mental illness).
<p>ὔδωρ, ὕδατος, τό</p>	water	<b>Hydraulic</b> tools use liquids.
<p>φῶς, φωτός, τό</p>	light	<b>Photosynthesis</b> is the process by which plants convert light to energy.
<p>χάρις, ιτος, ἡ</p> <p>χάρις χάριτες χάριτος χαρίτων χάριτι χάρισι(v) χάριν χάριτας</p>	grace	The <b>eucharist</b> is a memorial supper in celebration of God's grace.
<p>χείρ, χείρος, ἡ</p>	hand	<b>Chirography</b> is the study of handwriting.

## 2-1-2 Adjectives

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀγαθός, ή, όν	good	<b>Agatha</b> is a girl's name that means "good."
ἀγαπητός, ή, όν	beloved	<b>ἀγάπη</b> is love.
ἅγιος, α, ον	holy	" <b>Holy</b> " is a cousin of ἅγιος.
ἄλλος, η, ο	other	<b>Allegory</b> uses one thing to describe another.
δεξιός, ά, όν	right <small>(as opposed to left)</small>	Some people hold a stereotype that right handed people have greater <b>dexterity</b> .
δίκαιος, α, ον	righteous	A <b>dictate</b> declares what is right.
δύο <small>(does not decline)</small>	two	A <b>duel</b> is a fight between two people.
δώδεκα <small>(does not decline)</small>	twelve	A <b>dodecahedron</b> is any polyhedron with twelve flat faces.
ἕκαστος, η, ον	each	
ἑπτά <small>(does not decline)</small>	seven	A <b>heptathlon</b> is a track and field contest made up of seven events.
ἕτερος, α, ον	other	A <b>heterodox</b> belief is different from the norm.
ἴδιος, α, ον	one's own	
καλός, ή, όν	beautiful, good	A <b>kaleidoscope</b> refracts light in beautiful patterns.
λοιπός, ή, όν	adjective: remaining as a noun: the rest adverb: for the rest...	
μακάριος, α, ον	blessed	
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα <small>a few slight oddities</small> μέγας    μεγάλη    μέγα μεγάλου    μεγάλης    μεγάλου μεγάλω    μεγάλη    μεγάλω μέγαν    μεγάλην    μέγα μεγάλοι    μεγάλοι    μεγάλα μεγάλων    μεγάλων    μεγάλων μεγάλοις    μεγάλας    μεγάλα	great	<b>Megaphones</b> make a lot of noise.

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
μέσος, η, ον	middle	<b>Meso</b> potamia is the land between the Tigris and Euphrates rivers.
μόνος, η, ον	alone	
νεκρός, ά, όν	dead	<b>Monog</b> amy is a commitment to a single spouse.
όλος, η, ον	whole	<b>Holistic</b> health focuses on the whole person.
όσος, η, ον	as great as as many as	
πιστός, ή, όν	faithful	<b>πίστις</b> is faith.
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ * a few slight oddities πολύς πολλή πολύ πολλοῦ πολλῆς πολλοῦ πολλῶ πολλῆ πολλῶ πολύν πολλήν πολύ πολλοί πολλαί πολλά πολλῶν πολλῶν πολλῶν πολλοῖς πολλαῖς πολλοῖς πολλούς πολλάς πολλά	much, many	<b>Poly</b> theists believe in many gods.
πονηρός, ά, όν	evil	
πρεσβύτερος, α, ον	elder	" <b>Presbyter</b> " is a title that means different things in different denominations.
πρῶτος, η, ον	first	A <b>proto</b> type is the first of its kind.

### 3-1-3 Adjectives

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
<p>εἷς, μία, ἓν</p> <p>εἷς    μία    ἓν  ἐνός    μιᾶς    ἐνός  ἐνί    μιᾶ    ἐνί  ἓνα    μίαν    ἓν</p>	one	This very common word follows a 3-1-3 pattern.
μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν	no one	μή is used to negate things in Greek. Εἷς, μία, ἓν mean “one.”
οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	no one	οὐ is used to negate things in Greek. Εἷς, μία, ἓν mean “one.”
<p>πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν</p> <p>πᾶς    πᾶσα    πᾶν  παντός    πάσης    παντός  παντί    πάσῃ    παντί  πάντα    πᾶσαν    πᾶν  πάντες    πᾶσαι    πάντα  πάντων    πάντων    πάντων  πᾶσι    πάσαις    πᾶσι  πάντας    πάσας    πάντα</p>	every, all	Pantheists believe God is in everything.

### 3-3 Adjectives

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
μείζων, ον	greater	
πλείων, ον	larger, more	Pleonasm is the use of more words than are needed.
<p>τρεῖς, τρία</p> <p>τρεῖς    τρία  τριῶν    τριῶν  τρισίν    τρισίν  τρεῖς    τρία</p>	three	In Christianity, God is referred to as the trinity.

### 2-2 Adjectives

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
αἰώνιος, ον	eternal	An aeon is a long time.
ἁμαρτωλός, ον	sinful	

## Pronouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
αλλήλων	of one another	
αὐτός, ή, ό	he, she, it	
ἐγώ ἐγώ ἡμεῖς μου ἡμῶν μοι ἡμῖν με ἡμᾶς	I	ego
ἐκεῖνος, η, ο	that (plural: those)	
ἐμαυτοῦ, ἥς σεαυτοῦ, ἥς ἐαυτοῦ, ἥς, ό	of myself of yourself of himself/herself/itself	
ἐμός, ἐμή, ἐμόν	my, mine	
ὅς, ἥ, ὅ	who, which	
ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅτι	whoever, whichever, whatever	
οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο	this (plural: these)	
σύ σύ ὑμεῖς σου ὑμῶν σοι ὑμῖν σε ὑμᾶς	you	
τίς (3-3)	who? what? which? why?	
τις (3-3) τις τι τινός τινός τινί τινί τινά τι τινές τινά τινῶν τινῶν τισί(v) τισί(v) τινάς τινά	someone/thing, a certain one/thing, anyone/thing	
τοιοῦτος, αὕτη, οὔτον	such	

## Regular Verbs

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀκούω	I hear	<b>Acou</b> stics is the study of sound.
ἀνοίγω	I open	
βαπτίζω	I baptize	<b>baptize</b>
βλέπω	I see	
γράφω	I write	To <b>graph</b> is to write a line demonstrating facts and trends.
διδάσκω	I teach	A <b>didactic</b> method is a method of teaching
δοξάζω	I glorify	A <b>doxology</b> is a word (λόγος) of glory at the end of a service.
εὐαγγελίζω	I bring good news	<b>Evangelism</b>
θέλω	I wish, will, desire	
κηρύσσω	I preach	<b>Kerygma</b> is preaching.
κράζω	I cry out	<b>Cry</b>
λύω	I loose, destroy	
ἀπολύω	release, destroy	ἀπό + λύω
μέλλω	I am about to	
ὀφείλω	I owe, ought	
πείθω	I persuade	
πέμπω	I send	“ <b>Pimps</b> ” send prostitutes out to do their job.
πιστεύω	I have faith in, believe	<b>Epistemology</b> asks how we know what is real.
σώζω	I save	<b>Soteriology</b> is the study of how people are saved.
χαίρω	I rejoice	

