

Advanced Application 2

Seismic Design for Reinforced Concrete Building

Seismic Design for Reinforced Concrete Building

Overview

This example problem is meant to demonstrate the design of a Reinforced Concrete building structure subjected to floor loads, wind loads and seismic loads.

Description

Seismic Design Data

- Dual system (special reinforced concrete structural walls with special moment frame) in the transverse direction
- Special moment frame in the longitudinal direction
- Assigned to a high seismic zone

Methodology

- Response spectrum analysis
- P-Delta analysis

Model

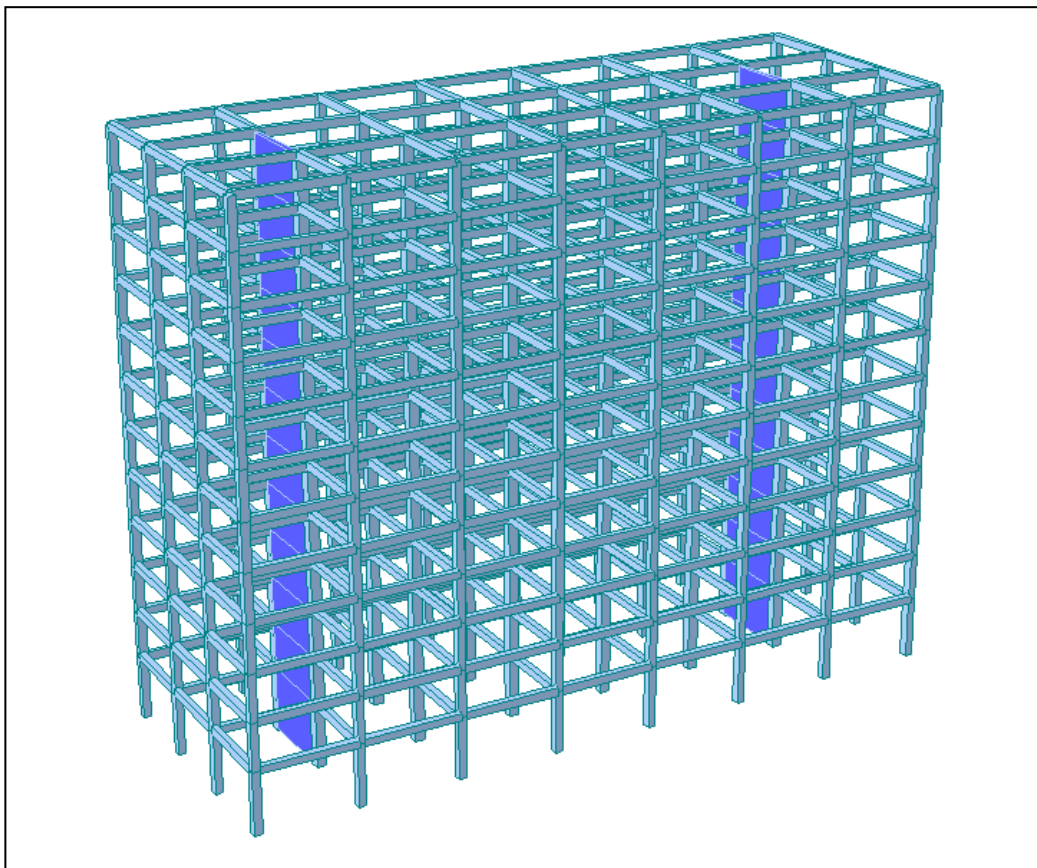


Figure 1 : Reinforced Concrete Building Model

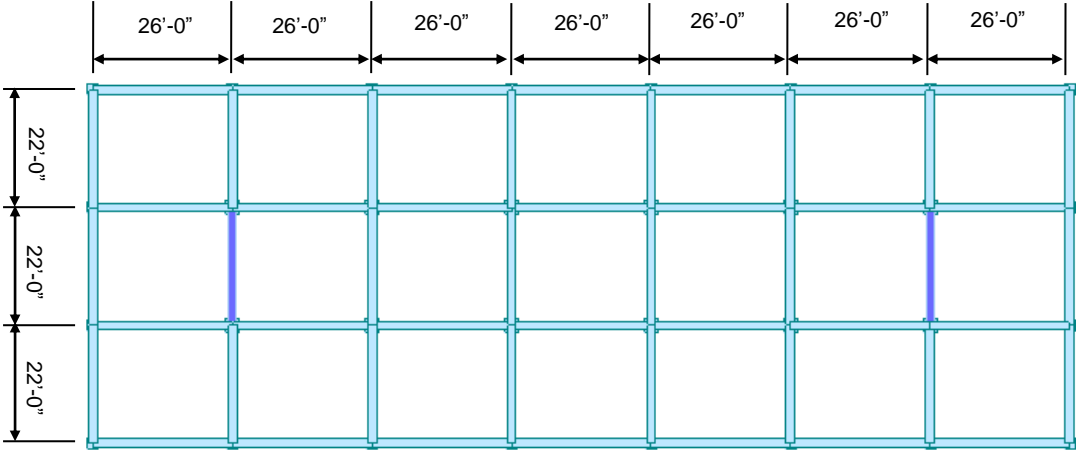


Figure 2 : Typical Floor Plan

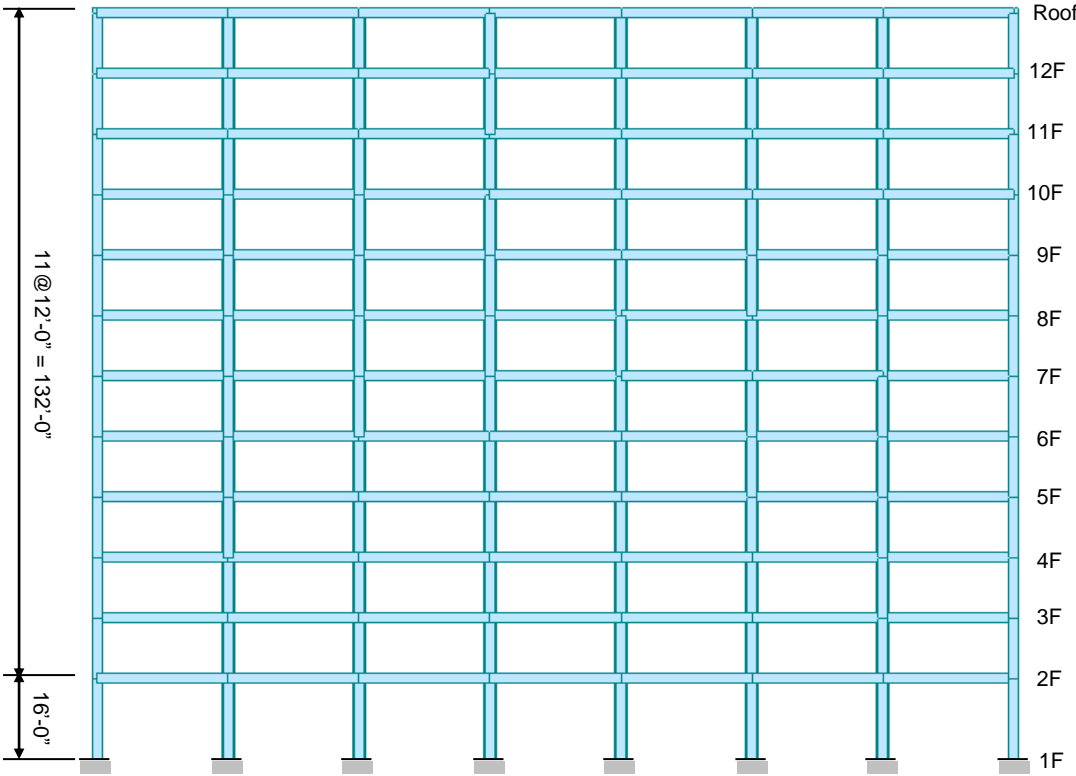


Figure 3 : Longitudinal Section

Design Procedure

1. Material & Section Properties Input

Material

- Concrete $f_c' = 4,000$ psi
- Reinforcement $f_y = 60,000$ psi

Section

- Edge columns 24×24 in.
- Interior columns 30×30 in.
- Beams 20×24 in.
- Walls 18 in. (In-plane & Out-of-plane)

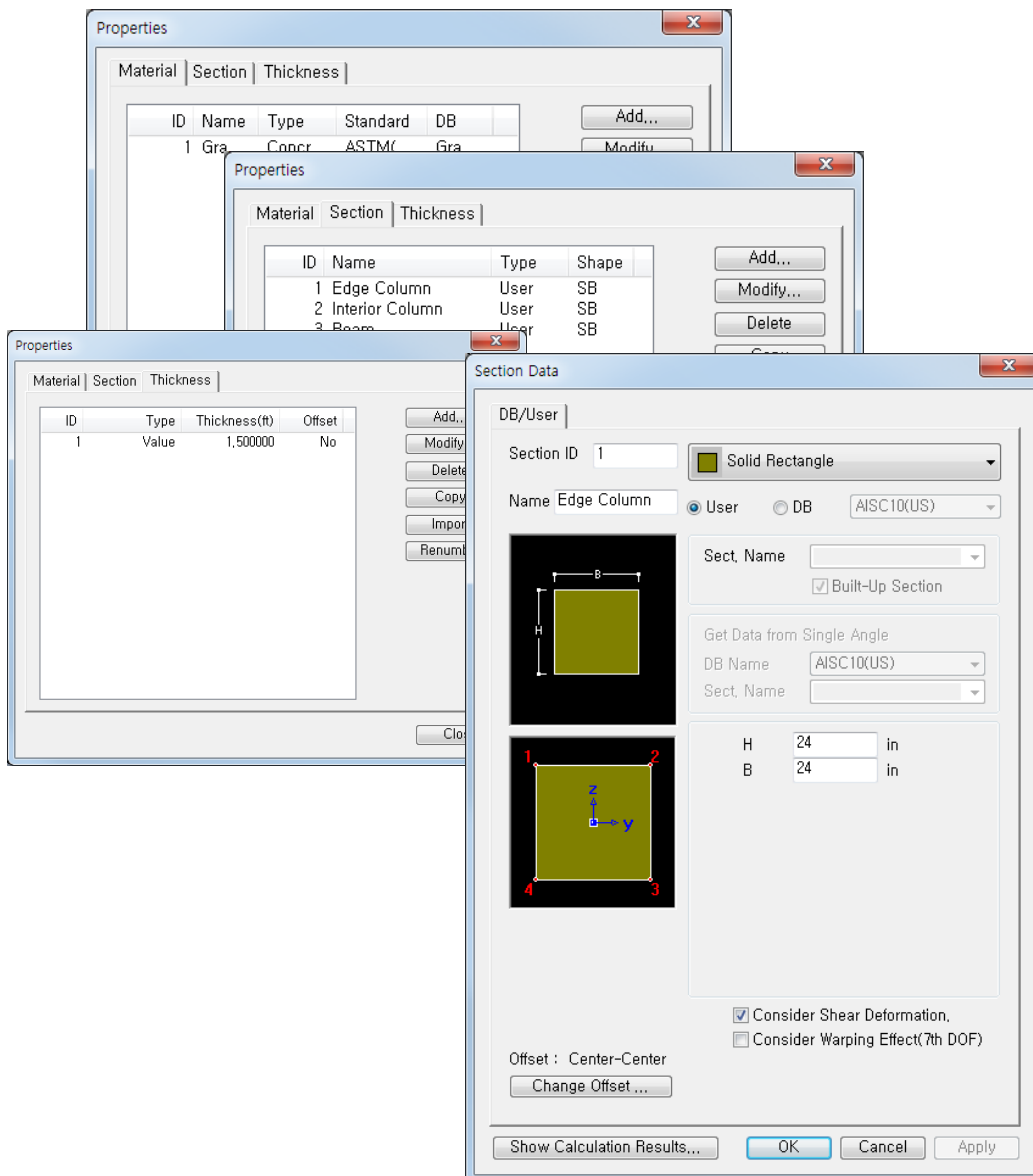


Figure 4 : Material & Section Properties Input

2. Create Model

Units : Length > ft

Set UCS to X-Y Plane

Origin : 0, 0, 16

Change View Direction > (on)

