**Present Simple Tense**

**Active and Passive**

**Forms**

**1- Affirmative form**

Active

I/You/We/They + infinitive

He/she/It + infinitive + s/es/ies

Examples:

Carpenters cut wood.

Sam plays soccer.

Passive

Object + am/is/are +past participle

Examples:

Wood is cut (by carpenters).

Soccer is played (by Sam).

**2- Negative form**

Active

I/You/We/They + don’t + infintive

He/She/It + doesn’t + infinitive

Examples:

A teacher doesn’t cut wood.

Cats don’t fix cars.

Passive

Object + am not/is not/are not +past participle

Examples:

Wood isn’t cut (by a teacher).

Cars aren’t fixed (by cats ).

**3- Yes / No questions form**

Active

Do/Does + subject + infinitive …?

Examples:

Do you go to school by bus?

Does he ride a bike?

Passive

Am/is/are + object + Past participle..?

Examples:

Are bears caught in the woods?

Is he always beaten by his peers?

**4- ‘Wh’ questions form**

Active

Question word + do/does + subject + infinitive…?

Examples:

When do you go to the club?

What does he eat for dinner?

Who feeds the cat in the morning?

Passive

Question word + am/is/are + object + Past participle …?

Examples:

When is the ball played with?

What is eaten by him for dinner?

Who are cats fed by?