## Contract Verbs

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
Alpha Contracts		
ἀγαπάω	I love	
γεννάω	I beget	Adam and Eve begat many generations.
ἔρωτάω	I ask	
ἐπερωτάω	I ask, (strongly)	
ζάω	I live	
ὁράω <small>ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ἐώρακα, *, ὤφθην</small>	I see	A panoramic view sees all. (Παν means "all.")
Epsilon Contracts		
αἰτέω	I ask	
ἀκολουθέω	I follow	In the Catholic church, an acolyte follows the priest, carrying the wine and water for Mass.
δοκέω	I think, seem	Docetists believe that Jesus only seemed to be human.
ζητέω	I seek	
θεωρέω	I look at, behold	A theory is a proposal based on what is seen.
καλέω	I call, name, invite	
κρατέω	I seize, hold	
λαλέω	I speak	Glossolalia is speaking in tongues.
μαρτυρέω	I bear witness, testify	Martyrs bear witness by giving their lives for the faith.
παρακαλέω	I beseech, beg, exhort	The paraclete is the one called alongside us to encourage us (the Holy Spirit).
περιπατέω	I walk, live	Peripatetic philosophers used to make their living walking around and teaching.
ποιέω	I do, make	A poem is written by a poet.
προσκυνέω	I worship	
τηρέω	I keep	If you tarry, I will have to keep waiting.
Omicron Contracts		

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
πληρώω	I fill or fulfill	Plenary means full.

## Liquid Verbs

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
αἴρω	I take up, take away f: ἀρῶ, a: ἤρα	An <b>aero</b> plane takes you up, up, and away!
ἀποθνήσκω	I die f: ἀποθаноῦμαι	
ἀποκρίνομαι	I answer a: ἀπεκρινάμην	
ἀποκτείνω	I kill f: ἀποκτενῶ, a: ἀπέκτεινα	
ἀποστέλλω	I send f: ἀποσσελῶ, a: ἀπέστειλα	<b>Apostles</b> are sent with a message.
βάλλω	I throw, put f: βαλῶ	<b>Balls</b> are thrown.
ἐκβάλλω	I cast out f: εκβαλῶ	
ἐγείρω	I raise up f: ἐγερῶ, a: ἤγειρα	
κρίνω	I judge, decide f: κρινῶ a: ἔκρινα	<b>Critics</b> are often judgmental.
λέγω ἐρῶ, εἶπον, εἶρηκα, εἶρημαι, ἐρρέθην	I say, speak f: ἐρῶ	A <b>mono</b> logue involves words said by a single person.
μένω	I remain, abide f: μενῶ, a: ἔμεινα	<b>Per</b> manent things remain.
πίνω	I drink f: πίομαι	<b>Potions</b> are drunk.

## Second Aorists

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἄγω	I lead ἤγαγον	
συνάγω	I gather together συνήγαγον	Jewish people gather together in <b>synagogues</b> .
ὑπάγω	I depart ὑπήγαγον	
ἀναβαίνω	I go up ἀνέβην	
ἀποθνήσκω	I die ἀπέθανον	
βάλλω	I throw ἔβαλον	
γίνομαι	I am, become ἐγενόμην	<b>Genesis</b> tells how the world came to be. <b>Generate</b>
γινώσκω	I know ἔγνων	<b>Gnostics</b> claim to know secrets of the universe.
ἐκβάλλω	I cast out εξέβαλον	
ἔρχομαι	I come (go) ἦλθον	
ἀπέρχομαι	I depart ἀπήλθον	
εἰσέρχομαι	I go into εἰσῆλθον	
ἐξέρχομαι	I go out ἐξῆλθον	
προσέρχομαι	I come to προσῆλθον	
ἐσθίω	I eat ἔφαγον	
εὕρισκω	I find εὔρον	<b>Eureka!</b> I found it! (Archimedes)
ἔχω	I have ἔσχον	
καταβαίνω	I go down κατέβην	
λαμβάνω	I take ἔλαβον	
λέγω <small>ἔρῶ, εἶπον, εἶρηκα, εἶρημαι, ἐρρέθην</small>	I say, speak εἶπον (sometimes εἶπαν)	A <b>monologue</b> involves words said by a single person.

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ὄραω ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ἑώρακα, *, ὠφθην	I see εἶδον	A pan <b>or</b> amic view sees all. (Παν means “all.”)
πίνω	I drink ἔπιον	<b>Potions</b> are drunk.
πίπτω	I fall ἔπεσον	
φημί	I say, affirm ἔφη	

## Deponent Verbs

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀποκρίνομαι	I answer	
ἄρχομαι ἄρχω means “I rule” ὑπάρχω means “I am, or exist”	I begin	
ἀσπάζομαι	I greet, salute	
γίνομαι	I am, become	<b>Genesis</b> tells how the world came to be. <b>Generate</b>
δέχομαι	I receive	
δύναμαι	I am able, powerful	<b>Dynamite</b> gets the job done.
ἔρχομαι	I come (go)	
ἀπέρχομαι	I depart	
εἰσέρχομαι	I go into	
ἐξέρχομαι	I go out	
προσέρχομαι	I come to	
κάθημαι	I sit	
πορεύομαι	I go, proceed, live	
προσεύχομαι	I pray	
φοβέομαι	I fear	Paranoid people have <b>phobias</b> .

## μι Verbs

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
δίδωμι	I give	We give sick people an antidote.
παραδίδωμι	I hand over, betray	
ἵστημι	I stand, cause to stand	stand
ἀνίστημι	I rise, cause to rise	
ἀπόλλυμι	I destroy Middle: I perish	Apollo is the angel of the bottomless pit.
ἀφίημι	I forgive	
εἰμί	I am	
τίθημι	I place	An antithesis is a counter-proposal that displaces the original.
φημί	I say	

## Verbs with Multiple Roots

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
λέγω ἐρῶ, εἶπον, εἶρηκα, εἶρημαι, ἐρρέθην	I say, speak	A monologue involves words said by a single person.
ἔρχομαι ἐλεύσομαι, ἦλθον, ἐλήλυθα, *, *	I come (go)	
ἐσθίω φάγομαι, ἔφαγον, *, *, *	I eat	
ὁράω ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ἑώρακα, *, ὠφθην	I see	A panoramic view sees all. (Παν means "all.")
οἶδα εἰδήσω, ἤδεν, *, *, *	I know	
φέρω οἴσω, ἤνεγκα, ἐνήνοχα, *, ἤνεχθην	I carry or bear	