Set Line Grid

Grid Name = 2F

X-Grid Lines

Relative > (on)

'7@26'

Y-Grid Lines

Relative > (on)

'3@22'

Add/Modify Grid Lines

Define Grids

Line Grid, Line Grid Snap (toggle on)

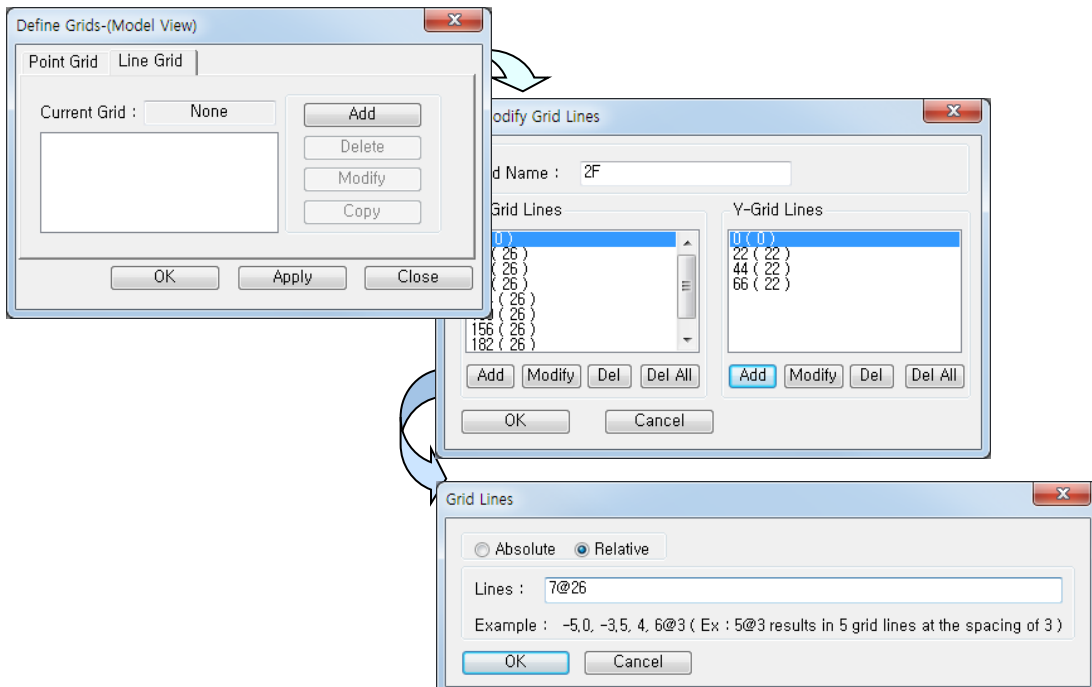


Figure 5 : Create Grid Lines

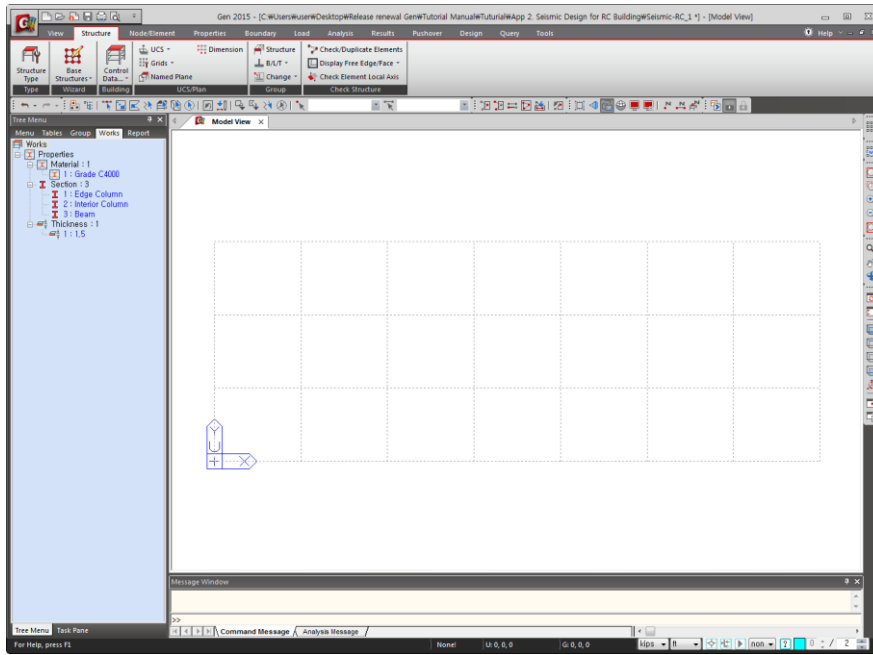


Figure 5 : Grid Lines in X-Y Plane

Generate Floor Plan

Hidden, Node Number, Element Number (toggle on)

Create Elements

Element Type = General Beam / Tapered Beam

Section Name = 3 : Beam

Draw Elements as shown (Refer Figure 6)

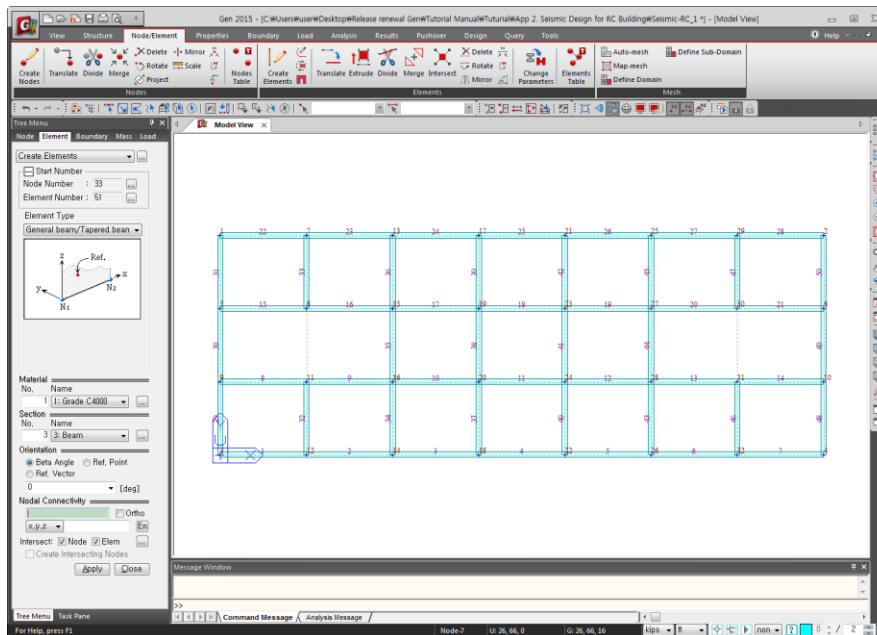




Figure 6 : Floor Plan

Generate Columns

 Change to GCS

 Select All

 Extrude Element

Node → Line Element

Reverse I-J > (on)

Element Type = Beam

Material = 1 : Grade C4000

Section = 1 : Edge column

$d_x, d_y, d_z = 0, 0, -16$

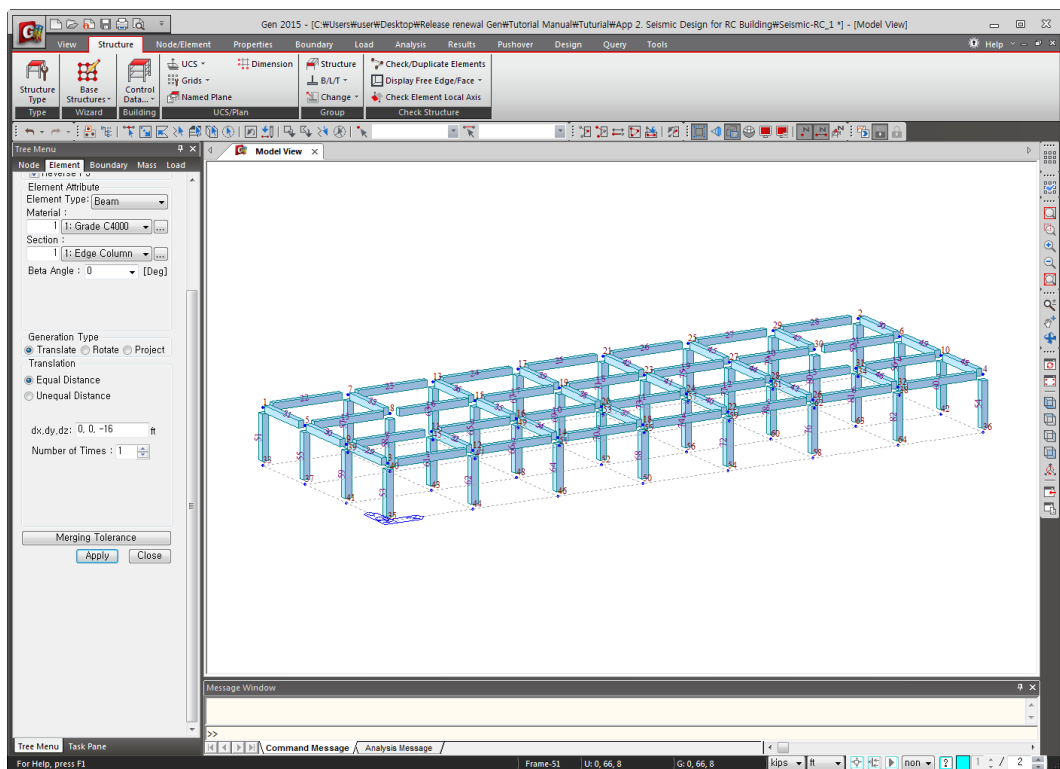




Figure 7 : Generate Columns

Change Properties of Interior Columns

Work > Properties > Section : 1 : Edge column = Active

 Display > Property > Property Name > (on)

Isometric View (Refer Figure 8)

Top View >  Select Window > Select Interior Columns

Work > Properties > Section = 2 : Interior column

Drag & Drop (Refer Figure 9)