## Adverbs

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀμήν	truly	transliteration of Hebrew exclamation <b>amen</b>
ἐκεῖ	there	
ἔτι	still, yet, even	
εὐθύς	immediately	
ἤδη	now, already	
μή	not	
μηδέ	but not, nor, not even	
νῦν	now	
οὐ, οὐχ, οὐχι	not	
οὕτως	thus	
πάλιν	again	
πῶς	how?	
τότε	then	
ᾧδε	here	



# Principal Parts

of verbs used 50 times or more in the New Testament



Contract Verbs

Root	Present	Future	Aorist	Perf Act	Perf M/P	Aor Pass
αγαπα	ἀγαπάω I love	ἀγαπήσω	ἠγάπησα	ἠγάπηκα	ἠγάπημαι	ἠγαπήθην
αγ	ἄγω I lead	ἄξω	ἤγαγον	--	ἤγμαι	ἤχθην
αρ	ἄιρω I take up, take away	ἄρῶ	ἤρα	ἤρκα	ἤρμαι	ἤρθην
αιτε	αἰτέω I ask	αἰτήσω	ἤτησα	ἤτηκα	ἤτημαι	--
ακαλουθε	ἀκολουθέω I follow	ἀκολουθήσω	ἠκολούθησα	ἠκολούθηκα	--	--
ακου	ἀκούω I hear	ἀκούσω	ἤκουσα	ἀκήκοα	--	ἠκούσθην
αναβα	ἀναβαίνω I go up	ἀναβήσομαι	ἀνέβην	ἀναβέβηκα	--	--
ανιστα	ἀνίστημι I rise, cause to rise	ἀναστήσω	ἀνέστησα	ἀνέστηκα	ἀνέστημαι	ἀνεστάθην
ανοιγ	ἀνοίγω I open	--	ἀνέωξα	--	--	ἀνέωχθην
αποερχ	ἀπέρχομαι I depart	ἀπελεύσομαι	ἀπῆλθον	ἀπελήλυθα	--	--
αποθαν	ἀποθνήσκω I die	ἀποθανοῦμαι	ἀπέθανον	--	--	--
αποκριν	ἀποκρίνομαι I answer	--	ἀπεκρινάμην	--	--	ἀπεκρίθην
αποκτεν	ἀποκτείνω I kill	ἀποκτενῶ	ἀπέκτεινα	--	--	ἀπεκτάνθην
απολε	ἀπόλλυμι I destroy (mid: perish)	ἀπολέσω	ἀπώλεσα	ἀπόλωλα	--	--
απολυ	ἀπολύω I release, destroy	ἀπολύσω	ἀπέλυσα	--	ἀπολέλυμαι	ἀπελύθην
αποστελ	ἀποστέλλω I send	ἀποστελῶ	ἀπέστειλα	ἀπέσταλκα	ἀπέσταλμαι	ἀπεστάλην

### Contract Verbs

Root	Present	Future	Aorist	Perf Act	Perf M/P	Aor Pass
αρχ	ἄρχομαι I begin	ἄρξομαι	ἤρξάμην	--	--	--
ασπαδ	ἀσπάζομαι I greet, salute	--	ἤσπασάμην	--	--	--
αφε	ἀφίημι I forgive	ἀφήσω	ἀφήκα	--	ἀφέωμαι	ἀφέθην
βαλ	βάλλω I throw, put	βαλῶ	ἔβαλον	βέβληκα	βέβλημαι	έβλήθην
βαπτιδ	βαπτίζω I baptize	βαπτίσω	έβαπτισα	--	βεβάπτισμαι	έβαπτίσθην
βλεπ	βλέπω I see	βλέψω	έβλεψα	--	--	--
γεννα	γεννάω I beget	γεννήσω	έγέννησα	γεγέννηκα	γεγέννημαι	έγενήθην
γεν	γίνομαι I am, become	γενήσομαι	έγενόμην	γέγονα	γεγένημαι	έγενήθην
γνω	γινώσκω I know	γνώσομαι	έγνων	έγνωκα	έγνωσμαι	έγνώσθην
γραφ	γράφω I write	γράψω	έγραψα	γέγραφα	γέγραμμαι	έγράφην
	δεῖ it is necessary	this 3rd singular form never changes				
δεχ	δέχομαι I receive	δέξομαι	εδεξάμην	--	δέδεγμαι	εδέχθην
δακ	διδάσκω I teach	διδάξω	εδίδαξα	--	--	εδιδάχθην
δο	δίδωμι I give	δώσω	έδωκα	δέδωκα	δέδομαι	εδόθην
δοκ	δοκέω I think, seem	--	έδοξα	--	--	--
δοξαδ	δοξάζω I glorify	δοξάσω	εδόξασα	--	δεδοξασμαι	εδοξάσθην

Contract Verbs

Root	Present	Future	Aorist	Perf Act	Perf M/P	Aor Pass
δυν	<b>δύναμαι</b> I am able, powerful	δυνήσομαι	--	--		ἠδυνήθην
εγερ	<b>εγείρω</b> I raise up	ἐγερω̄	ἤγειρα	--	ἐγήγεραμαι	ἠγέρθην
	<b>εἰμί</b> ἔσομαι (fut), ἤμην (imp)	ἔσομαι	ἤμην (imperfect)	--	--	--
see ἐρχομαι	<b>εἰσέρχομαι</b> I go into	εἰσελεύσομαι	εἰσῆλθον	εἰσελήλυθα	--	--
see βάλλω	<b>ἐκβάλλω</b> I cast out	εκβαλῶ	εξέβαλον	ἐκβέβληκα	ἐκβέβλημαι	ἐξεβλήθην
see ἐρχομαι	<b>ἐξέρχομαι</b> I go out	ἐξελεύσομαι	ἐξῆλθον	εξελήλυθα	--	--
see ἐρωτάω	<b>ἐπερωτάω</b> I ask (strongly)	ἐπερωτήσω	ἐπηρώτησα	--	--	ἐπηρωτήθην
ερχ ελευθ	<b>ἔρχομαι</b> I come (go)	ἐλεύσομαι (ελευθ)	ἦλθον (ελευθ)	ἐλήλυθα (ελευθ)	--	--
ερωτα	<b>ἐρωτάω</b> I ask	ἐρωτήσω	ἠρώτησα	--	--	ἠρωτήθην
εσθι φαγ	<b>ἔσθίω</b> I eat	φάγομαι (φαγ)	ἔφαγον (φαγ)	--	--	--
ευαγγελιδ	<b>εὐαγγελίζω</b> I bring good news	--	εὐηγγέλισα	--	εὐηγγέλισμα ι	εὐηγγελίσθη ν
εὕρ	<b>εὕρισκω</b> I find	εὕρήσω	εὔρον	εὔρηκα	--	εὔρέθην
σεχ (oddball)	<b>ἔχω</b> I have	ἔξω	ἔσχον	ἔσχηκα	--	--
ζα	<b>ζάω</b> I live	ζήσω	ἔζησα	--	--	--
ζητε	<b>ζητέω</b> I seek	ζητήσω	ἐζήτησα	--	--	ἐζητήθην
εθελε	<b>θέλω</b> I wish, desire	--	ἠθέλησα	--	--	--

### Contract Verbs

Root	Present	Future	Aorist	Perf Act	Perf M/P	Aor Pass
θεωρε	<b>θεωρέω</b> I look at behold	έθεωρήσω	έθεώρησα	--	--	--
στα	<b>ΐστημι</b> I stand, cause to stand	στήσω	έστησα	έστηκα	--	έστάθην
καθη	<b>κάθημαι</b> I sit	καθήσομαι	--	--	--	--
καλεF	<b>καλέω</b> I call, name, invite	καλέσω	έκάλεσα	κέκληκα	κέκλημαι	έκλήθην
see ἀναβαίνω	<b>καταβαίνω</b> I go down	καταβήσομαι	κατέβην	--	--	--
κηρυγ	<b>κηρύσσω</b> I preach	--	έκήρυξα	--	κεκήρυγμαι	έκηρύχθην
κραγ	<b>κράζω</b> I cry out	κράξω	έκραξα	κέκραγα	--	--
κρατε	<b>κρατέω</b> I seize, hold	κρατήσω	έκράτησα	κεκράτηκα	κεκράτημαι	--
κριν	<b>κρίνω</b> I judge, decide	κρινῶ	έκρινα	κέκρικα	κέκριμαι	έκρίθην
λαλε	<b>λαλέω</b> I speak	λαλήσω	έλάλησα	λελάληκα	λελάλημαι	έλαλήθην
λαβ (odd!)	<b>λαμβάνω</b> I take, receive	λήμψομαι	έλαβον	είληφα	είλημμαι	έλήμφθην
λεγ ερ ιπ	<b>λέγω</b> I say, speak	έρῶ (ερ)	είπον (ιπ)	είρηκα (ερ)	είρημαι (ερ)	έρρέθην (ερ)
λυ	<b>λύω</b> I loose, destroy	λύσω	έλυσα	λέλυκα	λέλυμαι	έλυθην
μαρτυρε	<b>μαρτυρέω</b> I bear witness, testify	μαρτυρήσω	έμαρτύρησα	μεμαρτύρηκα	μεμαρτύρημαι	έμαρτυρήθην
μελλ	<b>μέλλω</b> I am about to	μελλήσω	--	--	--	--
μεν	<b>μένω</b> I remain, abide	μενῶ	έμεινα	μεμένηκα	--	--

Contract Verbs

Root	Present	Future	Aorist	Perf Act	Perf M/P	Aor Pass
total oddball	οἶδα I know	εἰδήσω	ἤδειν	--	--	--
ορα Fiδ οπ	ὁράω I see	ὄψομαι (οπ)	εἶδον (Fiδ)	έώρακα (ορα)	--	ᾤφθην (οπ)
οφειλ	ὀφείλω I owe, ought	--	--	--	--	--
παρα + δο	παραδίδωμι I hand over, betray	παραδώσω	παρέδωκα	παραδέδωκα	παραδέδομαι	παρεδόθην
παρα + καλεF	παρακαλέω I beseech, beg, exhort	παρακαλέσω	παρεκάλεσα	παρακέκληκα	παρακέκλημαι	παρεκλήθην
πειθ	πείθω I persuade	πείσω	ἔπεισα	πέποιθα	πέπεισμαι	ἐπίεισθην
πεμπ	πέμπω I send	πέμψω	ἔπεμψα	--	--	ἐπέμφθην
περιπατε	περιπατέω I walk, live	περιπατήσω	περιεπάτησα	--	--	--
πι	πίνω I drink	πίομαι	ἔπιον	πέπωκα	--	ἐπόθην
πετ (odd)	πίπτω I fall	πεσοῦμαι	ἔπεσον	πεπτωκα	--	--
πιστευ	πιστεύω I have faith in, believe	πιστεύσω	ἐπίστευσα	πεπίστευκα	πεπίστευμαι	ἐπίστεύθην
πληρο	πληρώω I fill, fulfill	πληρώσω	ἐπλήρωσα	πεπλήρωκα	πεπλήρωμαι	ἐπληρώθην
ποιε	ποιέω I do, make	ποιήσω	ἐποίησα	πεποίηκα	πεποίημαι	ἐποίηθην
πορευ	πορεύομαι I go, proceed, live	πορεύσομαι	--	--	πεπόρευμαι	ἐπορεύθην (aorist passive deponent)
see έρχομαι	προσέρχομαι I come to	προσελεύσομαι	προσήλθον	προσελήλυθα	--	--
προσευχ	προσεύχομαι I pray	προσεύξομαι	προσηυξάμην	--	--	--

Contract Verbs

Root	Present	Future	Aorist	Perf Act	Perf M/P	Aor Pass
προσκυνε	προσκυνέω I worship	προσκυνήσω	προσεκύνησα	--	--	--
συναγ	συνάγω I gather together	συνάξω	συνήγαγον	--	συνήγμαι	συνήχθην
σωδ	σώζω I save	σώσω	ἔσωσα	σέσωκα	σέσωμαι	ἔσώθην
τηρε	τηρέω I keep	τηρήσω	ἐτήρησα	τετήρηκα	τετήρημαι	ἐτηρήθην
θε	τίθημι I place	θήσω	ἔθηκα	τέθεικα	τέθειμαι	έτέθην
ὑπαγ	ὑπάγω I depart	ὑπάξω	ὑπήγαγον	--	ὑπήγμαι	ὑπήχθην
ὑπαρχ	ὑπάρχω I am, exist	ὑπάρξομαι	ὑπηρξάμην	--	--	--
φερ οι ενεκ	φέρω I carry, bear	οἴσω (οι)	ἤνεγκα (ενεκ)	ἐνήνοχα (ενεκ)	--	ἤνέχθην (ενεκ)
φη	φημί I say, affirm	--	ἔφη	--	--	--
φοβε	φοβέομαι I fear	--	--	--	--	ἐφοβήθην (aorist passive deponent)
χαρ	χαίρω I rejoice	--	--	--	--	ἐχάρην



# Weekly Vocabulary

to be used in conjunction with the  
climbing of Mt. Koίvη



# Vocabulary List 1

(Lessons 5-6)

## Conjunctions

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀλλά	but, nevertheless	
γάρ	for	
δέ	but, and, now	
εἰ	if	(used with indicative mood)
ἵνα	in order that	
καί	and (but)	
ὅτι	that, because	
οὖν	therefore	