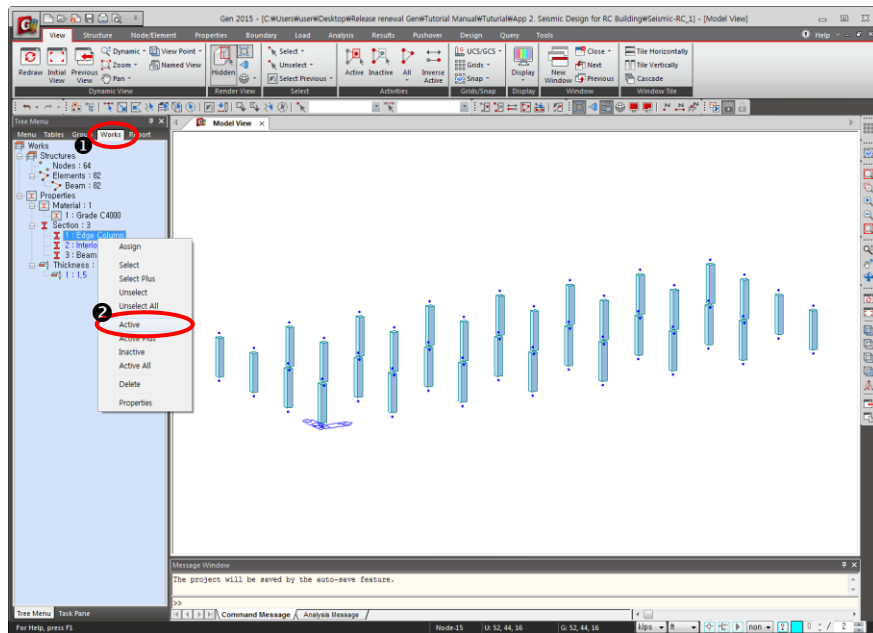


Figure 8 : Inactivate Beams

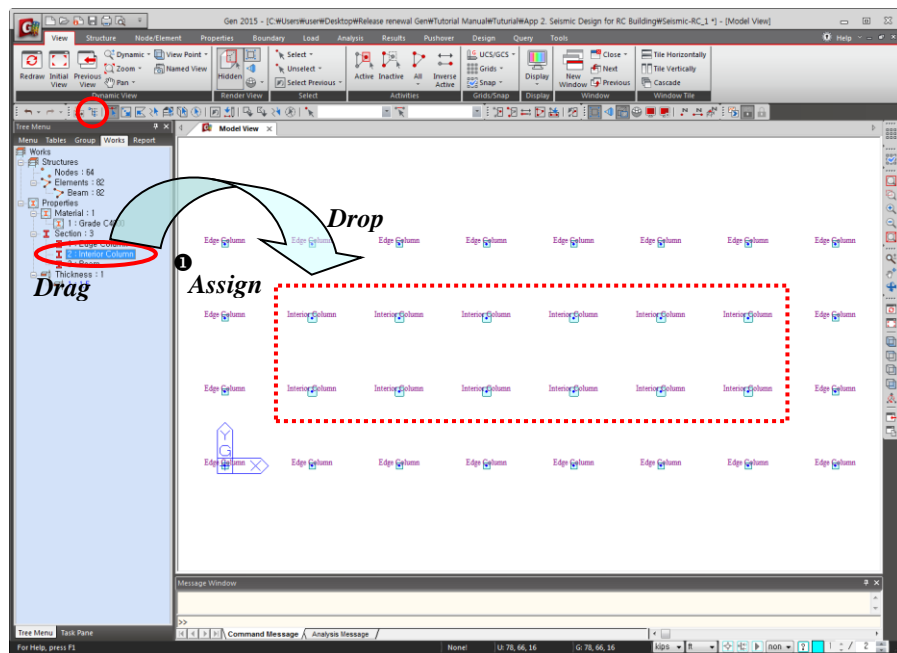









Figure 9 : "Drag & Drop" Interior Column Properties

Generate Walls

-  Hidden (toggle off) ;  Node Number (toggle on)
-  Display > Property > Property Name > (off)
-  Select Window (Refer Figure 10)
-  Active
-  Create Elements
- Element Type : Wall
- Membrane > (on)
- Wall ID > Auto Inc. > 1
- Material Name > 1:Grade C4000
- Thickness > 1:1.5000
- Intersect Node > (on)
- Nodal Connectivity > 50, 42, 10, 18 (Refer  on Figure 11)
- Select Single > Wall Element 1
- Translate Element > Copy
- Equal Distance (d_x, d_y, d_z) > 130, 0, 0
- Wall ID Increment = 1

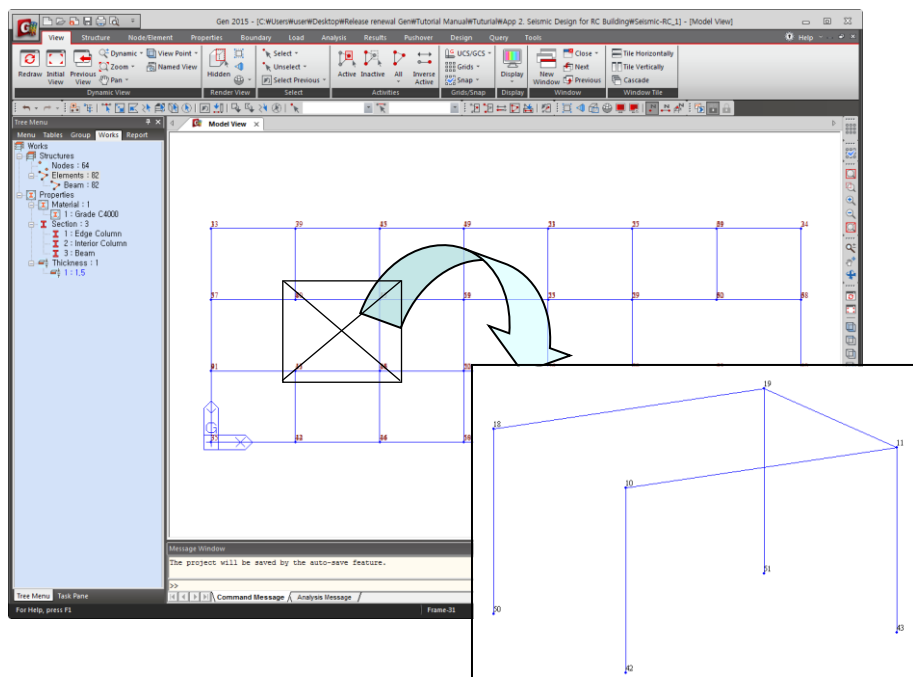


Figure 10 : Location of Wall Element

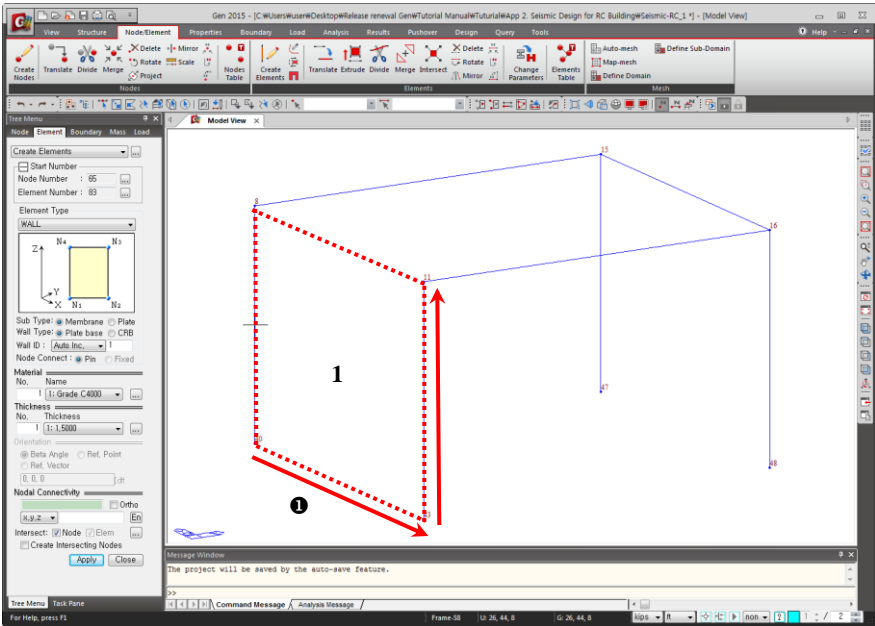


Figure 11 : Nodal Connectivity of Wall Element

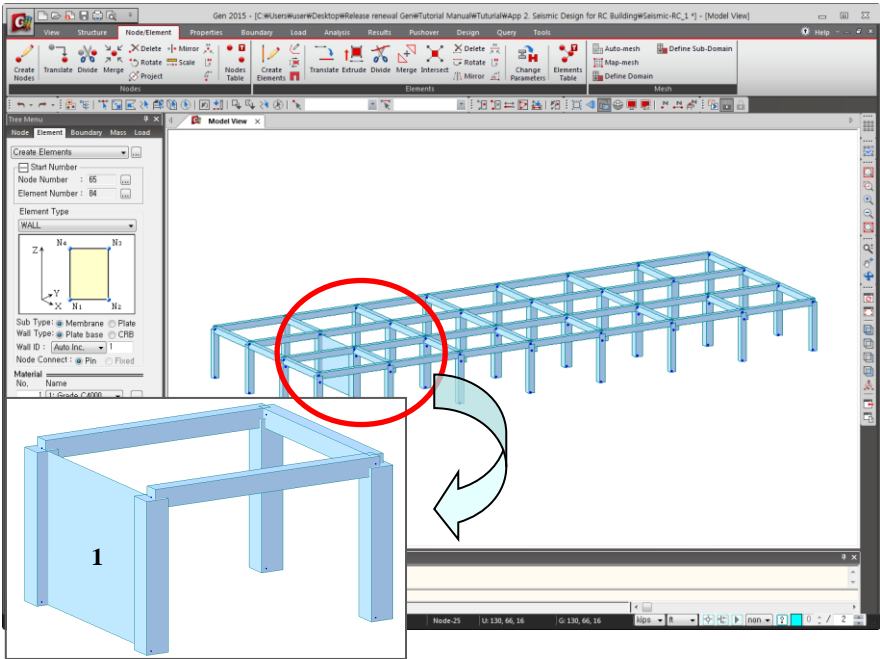


Figure 12 : Generation of Wall Element

Building Generation

Select All

Structure > Building > Control Data > Building Generation

Number of Copies = 11

Distance(Global Z) = 12

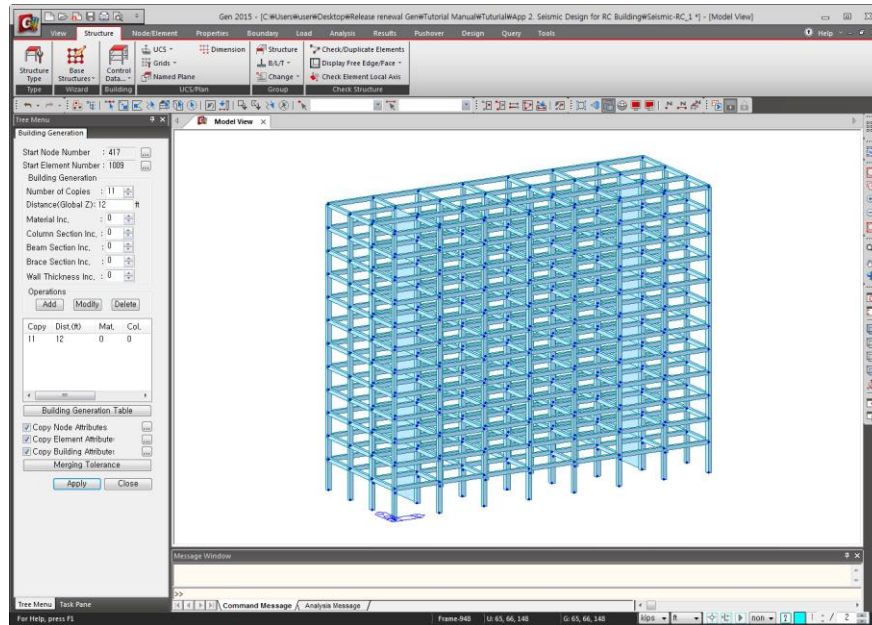


Figure 13 : Building Generation

Generate Story Data

Structure > Building > Control Data > Story

Auto Generate Story Data...

OK

Close

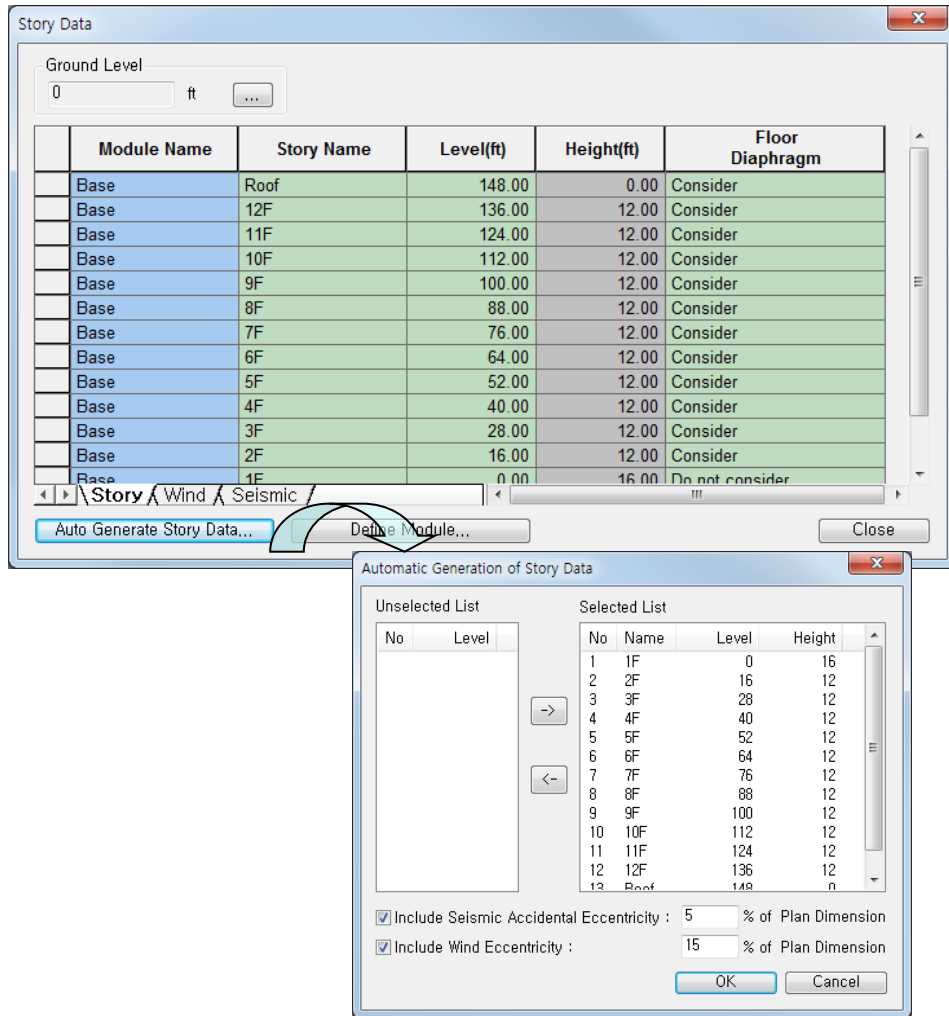


Figure 14 : Generation of Story Data


3. Boundary Conditions Input

The lower ends of the columns are assumed fixed.

Boundary > Supports > Define Supports

D – All > (on)

R – All > (on)

 Select Window

Apply

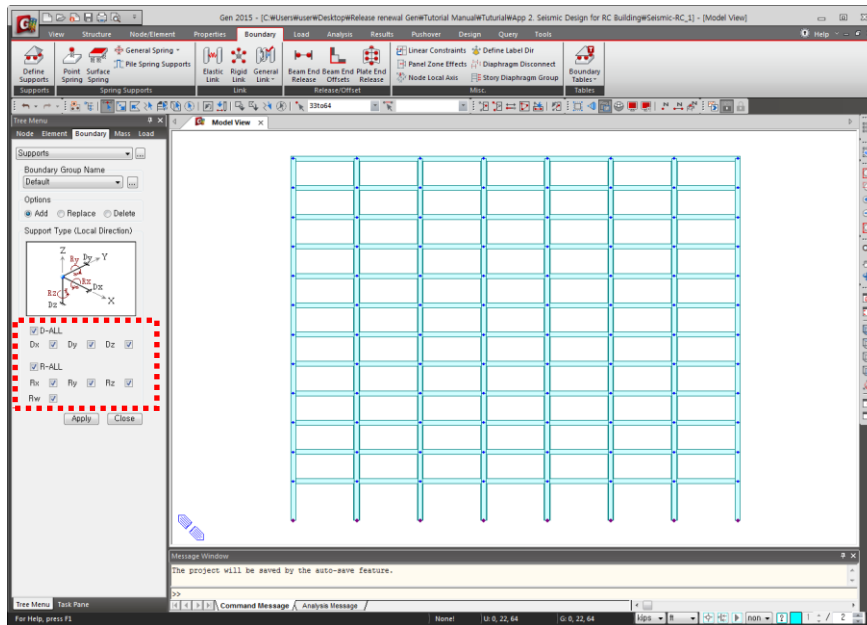


Figure 15 : Boundary Supports

4. Loading Data Input

Load > Static Load > Create Load Cases > Static Load Cases

- Dead Load
- Live Load
- Wind Load (X-direction)
- Wind Load (Y-direction)
- Earthquake Load (X-direction, Eccentricity direction-Positive)
- Earthquake Load (X-direction, Eccentricity direction-Negative)
- Earthquake Load (Y-direction, Eccentricity direction-Positive)
- Earthquake Load (Y-direction, Eccentricity direction-Negative)

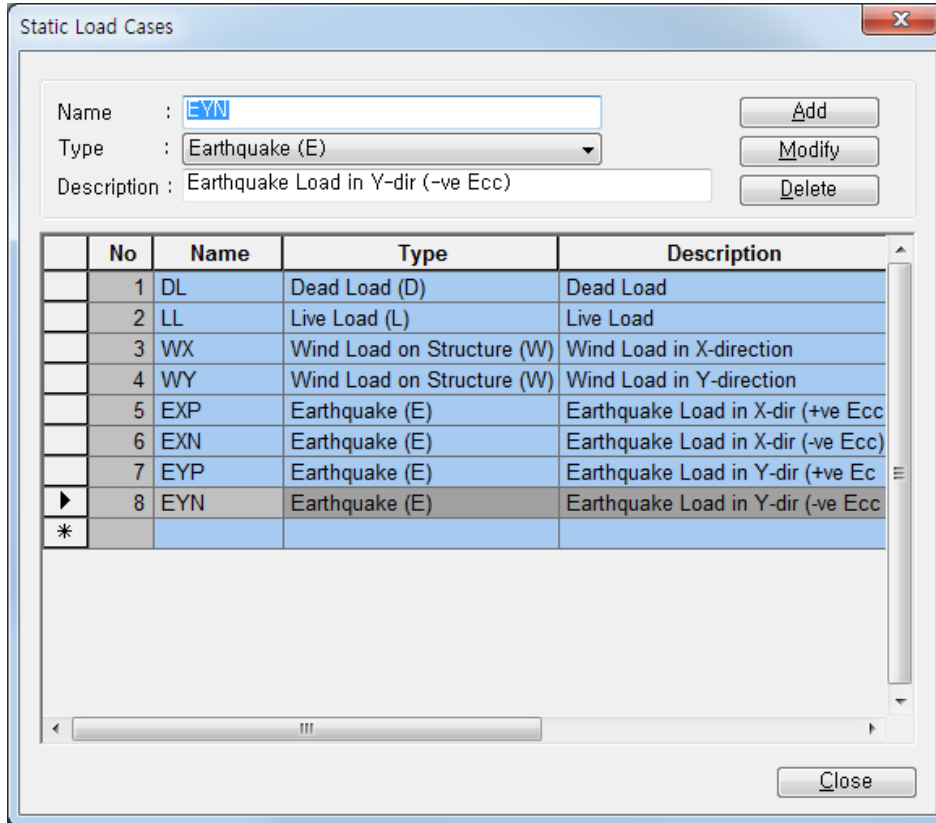


Figure 16 : Loading Data Input

Self Weight

Load > Static Loads > Structure Loads/Masses > Self Weight

Z = -1

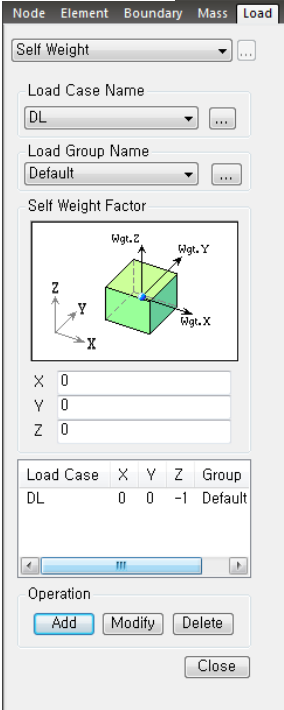


Figure 17 : Self Weight Load

Floor Load

Load > Initial Forces/Misc. > Assign Floor Loads > Define Floor Load Type

- Name > Typical Floor : DL = -30 psf, LL = -75 psf
- Name > Roof Level : DL = -10 psf, LL = -20 psf

Load > Initial Forces/Misc. > Assign Floor Loads > Assign Floor Load

- Load Type > Typical Floor
- Two Way Distribution
- Copy Floor Load > (on)
- Axis > z (on)
- Distance > 10@12
- Assign Nodes Defining Loading Area > (1, 8, 32, 25)

Similarly, assign floor load at roof level :

- Load Type > Roof Level
- Copy Floor Load > (off)
- Assign Nodes Defining Loading Area > (386, 387, 417, 410)