## Prepositions

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀνά	a: upwards	
ἀντί	g: against	
ἀπό	g: away from	
διά	g: through a: on account of	
εἰς	a: into	
ἐκ, ἐξ	g: out of	
ἐν	d: in	
ἐπί	a: on, to against g: on, over, when d: on the basis of, at	
κατά	g: down from a: according to, throughout, during	
μετά	g: with a: after	
παρά	a: alongside of g: from d: beside, in the presence of	

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
περί	a: around g: concerning, about	
πρός	a: to, towards, with	
σύν	d: with	
ὑπέρ	a: above g: in behalf of	
ὑπό	a: under g: by	

## Vocabulary List 2

(Lessons 8-10)

### First Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀλήθεια, ας, ἡ	truth	
ἁμαρτία, ας, ἡ	sin	
βασιλεία, ας, ἡ	kingdom	A <b>basilisk</b> is a legendary reptile reputed to be king of serpents. (Harry Potter, anyone?)
δόξα, ης, ἡ	glory	A “ <b>doxology</b> ” is a word of praise.
ἐκκλησία, ας, ἡ	church	An <b>ecclesia</b> stic council is a gathering of church leaders.
ἐξουσία, ας, ἡ	authority	
ζωή, ῆς, ἡ	life	<b>Zoology</b> is the study of animal life.
καρδία, ας, ἡ	heart	<b>Cardiology</b> is the study of the heart.

### Second Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἄγγελος, ου, ὁ	angel	<b>angel</b>
ἀδελφός, οῦ, ὁ	brother	<b>Philadelphia</b> is the city of brotherly love.
ἄνθρωπος, ου, ὁ	man	<b>Anthropology</b> is the study of man.
ἔργον, ου, τό	work	<b>Ergonomics</b> is the study of how to design a healthy workplace.
εὐαγγέλιον, ου, τό	gospel	In Greek, εὐ means “good.” An ἄγγελος is an angel or messenger. So εὐ + ἀγγελιον = “good message” or good news.
θεός, οῦ, ὁ	God	<b>Theology</b> is the study of God.
κόσμος, ου, ὁ	world	The <b>cosmos</b> is the world and universe.
λόγος, ου, ὁ	word	

### Third Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
άνήρ, άνδρός, ό	man	Anthropology is the study of man.
αίών, ώνος, ό	age	An <b>aeon</b> is a long time.
<b>βασιλεύς, έως, ό *</b> βασιλεύς    βασιλεῖς βασιλέως   βασιλέων βασιλεῖ    βασιλεῦσι(ν) βασιλέα    βασιλεῖς	king	
<b>δύναμις, έως, ή *</b> δύναμις    δυνάμεις δυναμέως   δυνάμεων δυνάμει    δυνάμασι(ν) δύναμιν    δυνάμεις	power	<b>dynamite</b>
ὄνομα, ατος, τό	name	
<b>πίστις, εως, ή *</b> πίστις    πίστεις πίστεως   πίστεων πίστει    πίστεσι(ν) πίστιν    πίστεις	faith	Epistemology asks how we know what we know.
πνεῦμα, ατος, τό	spirit, wind	<b>Pneumatic</b> tools use pressurized air.
σῶμα, ατος, τό	body	<b>Somatic</b> illness is bodily illness (as opposed to mental illness).
<b>χάρις, ιτος, ή</b> χάρις    χάριτες χάριτος   χαρίτων χάριτι    χάρισι(ν) χάριν    χάριτας	grace	The <b>eucharist</b> is a memorial supper in celebration of God's grace.

## Vocabulary List 3

(Lessons 11-12)

### The Article

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ὁ, ἡ, τό	the	

### 2-1-2 Adjectives

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀγαθός, ἡ, ὄν	good	<b>Agatha</b> is a girl's name that means "good."
ἀγαπητός, ἡ, ὄν	beloved	<b>ἀγάπη</b> is love
ἅγιος, α, ον	holy	" <b>Holy</b> " is a cousin of ἅγιος.
καλός, ἡ, ὄν	beautiful, good	A <b>kalei</b> doscope refracts light in beautiful patterns.
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα a few slight oddities μέγας μεγάλη μέγα μεγάλου μεγάλης μεγάλου μεγάλω μεγάλη μεγάλω μέγαν μεγάλην μέγα μεγάλοι μεγάλοι μεγάλα μεγάλων μεγάλων μεγάλων μεγάλους μεγάλας μεγάλα	great	<b>Mega</b> phones make a lot of noise.
πιστός, ἡ, ὄν	faithful	<b>πίστις</b> is faith.
πρεσβύτερος, α, ον	elder	" <b>Presbyter</b> " is a title that means different things in different denominations.

### First Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀγάπη, ης, ἡ	love	
γῆ, γῆς, ἡ	earth	<b>Geology</b> is the study of the earth.
ἡμέρα, ας, ἡ	day	
φωνή, ῆς, ἡ	voice	A <b>phono</b> graph records sound.
ψυχή, ῆς, ἡ	soul	<b>Psychology</b> is the science of the human soul.
ώρα, ας, ἡ	hour	¿Que <b>hora</b> es? is how you ask what time ("hour") it is in Spanish.

## Second Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἱερόν, οὔ, τό	temple	
κύριος, ου, ό	Lord	
νόμος, ου, ό	law	
οὐρανός, οὔ, ό	heaven	
πρόσωπον, ου, τό	face	
τέκνον, ου, τό	child	

## Vocabulary List 4

(Lessons 13-15)

### 3-1-3 Adjectives

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
εἷς, μία, ἓν εἷς μιά ἓν ἐνός μιάς ἐνός ἐνί μιά ἐνί ένα μίαν ἓν	one	This very common word follows a 3-1-3 pattern.
μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν	no one	μή is used to negate things in Greek. Εἷς, μία, ἓν mean “one.”
οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	no one	οὐ is used to negate things in Greek. Εἷς, μία, ἓν mean “one.”
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν πᾶς πᾶσα πᾶν παντός πάσης παντός παντί πάση παντί πάντα πᾶσαν πᾶν πάντες πᾶσαι πάντα πάντων πάντων πάντων πᾶσι πᾶσαι πᾶσι πάντας πᾶσας πάντα	every, all	Pantheists believe God is in everything.

### 2-2 Adjectives

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
αἰώνιος, ον	eternal	An <b>aeon</b> is a long time.
ἁμαρτωλός, ον	sinful	

### 3-3 Adjectives

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
μείζων, ον	greater	
πλείων, ον	larger, more	<b>Pleonasm</b> is the use of more words than are needed.
τρεις, τρία τρεις τρία τριών τριών τρισίν τρισίν τρεις τρία	three	In Christianity, God is referred to as the <b>trinity</b> .

## 2-1-2 Adjectives

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἄλλος, η, ο	other	<b>A</b> llegory uses one thing to describe another.
ἕτερος, α, ον	other	A <b>hetero</b> dox belief is different from the norm.
δίκαιος, α, ον	righteous	A <b>dic</b> tate declares what is right.
δύο (does not decline)	two	A <b>duel</b> is a fight between two people.
πονηρός, ά, όν	evil	

## Third Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
αἷμα, ατος, τό	blood	<b>Hemog</b> lobin carries oxygen in the blood.
ἀρχιερεύς, έως, ό * (see βασιλεύς)	chief priest	ἀρχή (first) + ιερεύς (priest)
γυνή, γυναικός, ή	woman	A <b>gynec</b> ologist is a women's doctor.
πατήρ, πατρός, ό πατήρ πατέρες πατρός πατέρων πατρί πατράσι(v) πατέρα πατέρας	father	Your <b>pater</b> nal grandmother is your grandmother on your father's side.
πόλις, εως, ή * (see πίστις)	city	A <b>polit</b> ician is a ruler of a city or cities.
χείρ, χείρος, ή	hand	<b>Chiro</b> graphy is the study of handwriting.

## Vocabulary List 5

(Lessons 16-17)

### Pronouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
<b>ἐγώ</b> ἐγώ ἡμεῖς μου ἡμῶν μοι ἡμῖν με ἡμᾶς	I	ego
<b>σύ</b> σύ ὑμεῖς σου ὑμῶν σοι ὑμῖν σε ὑμᾶς	you	
<b>αὐτός, ἡ, ὅ</b>	he, she, it	

### First Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
<b>ἀρχή, ἥς, ἡ</b>	beginning	Archaic things are ancient.
<b>γλῶσσα, ῆς, ἡ</b>	tongue, language	Glossolalia is speaking in tongues.
<b>γραφή, ἥς, ἡ</b>	writing, Scripture	Graphics is the art of drawing.
<b>δικαιοσύνη, ῆς, ἡ</b>	righteousness	
<b>εἰρήνη, ῆς, ἡ</b>	peace	The name "Irene" means peace.
<b>ἐντολή, ἥς, ἡ</b>	commandment	

### Second Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
<b>ἀπόστολος, ου, ὁ</b>	apostle	apostle
<b>ἄρτος, ου, ὁ</b>	bread	
<b>δαιμόνιον, ου, τό</b>	demon	demon
<b>διδάσκαλος, ου, ὁ</b>	teacher	A didactic method is a method of teaching.
<b>δοῦλος, ου, ὁ</b>	slave	
<b>θάνατος, ου, ὁ</b>	death	

### Third Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
γραμματεύς, έως, ό	scribe	Grammar is the study of language.
έθνος, ους, τό * έθνος έθνη έθνους έθνών έθνει έθνεσι(ν) έθνος έθνη	nation	ethnicity
έλπίς, ίδος, ή	hope	
θέλημα, ατος, τό	will	
μήτηρ, μητρός, ή	mother	Your <b>maternal</b> grandfather is your grandfather on your mother's side.
νύξ, νυκτός, ή	night	

## Vocabulary List 6

(Lessons 18-20)

### Pronouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
αλλήλων	of one another	
ἐκεῖνος, η, ο	that (plural: those)	
ἐμαυτοῦ, ἧς σεαυτοῦ, ἧς ἐαυτοῦ, ἧς, ὅ	of myself of yourself of himself/herself/itself	
ἐμός, ἐμή, ἐμόν	my, mine	
ὅς, ἥ, ὅ	who, which	
ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅτι	whoever, whichever, whatever	
οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο	this (plural: these)	
τίς (3-3)	who? what? which? why?	
τις (3-3) τις τι τινός τινός τινί τινί τινά τι τινές τινά τινῶν τινῶν τισί(ν) τισί(ν) τινάς τινά	someone/thing, a certain one/thing, anyone/thing	
τοιούτος, αὕτη, οὔτον	such	

### Conjunctions

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἢ	or	
ἰδού	behold!	An interjection
καθώς	just as	
τε	and	
ὡς	as, like	

## Second Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
θρόνος, ου, ὁ	throne	throne
ἱμάτιον, ου, τό	garment	
καιρός, οῦ, ὁ	time	
καρπός, οῦ, ὁ	fruit	
λαός, οῦ, ὁ	people	
λίθος, ου, ὁ	stone	A monolith is a geological feature consisting of a single massive stone or rock.

## Vocabulary List 7

(Midterm Week)

### First Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἐπαγγελία, ας, ἡ	promise	
θάλασσα, ης, ἡ	sea	
κεφαλή, ῆς, ἡ	head	
μαθητής, οῦ, ὁ * first declension masculine	disciple	μαθητής μαθηται μαθητοῦ μαθητῶν μαθητῆ μαθηταῖς μαθητην μαθητάς
οἰκία, ας, ἡ	house	

### Second Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ὁδός, ου, ἡ * second declension feminine	way, road	ὁδός ὁδοί ὁδοῦ ὁδῶν ὁδῶ ὁδοῖς ὁδόν ὁδοῦς
οἶκος, ου, ὁ	house	
ὀφθαλμός, οῦ, ὁ	eye	
ὄχλος, ου, ὁ	crowd	Ochlophobia is the fear of crowds.
παιδίον, ου, τό	child	Pediatrics is the medical field devoted to children.
πλοῖον, ου, τό	boat	
υἱός, ου, ὁ	son	

### Third Declension Nouns

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ὄρος, ὄρους, τό	mountain	<b>O</b> rology is the study of mountains.
πούς, ποδός, ὀ	foot	A <b>pod</b> iatrist studies feet.
πῦρ, πυρός, τό	fire	<b>py</b> romaniac
ῥῆμα, ατος, τό	word	<b>R</b> hetoric is the skillful use of words.
στόμα, ατος, τό	mouth	
ὔδωρ, ὕδατος, τό	water	<b>H</b> draulic tools use liquids.
φῶς, φωτός, τό	light	<b>Ph</b> otosynthesis is the process by which plants convert light to energy.

### 2-1-2 Adjectives

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
δεξιός, ά, όν	right (as opposed to left)	Some people hold a stereotype that right handed people have greater <b>d</b> exterity.
δώδεκα (does not decline)	twelve	A <b>dodeca</b> hedron is any polyhedron with twelve flat faces.
ἕκαστος, η, ον	each	
ἑπτά (does not decline)	seven	A <b>hepta</b> thlon is a track and field contest made up of seven events.
ἴδιος, α, ον	one's own	

## Vocabulary List 8

(Lessons 21-22)

### Regular Verbs

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀκούω	I hear	<b>Acoustics</b> is the study of sound.
ἀνοίγω	I open	
ἀπολύω	I release, destroy	ἀπό + λύω
βαπτίζω	I baptize	<b>baptize</b>
βλέπω	I see	
γράφω	I write	To <b>graph</b> is to write a line demonstrating facts and trends.
διδάσκω	I teach	A <b>didactic</b> method is a method of teaching
δοξάζω	I glorify	A <b>doxology</b> is a word (λόγος) of glory at the end of a service.
εὐαγγελίζω	I bring good news	<b>Evangelism</b>
θέλω	I wish, will, desire	
κηρύσσω	I preach	<b>Kerygma</b> is preaching.
κράζω	I cry out	<b>Cry</b>
λύω	I loose, destroy	
μέλλω	I am about to	
ὀφείλω	I owe, ought	
πείθω	I persuade	
πέμπω	I send	“ <b>Pimps</b> ” send prostitutes out to do thier job.
πιστεύω	I have faith in, believe	<b>Epistemology</b> asks how we know what is real.
σώζω	I save	<b>Soteriology</b> is the study of how people are saved.
χαίρω	I rejoice	

## First Declension Nouns

(now you know them all!)