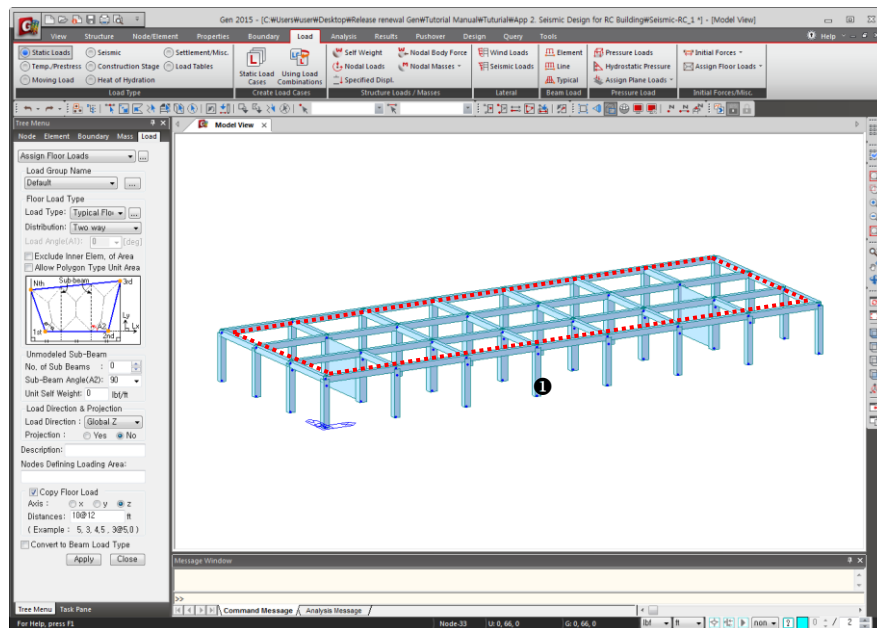
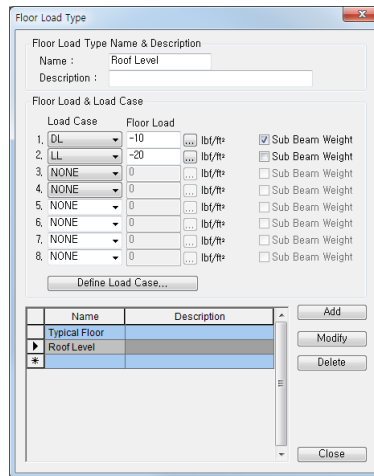


Figure 18 : Assign Floor Loads

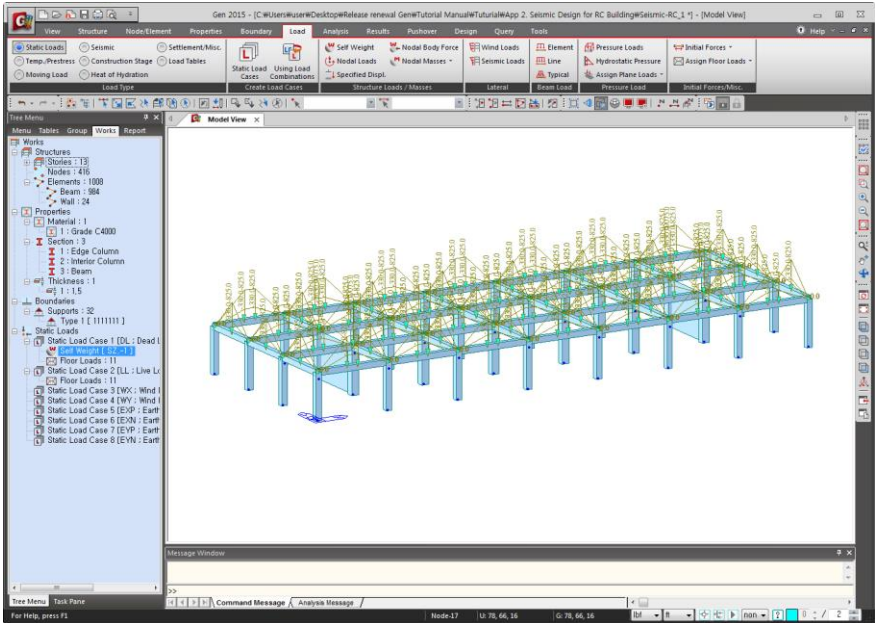


Figure 19 : Floor Load Distribution

Wind Loads

Load > Static Loads > Lateral > Wind Loads

Add

- Load Case Name > WX
- Wind Load Code > IBC2012 (ASCE7-10)
- Alternate Method > (on)
- Basic Wind Speed > 85 mile/h
- Exposure Category > B
- Scale Factor in Global X > 1
- Scale Factor in Global Y > 0

Apply

- Load Case Name > WY
- Scale Factor in Global X > 0
- Scale Factor in Global Y > 1

Apply

OK

Close

Load Case	Code Name	Description
WX	IBC2012	
WY	IBC2012	

Figure 20 : Input Wind Loads

Convert Model Weight & Loads to Masses

Structure > Type > Structure Type

- Structure Type > 3-D (on)
- Convert Self-weight into Masses (on)
- Convert to X, Y (on)
- Gravity Acceleration > 32.1719 (ft/sec²)
-

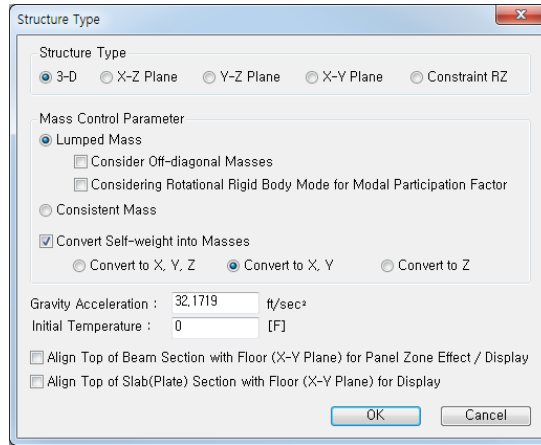


Figure 21 : Convert Model Weight to Masses

Load > Static Loads > Structure Loads/Masses > Nodal Masses > Loads to Masses

- Mass Direction > X, Y (on)
- Load Type for Converting > All (on)
- Gravity > 32.1719 (ft/sec²)
- Load Case > DL
- Scale Factor > 1
-
- Load Case > LL
- Scale Factor > 0.25
-

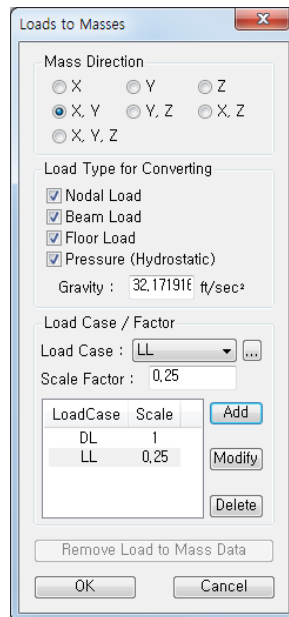


Figure 22 : Covert Model Loads to Masses

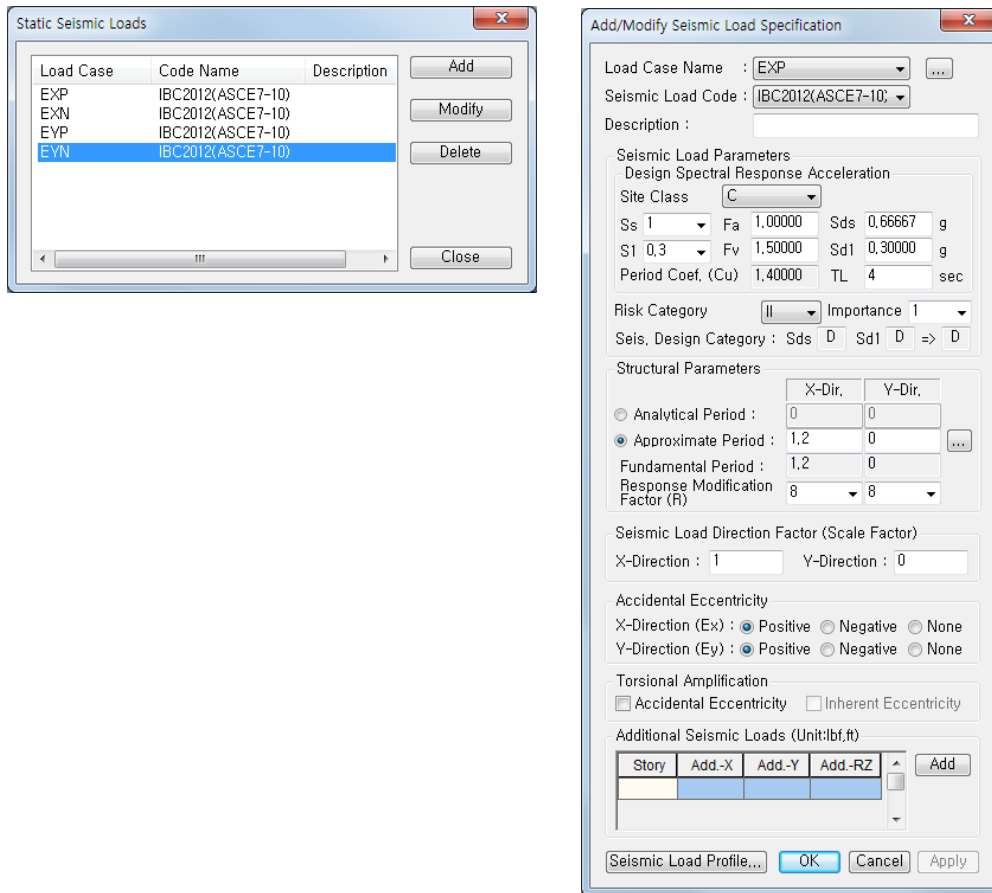


Figure 23 : Input Static Seismic Loads

Response Spectrum Load

Load > Seismic > Response Spectrum Data > Response Spectrum Functions

Add

Design Spectrum

- Design Spectrum > IBC2012 (ASCE7-10)
- Site Class > C
- $S_s = 1.0$
- $S_1 = 0.3$

OK

OK

Close

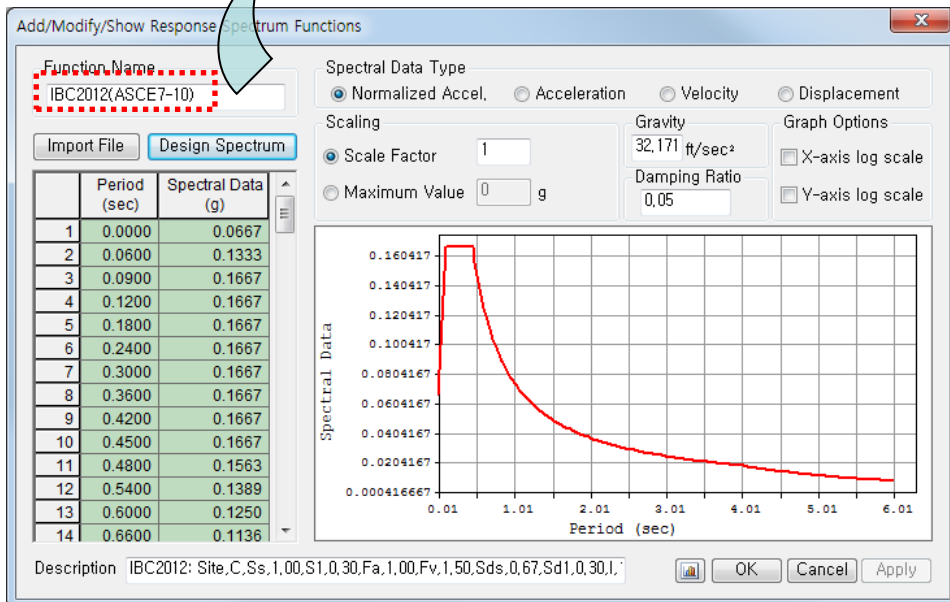
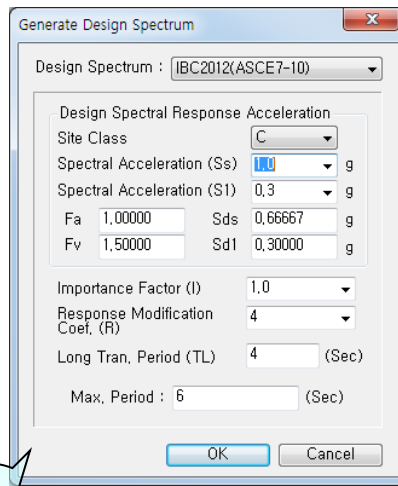