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
παραβολή, ἥς, ἡ	parable	parable
προφήτης, ου, ὁ * first declension masculine	prophet	προφήτης    προφήται προφήτου    προφητῶν προφήτη    προφήταις προφήτην    προφήτας
σοφία, ας, ἡ	wisdom	Philosophy is the love of wisdom.
συναγωγή, ἥς, ἡ	synagogue	synagogue
χαρά, ᾶς, ἡ	joy	Kara is a girl's name which means "joy."

## Vocabulary List 9

(Lessons 23-25)

### Contract Verbs

(this is all of them!)

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
Alpha Contracts		
ἀγαπάω	I love	
γεννάω	I beget	Adam and Eve beget many generations.
ἔρωτάω	I ask	
ἔπερωτάω	I ask, (strongly)	
ζάω	I live	
ὄράω <small>ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ἑώρακα, *, ὠφθην</small>	I see	A panoramic view sees all. (Παν means "all.")
Epsilon Contracts		
αἰτέω	I ask	
ἀκολουθέω	I follow	In the Catholic church, an acolyte follows the priest, carrying the wine and water for Mass.
δοκέω	I think, seem	Docetists believe that Jesus only seemed to be human.
ζητέω	I seek	
θεωρέω	I look at, behold	A theory is a proposal based on what is seen.
καλέω	I call, name, invite	
κρατέω	I seize, hold	
λαλέω	I speak	Glossolalia is speaking in tongues.
μαρτυρέω	I bear witness, testify	Martyrs bear witness by giving their lives for the faith.
παρακαλέω	I beseech, beg, exhort	The paraclete is the one called alongside us to encourage us (the Holy Spirit).
περιπατέω	I walk, live	Peripatetic philosophers used to make their living walking around and teaching.
ποιέω	I do, make	A poem is written by a poet.

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
προσκυνέω	I worship	
τηρέω	I keep	If you <b>tarry</b> , I will have to keep waiting.
Omicron Contracts		
πληρόω	I fill or fulfill	<b>Plenary</b> means full.

### Adverbs

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀμήν	truly	transliteration of Hebrew exclamation <b>amen</b>
εὐθύς	immediately	
μή	not	(used with non-indicative mood)
μηδέ	but not, nor, not even	
νῦν	now	
οὐ, οὐχ, οὐχι	not	(used with indicative mood)
οὕτως	thus	
πάλιν	again	

## Vocabulary List 10

(Lessons 26-28)

### Liquid Verbs

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀποκτείνω	I kill	
ἀποστέλλω	I send	<b>Apostles</b> are sent with a message.
βάλλω	I throw, put	<b>Balls</b> are thrown.
ἐκβάλλω	I cast out	
κρίνω	I judge, decide	<b>Critics</b> are often judgmental.
μένω	I remain, abide	<b>Perman</b> ent things remain.

### Second Aorists

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἔρχομαι	I come (go) ἦλθον	
ἀπέρχομαι	I depart ἀπῆλθον	
εἰσέρχομαι	I go into εἰσήλθον	
ἐξέρχομαι	I go out ἐξῆλθον	
προσέρχομαι	I come to προσῆλθον	
ἄγω	I lead ἤγαγον	
συνάγω	I gather together συνήγαγον	Jewish people gather together in <b>synagogues</b> .
βάλλω	I throw ἔβαλον	
ἐκβάλλω	I cast out εξέβαλον	
γίνομαι	I am, become ἐγενόμην	<b>Generate</b>
γινώσκω	I know ἔγνων	<b>Gnostics</b> claim to know secrets of the universe.
λαμβάνω	I take ἔλαβον	
λέγω	I say, speak εἶπον	A <b>monologue</b> involves words said by a single person.

## Deponent Verbs

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἔρχομαι	I come (go)	
ἀπέρχομαι	I depart	
εἰσέρχομαι	I go into	
ἐξέρχομαι	I go out	
προσέρχομαι	I come to	
ἀποκρίνομαι	I answer	
γίνομαι	I am, become	
δύναμαι	I am able, powerful	Dynamite gets the job done.
προσεύχομαι	I pray	

## Vocabulary List 11

(Lessons 29-30)

### μι Verbs

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
δίδωμι	I give	We give sick people an antidote.
παραδίδωμι	I hand over, betray	
ἵστημι	I stand, cause to stand	stand
ἀνίστημι	I rise, cause to rise	
ἀπόλλυμι	I destroy Middle: I perish	Apollyon is the angel of the bottomless pit.
ἀφίημι	I forgive	
εἰμί ἔσομαι (fut), ἦμην (imp)	I am	
τίθημι	I place	An antithesis is a counter-proposal that displaces the original.
φημί	I say	

### Verbs with Multiple Roots

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
λέγω ἔρω, εἶπον, εἶρηκα, εἶρημαι, ἐρρέθην	I say, speak εἶπον (sometimes εἶπαν)	A monologue involves words said by a single person.
ἔρχομαι ἐλεύσομαι, ἦλθον, ἐλήλυθα, *, *	I come (go)	
ἐσθίω φάγομαι, ἔφαγον, *, *, *	I eat	
ὁράω ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ἐώρακα, *, ὠφθην	I see	A panoramic view sees all. (Πάν means "all.")
οἶδα εἰδήσω, ἦδεν, *, *, *	I know	
φέρω οἴσω, ἦνεγκα, ἐνήνοχα, *, ἠνέχθην	I carry or bear	

## Prepositions

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἄχρι (ἄχρις)	g: as far as, up to conjunction: until	
ἐνώπιον	g: before	
ἔξω	g: outside	An <b>ex</b> oskeleton is an external skeleton.
πρό	g: before	A <b>pro</b> totype is made before the final product.