Figure 24 : Response Spectrum Loads

Load > Response Spectrum Analysis Data > Response Spectrum Load Cases

- Load Case Name > RX
- Direction > X-Y
- Excitation Angle = 0 (deg.)
- Scale Factor (I/R) > 1/8 = 0.125
- Period Modification Factor = 1
- Function Name (Damping Ratio) > IBC2012(ASCE7-10) (0.05) > (on)
- Interpolation of Spectral Data > Linear (on)
- Accidental Eccentricity > (on)
- Modal Combination Type > SRSS

Add

- Load Case Name > RY
- Excitation Angle = 90 (deg.)
- Modal Combination Type > SRSS

Close

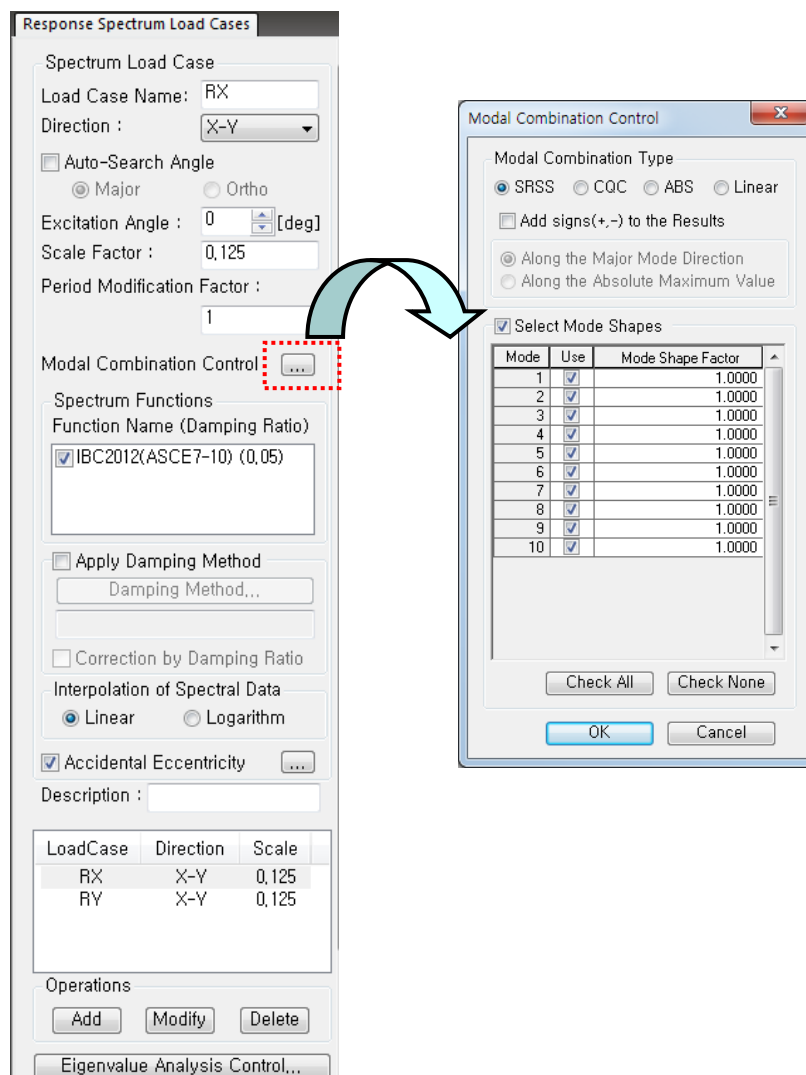


Figure 25 : Response Spectrum Analysis

5. Analysis

Analysis > P-Delta Analysis Control

- Number of Iterations = 5
- Convergence Tolerance = 1e-005
- P-Delta Combination > Load Case > DL ; Scale Factor > 1
- P-Delta Combination > Load Case > LL ; Scale Factor = 0.25
-

Analysis > Eigenvalue Analysis Control

- Type of Analysis > Eigen Vectors (on) > Subspace Iteration (on)
- Number of Frequencies = 10
- Number of Iterations = 20
- Subspace Dimension = 0
- Convergence Tolerance = 1e-010

Perform Analysis

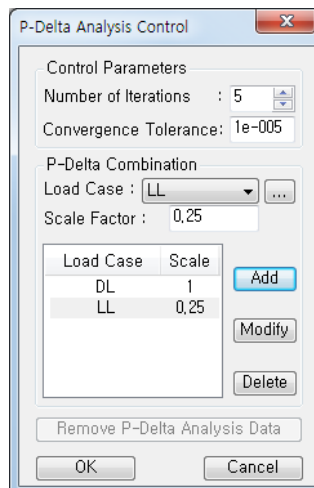
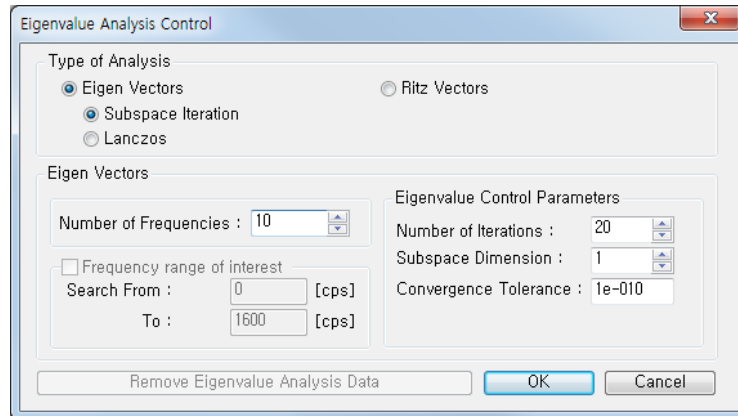


Figure 27 : P-Delta and Eigenvalue Analysis Control

6. Design Input

Results > Combinations
 Concrete Design > Auto Generation

- Option > Add (on)
- Design Code > ACI318-11
- Scale Up Factor = 1.48 ; RX
- Scale Up Factor = 1 ; RY

Bi-directional combination needs to be investigated, but omitted in this tutorial.

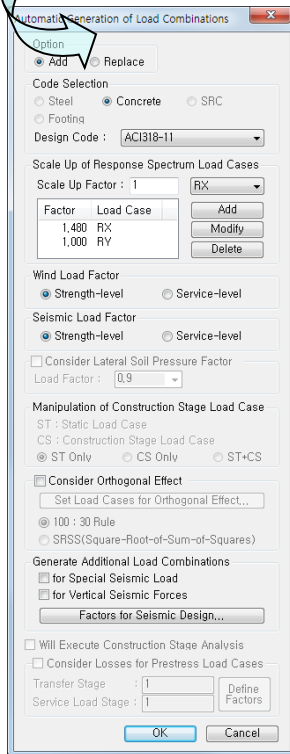
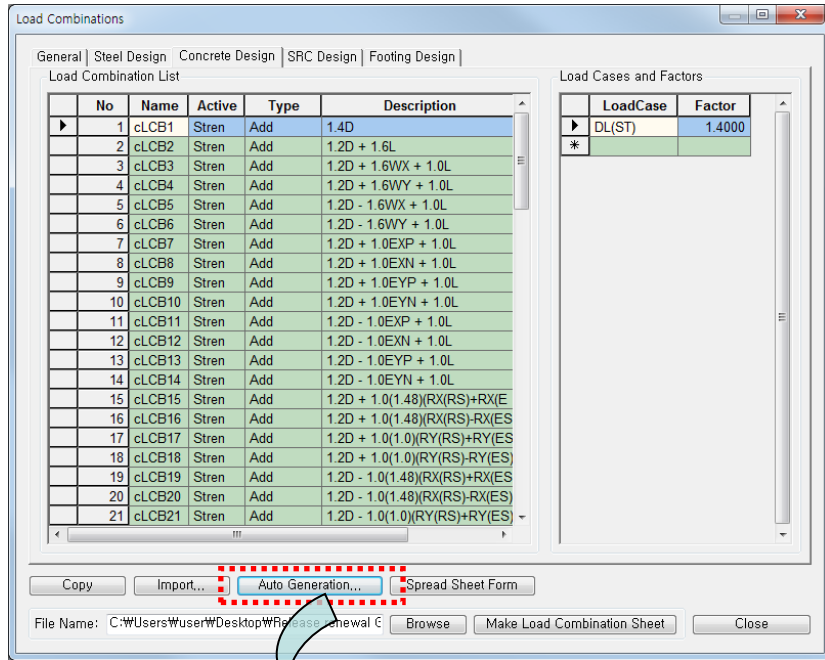


Figure 28 : Generation of Load Combinations for Concrete Design

Compare RX (RY) with EX (EY)

RX (RY):

Results > Tables > Result Tables > Story > Story Shear (Response Spectrum Analysis)

- Spectrum Load Cases > RX(RS) (on) & RY(RS) (on)
- Shear Force (Without Spring)

OK

Story	Level (ft)	Spectrum	Inertia Force				Shear Force						Eccentricity (ft)	Story Force (lb)	Eccentric Moment (ft-lb)
			X		Y		Spring Reactions		Without Spring		With Spring				
			(lb)	(lb)	(lb)	(lb)	(lb)	(lb)	(lb)	(lb)	(lb)	(lb)			
Roof	148.0000	RX(RS)	5.1709e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.3000e+000	5.1709e+004	1.7084e+005
12F	136.0000	RX(RS)	6.6489e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	5.1709e+004	0.0000e+000	5.1709e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.3000e+000	6.6489e+004	2.1941e+005
11F	124.0000	RX(RS)	5.7482e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	1.1593e+005	0.0000e+000	1.1593e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.3000e+000	5.7482e+004	1.8969e+005
10F	112.0000	RX(RS)	5.3382e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	1.6341e+005	0.0000e+000	1.6341e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.3000e+000	5.3382e+004	1.7619e+005
9F	100.0000	RX(RS)	5.3730e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	1.9933e+005	0.0000e+000	1.9933e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.3000e+000	5.3730e+004	1.7731e+005
8F	88.0000	RX(RS)	5.4505e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	2.2738e+005	0.0000e+000	2.2738e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.3000e+000	5.4505e+004	1.7987e+005
7F	76.0000	RX(RS)	5.6120e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	2.5096e+005	0.0000e+000	2.5096e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.3000e+000	5.6120e+004	1.8520e+005
6F	64.0000	RX(RS)	5.7082e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	2.7204e+005	0.0000e+000	2.7204e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.3000e+000	5.7082e+004	1.8840e+005
5F	52.0000	RX(RS)	5.8322e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	2.9230e+005	0.0000e+000	2.9230e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.3000e+000	5.8322e+004	1.9246e+005
4F	40.0000	RX(RS)	5.7401e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.1255e+005	0.0000e+000	3.1255e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.3000e+000	5.7401e+004	1.8942e+005
3F	28.0000	RX(RS)	5.3145e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.3314e+005	0.0000e+000	3.3314e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.3000e+000	5.3145e+004	1.7538e+005
2F	16.0000	RX(RS)	3.9772e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.5229e+005	0.0000e+000	3.5229e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.3000e+000	3.9772e+004	1.3125e+005
1F	0.0000	RX(RS)	3.6652e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.6652e+005	0.0000e+000	3.6652e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000
Roof	148.0000	RY(RS)	0.0000e+000	8.2332e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	8.2332e+004	7.4922e+005	0.0000e+000
12F	136.0000	RY(RS)	0.0000e+000	1.0413e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	8.2332e+004	0.0000e+000	8.2332e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	9.1000e+000	1.0413e+005	9.4780e+005
11F	124.0000	RY(RS)	0.0000e+000	7.9195e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	1.8585e+005	0.0000e+000	1.8585e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	9.1000e+000	7.9195e+004	7.2068e+005
10F	112.0000	RY(RS)	0.0000e+000	6.5364e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	2.6141e+005	0.0000e+000	2.6141e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	9.1000e+000	6.5364e+004	5.9482e+005
9F	100.0000	RY(RS)	0.0000e+000	6.6553e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.1390e+005	0.0000e+000	3.1390e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	9.1000e+000	6.6553e+004	6.0583e+005
8F	88.0000	RY(RS)	0.0000e+000	7.5427e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.5154e+005	0.0000e+000	3.5154e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	9.1000e+000	7.5427e+004	6.8639e+005
7F	76.0000	RY(RS)	0.0000e+000	8.2318e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	3.8405e+005	0.0000e+000	3.8405e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	9.1000e+000	8.2318e+004	7.4909e+005
6F	64.0000	RY(RS)	0.0000e+000	8.2208e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	4.1896e+005	0.0000e+000	4.1896e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	9.1000e+000	8.2208e+004	7.4809e+005
5F	52.0000	RY(RS)	0.0000e+000	7.3775e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	4.5817e+005	0.0000e+000	4.5817e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	9.1000e+000	7.3775e+004	6.7135e+005
4F	40.0000	RY(RS)	0.0000e+000	5.8127e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	4.9799e+005	0.0000e+000	4.9799e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	9.1000e+000	5.8127e+004	5.2855e+005
3F	28.0000	RY(RS)	0.0000e+000	3.8144e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	5.3220e+005	0.0000e+000	5.3220e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	9.1000e+000	3.8144e+004	3.4711e+005
2F	16.0000	RY(RS)	0.0000e+000	1.8738e+004	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	5.5589e+005	0.0000e+000	5.5589e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	9.1000e+000	1.8738e+004	1.7051e+005
1F	0.0000	RY(RS)	0.0000e+000	5.6733e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	5.6733e+005	0.0000e+000	5.6733e+005	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000	0.0000e+000

Figure 29 : Story Shear (Response Spectrum Analysis)

EX (EY):

Load > Static Loads > Lateral > Seismic Loads

Load Case > EXP > Modify > Seismic Load Profile

- Story Shear (on)

Similarly, select Load Cases EXN, EYP & EYN

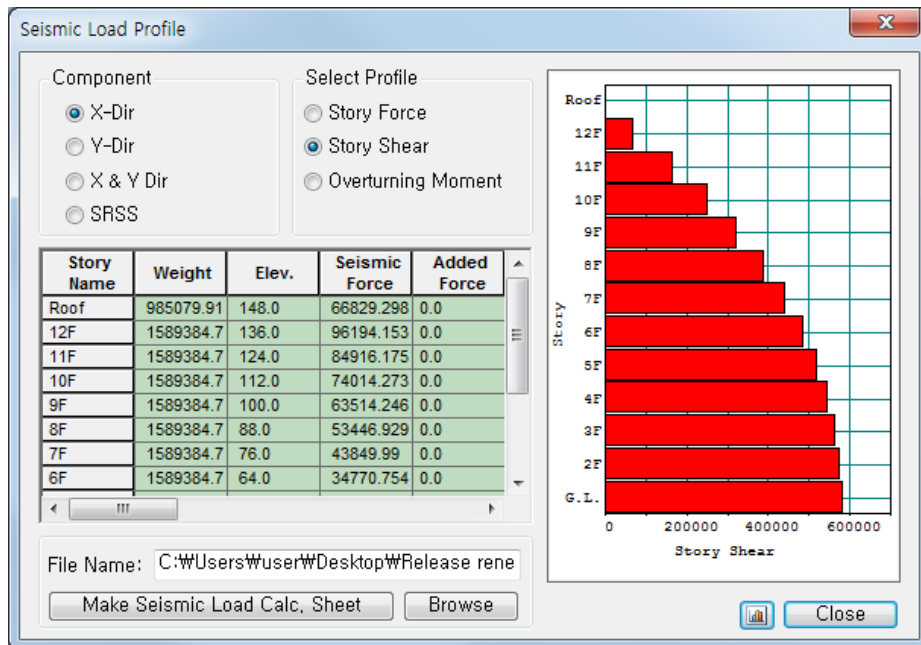


Figure 30 : Story Shear (Static Seismic Loads)

- Design > General > General Design Parameter > Definition of Frame
- X-direction > Unbraced | Sway (on)
 - Y-direction > Braced | Non-Sway (on)
 - Design Type > 3-D
 - Auto Calculate Effective Length Factors > (on)

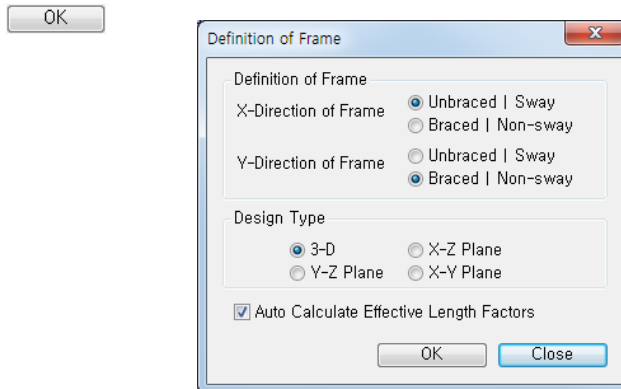



Figure 31 : Definition of Frame

- Design > General > General Design Parameter > Modify Live Load Reduction Factor
General Tab

- Option > Add/Replace (on)
- Applied Components > Axial Force (on)
- Top View > Select Window 

- Interior columns: Reduction Factor = 0.56

- Edge column: Reduction Factor = 0.69

- Corner column: Reduction Factor = 0.88

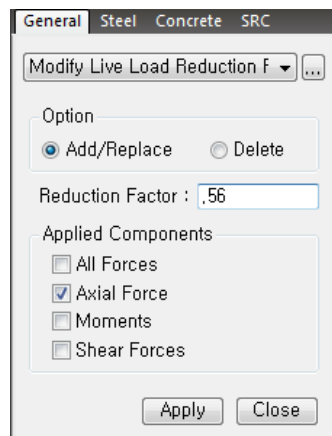




Figure 32 : Modify Live Load Reduction Factor

- Unbraced Length (L, Lb)
- Option > Add/Replace (on)
- Unbraced Length > Ly=0 ; Lx=0
- Laterally Unbraced Length > Do not consider (on)
- Select All 

Apply

- Equivalent Moment Correction Factor (Cm)
- Option > Add/Replace (on)
- Moment Factor > Calculate by Program (on)
- Select All 

Apply

Close

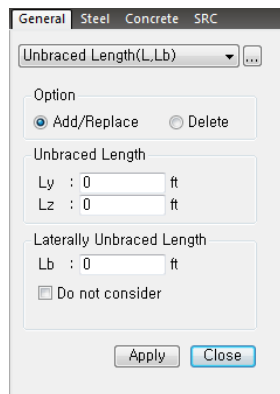


Figure 33 : Unbraced Length

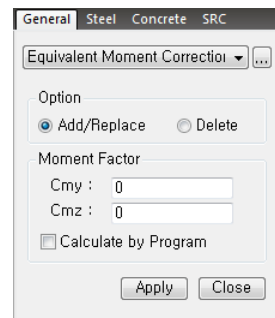


Figure 34 : Equivalent Moment Correction Factor

Design > Design > RC Design > Design Code

- Design Code > ACI318-11
- Apply Special Provisions for Seismic Design > (on)
- Select Frame Type > Special Moment Frames (on)

OK

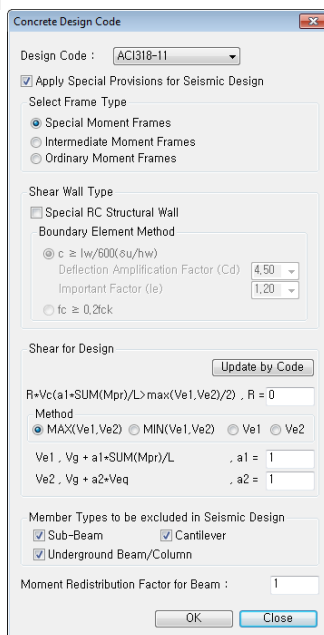


Figure 35 : Concrete Design Code

Design > Design > RC Design > Strength Reduction Factors

Update By Code

OK

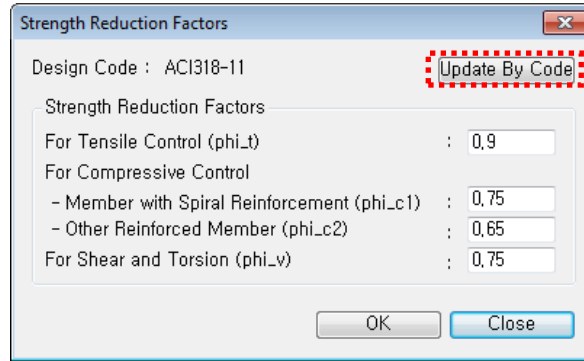


Figure 36 : Strength Reduction Factors

Design > Design > RC Design > Design Criteria for Rebars (Refer Figure 37)

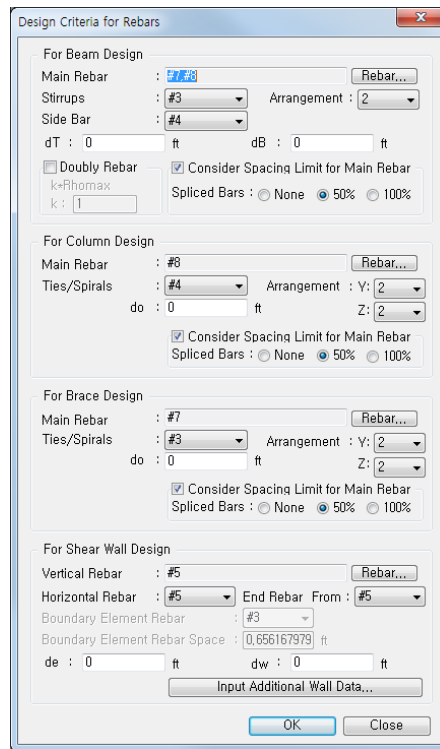


Figure 37 : Design Criteria for Rebars

Design > Design > RC Design > Modify Concrete Materials

Select material ID #1

Rebar Selection

- Code > ASTM (RC)
- Grade of Main Rebar > Grade 60
- Grade of Sub-Rebar > Grade 40

Modify

Close

Modify Concrete Materials

Material List

ID	Name	fc fck R	Chk	Lambda	Main-bar	Sub-bar
1	Grade C4000	576000	X	1	Grade 60	Grade 40

Concrete Material Selection

Code : Grade :

Specified Compressive Strength (fc|fck) : lbf/ft²

Light Weight Concrete Factor (Lambda) :