## Vocabulary List 12

(Lessons 31-33)

### Conjunctions

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἄν	untranslatable particle used to make definite things contingent	
εάν	if	(used with non-indicative mood)
ἵνα	in order that	
ὅταν	whenever (adverbial)	
ἕως	until (adverbial)	
ὅπου	where	
ὅπως	in order that, so that (adverbial)	
διό	therefore	
μᾶλλον	more, rather	
μέν ... δέ	μέν = "on the one hand" δέ = "on the other hand"	A particle. when you see μέν, look for δέ.
ὅτε	when (adverbial)	
οὐδέ	and not	
οὔτε	neither, nor (adverbial)	
ὥστε	so that	

## Vocabulary List 13

(Lessons 34-35)

### Liquid Verbs

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
αἴρω	I take up, take away	An <b>aer</b> oplane takes you up, up, and away!
ἀποθνήσκω	I die	
ἀποκρίνομαι	I answer	
λέγω <small>ἔρω, εἶπον, εἶρηκα, εἶρημαι, ἐρρέθην</small>	I say, speak	A mon <b>olog</b> ue involves words said by a single person.
πίνω	I drink	<b>Potions</b> are drunk.
ἐγείρω	I raise up	

### Second Aorists

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἀναβαίνω	I go up <small>ἀνέβην</small>	
ἐσθίω	I eat <small>ἔφαγον</small>	
εὕρισκω	I find <small>εὔρον</small>	<b>Eureka!</b> I found it! (Archimedes)
ἔχω	I have <small>ἔσχον</small>	
καταβαίνω	I go down <small>κατέβην</small>	
πίπτω	I fall <small>ἔπεσον</small>	
ὑπάγω	I depart <small>ὑπήγαγον</small>	
ἀποθνήσκω	I die <small>ἀπέθανον</small>	
ὁράω <small>ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ἑώρακα, *, ὠφθην</small>	I see <small>εἶδον</small>	A pan <b>ora</b> mic view sees all. (Παν means "all.")
πίνω	I drink <small>ἔπιον</small>	<b>Potions</b> are drunk.
φημί	I say, affirm <small>ἔφη</small>	

## Deponent Verbs

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἄρχομαι (ἄρχω means "I rule")	I begin	
ἀσπάζομαι	I greet, salute	
δέχομαι	I receive	
κάθημαι	I sit	
πορεύομαι	I go, proceed, live	
φοβέομαι	I fear	Paranoid people have <b>phobias</b> .

# Vocabulary List 14

(Lessons 36-37)

## Second Declension Nouns

(now you know them all!)

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
σάββατον, ου, τό	Sabbath, week	Sabbath
σημεῖον, ου, τό	sign	
τόπος, ου, ό	place	topography
χρόνος, ου, ό	time	chronology

## 2-1-2 Adjectives

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
λοιπός, ή, όν	adjective: remaining as a noun: the rest adverb: for the rest...	
μακάριος, α, ον	blessed	
μέσος, η, ον	middle	Mesopotamia is the land between the Tigris and Euphrates rivers.
μόνος, η, ον	alone	Monogamy is a commitment to a single spouse.
νεκρός, ά, όν	dead	
όλος, η, ον	whole	Holistic health focuses on the whole person.

## Adverbs

Greek	English	Cognates & Memory Aids
ἐκεῖ	there	
ἔτι	still, yet, even	
ἤδη	now, already	
πῶς	how?	
τότε	then	
ᾧδε	here	

# Vocabulary List 15

(Lessons 38-40)

## 40 Essential Words

(by word type)

Greek	English	Cognates & Notes
<b>Conjunctions</b>		
ἀλλά	but, nevertheless	
ἄν	untranslatable particle used to make definite things contingent	expects subjunctive mood
γάρ	for	
δέ	but, and, now	
εάν	if	expects subjunctive mood
εἰ	if	expects indicative mood
ἢ	or	
ἵνα	in order that	expects subjunctive mood
καί	and (but)	most common word in NT
ὅτι	that, because	
οὖν	therefore	
<b>Prepositions</b>		
ἀπό	g: away from	
διά	g: through a: on account of	
εἰς	a: into	don't confuse with εἶς
ἐκ, ἐξ	g: out of	
ἐν	d: in	
ἐπί	a: on, to against g: on, over, when d: on the basis of, at	
μετά	g: with a: after	

Greek	English	Cognates & Notes
παρά	a: alongside of g: from d: beside, in the presence of	
περί	a: around g: concerning, about	
<b>Pronouns</b>		
αὐτός, ἡ, ὅ	he, she, it	
ἐγώ ἐγὼ ἡμεῖς μου ἡμῶν μοι ἡμῖν με ἡμᾶς	I	ego <i>Note: learn all the forms!</i>
ὅς, ἥ, ὅ	who, which	
οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο	this (plural: these)	
σύ σύ ὑμεῖς σου ὑμῶν σοι ὑμῖν σε ὑμᾶς	you	<i>Note: learn all the forms!</i>
τίς (3-3)	who? what? which? why?	follows same form as τις
τις (3-3) τις τι τινός τινός τινί τινί τινά τι τινές τινά τινῶν τινῶν τισί(ν) τισί(ν) τινάς τινά	someone/thing, a certain one/ thing, anyone/thing	
<b>Adjectives</b>		
εἷς, μία, ἓν εἷς μία ἓν ἐνός μιᾶς ἐνός ἐνί μιᾶ ἐνί ἓνα μίαν ἓν	one	This very common word follows a 3-1-3 pattern. Don't confuse with εἰς
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν πᾶς πᾶσα πᾶν παντός πάσης παντός παντί πάση παντί πάντα πᾶσαν πᾶν πάντες πᾶσαι πάντα πάντων πάντων πάντων πᾶσι πάσαις πᾶσι πάντας πάσας πάντα	every, all	<b>P</b> antheists believe God is in everything.  Important to understand the 3-1-3 pattern because of participles.

Greek	English	Cognates & Notes
<b>Verbs</b>		
γίνομαι	I am, become <i>έγενόμην</i>	<b>Gen</b> esis tells how the world came to be. <i>Notice the second aorist. γεν is what to look for.</i>
γινώσκω	I know <i>έγνων</i>	<b>Gn</b> ostics claim to know secrets of the universe. <i>Notice the second aorist. γη is what to look for.</i>
δίδωμι	I give	We give sick people an <b>anti</b> dote. <i>μι verb. The root is δο</i>
δύναμαι	I am able, powerful	<b>Dynam</b> ite gets the job done. <i>Odd declining deponent</i>
εἰμί <i>έσομαι (fut), ήμην (imp)</i>	I am	<b>INCREDIBLY</b> important to learn the forms on p. 6 of the master chart.
έρχομαι <i>έλεύσομαι, ήλθον, έλήλυθα, *, *</i>	I come (go) <i>ήλθον</i>	Second aorist. Often used with a preposition which indicates directions. These are called compound verbs.
λέγω <i>έρω, είπον, είρηκα, είρημαι, έρρέθην</i>	I say, speak <i>είπον</i>	A <b>monologue</b> involves words said by a single person. <i>Very common second aorist.</i>
πιστεύω	I have faith in, believe	<b>Episte</b> mology asks how we know what is real.
<b>Adverbs</b>		
μή	not	used to negate things outside of the indicative mood
ού, ούχ	not	used to negate the indicative mood
πώς	how?	

Τετέλεσται