Rebar Selection

Code :

Grade of Main Rebar : Fy : lbf/ft²

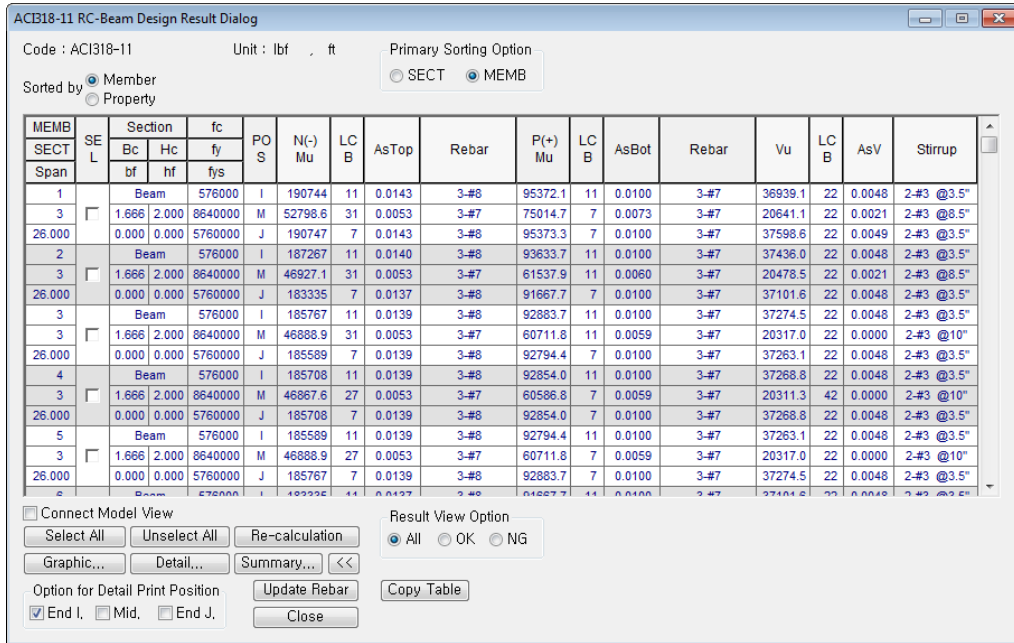
Grade of Sub-Rebar : Fys : lbf/ft²

Modify Close

Figure 38 : Modify Concrete Materials

7. Design Output

Design > Design > RC Design > Concrete Code Design > Beam Design



Sorted by > Member (on) >>

Figure 39 : Concrete Beam Design

Design > Design > RC Design > Concrete Code Design > Column Design

Sorted by > Member (on) >>

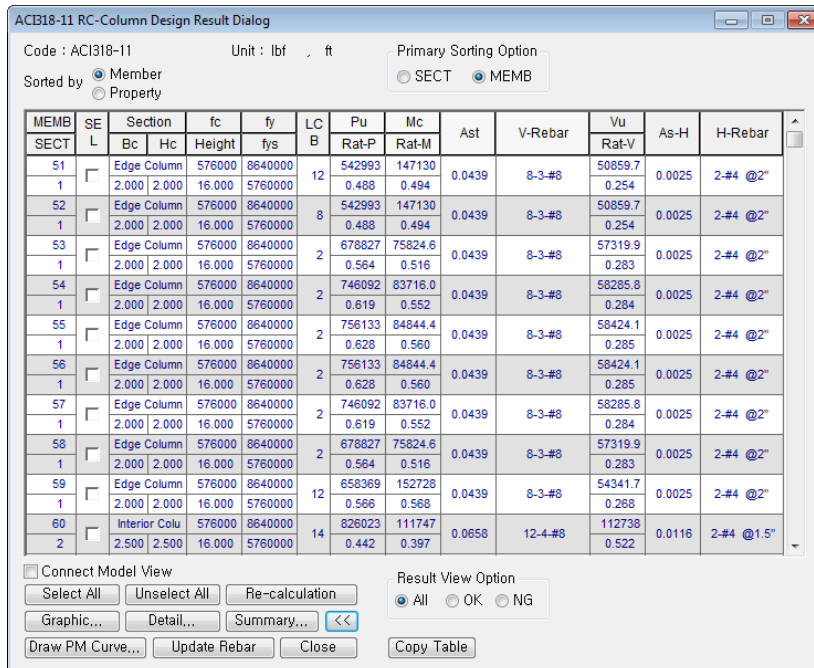


Figure 40 : Concrete Column Design

Design > Design > RC Design > Concrete Code Design > Wall Design

Sorted by > Wall ID + Story (on) >>

SEL (Select) > WID (Wall ID) = 1 ; Story = 1F

Graphic

ACB18-11 RC-Wall Design Result Dialog

Code : ACI318-11 (Method 1) Unit : lbf . ft Primary Sorting Option

Sorted by Wall ID + Story Wall ID (WID) Sort Result...

WID Story

Story	WID	SE	Wall Mark		fc	fy	Ratio	Pu	Mc	Vu	As-V	V-Rebar	End-Rebar
			Lw	HTW					hw	fys	Rat-V	LCB	LCB
1F	1		wM0001		576000	8640000	0.277	1325372	1.0E+07	298038	0.0043	#5 @12"	Not Use
			22.000	16.000	1.5000	5760000	0.386		34	30	0.0037	#5 @13"	Double
2	1F		wM0002		576000	8640000	0.277	1325372	1.0E+07	298038	0.0043	#5 @12"	Not Use
			22.000	16.000	1.5000	5760000	0.386		29	29	0.0037	#5 @13"	Double
2F	1		wM0001		576000	8640000	0.320	2792400	0.00000	264277	0.0032	#5 @16"	Not Use
			22.000	12.000	1.5000	5760000	0.301		2	30	0.0037	#5 @13"	Double
2	2F		wM0002		576000	8640000	0.320	2792400	0.00000	264277	0.0032	#5 @16"	Not Use
			22.000	12.000	1.5000	5760000	0.301		2	29	0.0037	#5 @13"	Double
3F	1		wM0001		576000	8640000	0.291	2542547	0.00000	243169	0.0032	#5 @16"	Not Use
			22.000	12.000	1.5000	5760000	0.246		2	30	0.0037	#5 @13"	Double
2	3F		wM0002		576000	8640000	0.291	2542547	0.00000	243169	0.0032	#5 @16"	Not Use
			22.000	12.000	1.5000	5760000	0.246		2	29	0.0037	#5 @13"	Double
4F	1		wM0001		576000	8640000	0.262	2288378	0.00000	221542	0.0032	#5 @16"	Not Use
			22.000	12.000	1.5000	5760000	0.216		2	30	0.0037	#5 @13"	Double
2	4F		wM0002		576000	8640000	0.262	2288378	0.00000	221542	0.0032	#5 @16"	Not Use
			22.000	12.000	1.5000	5760000	0.216		2	29	0.0037	#5 @13"	Double
5F	1		wM0001		576000	8640000	0.233	2030659	0.00000	199433	0.0032	#5 @16"	Not Use
			22.000	12.000	1.5000	5760000	0.197		2	30	0.0037	#5 @13"	Double
2	5F		wM0002		576000	8640000	0.233	2030659	0.00000	199433	0.0032	#5 @16"	Not Use
			22.000	12.000	1.5000	5760000	0.197		2	29	0.0037	#5 @13"	Double

Connect Model View

Select All Unselect All Re-calculation

Graphic... Detail... Summary... <<<

Draw PM Curve... Update Rebar Close Copy Table

Result View Option All OK NG



Figure 41 : Concrete Wall Design

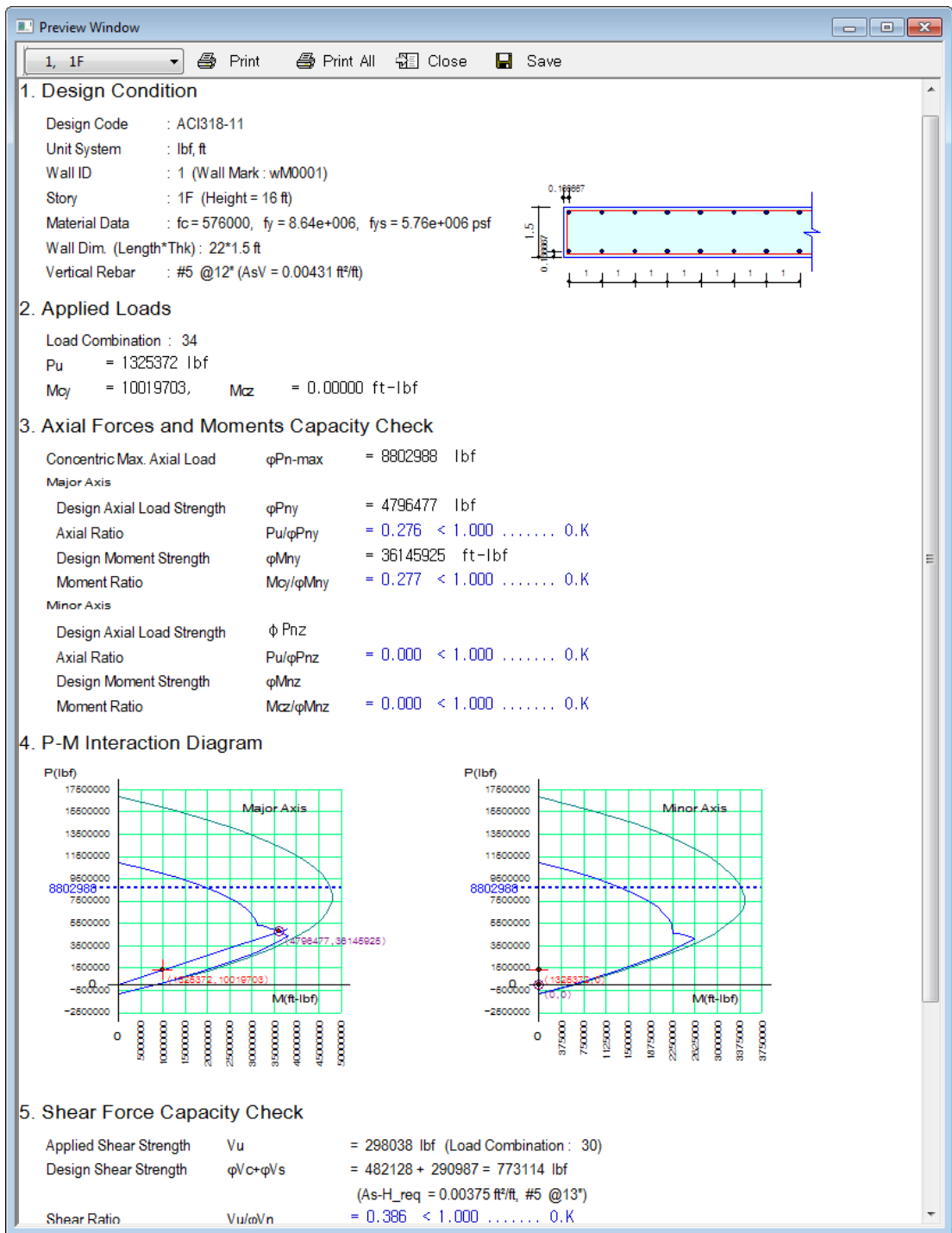


Figure 42 : Typical Output of Concrete Wall Design