

Verb Type	辞書形 - Dictionary Form			辞書形 - Positive plain form (Unit 1)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買う	kau	buy
	行く	iku	to go	行く	iku	go
	書く	kaku	to write	書く	kaku	write
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱ぐ	nugu	take off
	押す	osu	to push	押す	osu	push
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立つ	tatsu	stand
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死ぬ	shinu	die
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊ぶ	asobu	play
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲む	nomu	drink
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座る	suwaru	sit
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べる	taberu	eat
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝る	neru	sleep
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内する	annai suru	guide
	来る	kuru	to come	来る	kuru	come

Verb Type	辞書形 - Dictionary Form			禁止形 - Prohibitive form (Unit 1)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買うな	kau na	don't buy!
	行く	iku	to go	行くな	iku na	don't go!
	書く	kaku	to write	書くな	kaku na	don't write!
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱ぐな	nugu na	don't take off!
	押す	osu	to push	押すな	osu na	don't push!
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立つな	tatsu na	don't stand!
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死ぬな	shinu na	don't die!
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊ぶな	asobu na	don't play!
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲むな	nomu na	don't drink!
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座るな	suwaru na	don't sit!
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べるな	taberu na	don't eat!
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝るな	neru na	don't sleep!
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内するな	annai suru na	don't guide!
	来る	kuru	to come	来るな	kuru na	don't come!

Verb Type	辞書形 - Dictionary Form			Negative plain form (Unit 2)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞 1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買わない	kawanai	don't buy
	行く	iku	to go	行かない	ikanai	don't go
	書く	kaku	to write	書かない	kakanai	don't write
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱がない	nuganai	don't take off
	押す	osu	to push	押さない	osanai	don't push
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立たない	tatanai	don't stand
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死なない	shinanai	don't die
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊ばない	asobanai	don't play
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲まない	nomanai	don't drink
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座らない	suwaranai	don't sit
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞 2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べない	tabenai	don't eat
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝ない	nenai	don't sleep
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞 3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内しない	annai shinai	don't guide
	来る	kuru	to come	来ない	konai	don't come

Verb Type	辞書形 - Dictionary Form			受身形 - Passive form (Unit 2)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買われる	kawareru	be bought
	行く	iku	to go	行かれる	ikareru	have (someone) go
	書く	kaku	to write	書かれる	kakareru	be written
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱がれる	nugareru	be taken off
	押す	osu	to push	押される	osareru	be pushed
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立たれる	tatareru	have (someone) stand
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死なれる	shinareru	have (someone) die
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊ばれる	asobareru	be played
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲まれる	nomareru	be drunk
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座られる	suwarareru	be sat
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞 2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べられる	taberareru	be eaten
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝られる	nerareru	have (someone) sleep
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内される	annai sareru	be guided
	来る	kuru	to come	来られる	korareru	have (someone) come

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			使役形・Causative form (Unit 2)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買わせる	kawaseru	make/let (someone) buy
	行く	iku	to go	行かせる	ikaseru	make/let (someone) go
	書く	kaku	to write	書かせる	kakaseru	make/let (someone) write
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱がせる	nugaseru	make/let (someone) take off
	押す	osu	to push	押させる	osaseru	make/let (someone) push
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立たせる	tataseru	make/let (someone) stand
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死なせる	shinaseru	make/let (someone) die
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊ばせる	asobaseru	make/let (someone) play
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲ませる	nomaseru	make/let (someone) drink
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座らせる	suwaraseru	make/let (someone) sit
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べさせる	tabesaseru	make/let (someone) eat
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝させる	nesaseru	make/let (someone) sleep
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内させる	annai saseru	make/let (someone) guide
	来る	kuru	to come	来させる	kisaseru	make/let (someone) come

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			命令形・Command form (Unit 3)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞 1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買え	kae	buy!
	行く	iku	to go	行け	ike	go!
	書く	kaku	to write	書け	kake	write!
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱げ	nuge	take off!
	押す	osu	to push	押せ	ose	push!
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立て	tate	stand!
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死ね	shine	die!
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊べ	asobe	play!
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲め	nome	drink!
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座れ	suware	sit!
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞 2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べろ	tabero	eat!
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝ろ	nero	sleep!
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞 3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内しろ	annai shiro	guide!
	来る	kuru	to come	来い	koi	come!

Verb Type	辞書形 - Dictionary Form			条件形 - Conditional form (Unit 3)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞 1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買えば	kaeba	if one buys
	行く	iku	to go	行けば	ikeba	if one goes
	書く	kaku	to write	書けば	takeba	if one writes
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱げば	nugeba	if one takes off
	押す	osu	to push	押せば	oseba	if one pushes
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立てば	tateba	if one stands
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死ねば	shineba	if one dies
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊べば	asobeba	if one plays
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲めば	nomeba	if one drinks
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座れば	suwareba	if one sits
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞 2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べれば	tabereba	if one eats
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝れば	nereba	if one sleeps
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞 3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内すれば	annai sureba	if one guides
	来る	kuru	to come	来れば	kureba	if one comes

Verb Type	辞書形 - Dictionary Form			可能形 - Possibility form (Unit 3)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞 1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買える	kaeru	can buy
	行く	iku	to go	行ける	ikeru	can go
	書く	kaku	to write	書ける	kakeru	can write
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱げる	nugeru	can take off
	押す	osu	to push	押せる	oseru	can push
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立てる	tateru	can stand
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死ねる	shineru	can die
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊べる	asoberu	can play
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲める	nomeru	can drink
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座れる	suwareru	can sit
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞 2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べられる	taberareru	can eat
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝られる	nerareru	can sleep
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞 3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内できる	annai dekiru	can guide
	来る	kuru	to come	来られる	korareru	can come

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			意志形・Volitional form (Unit 4)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買おう	kaou	let's buy
	行く	iku	to go	行こう	ikou	let's go
	書く	kaku	to write	書こう	kakou	let's write
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱ごう	nugou	let's take off
	押す	osu	to push	押そう	osou	let's push
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立とう	tatou	let's stand
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死のう	shinou	let's die
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊ぼう	asobou	let's play
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲もう	nomou	let's drink
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座ろう	suwarou	let's sit
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べよう	tabeyou	let's eat
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝よう	neyou	let's sleep
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内しよう	annai shiyou	let's guide
	来る	kuru	to come	来よう	koyou	let's come

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			ます形・Masu form (Unit 5)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買います	kaimasu	buy
	行く	iku	to go	行きます	ikimasu	go
	書く	kaku	to write	書きます	kakimasu	write
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱ぎます	nugimasu	take off
	押す	osu	to push	押します	oshimasu	push
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立ちます	tachimasu	stand
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死にます	shinimasu	die
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊びます	asobimasu	play
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲みます	nomimasu	drink
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座ります	suwarimasu	sit
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べます	tabemasu	eat
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝ます	nemasu	sleep
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内します	annai shimasu	guide
	来る	kuru	to come	来ます	kimasu	come

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			Negative masu form (Unit 5)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買いません	kaimasen	do not buy
	行く	iku	to go	行きません	ikimasen	do not go
	書く	kaku	to write	書きません	kakimasen	do not write
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱ぎません	nugimasen	do not take off
	押す	osu	to push	押しません	oshimasen	do not push
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立ちません	tachimasen	do not stand
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死にません	shinimasen	do not die
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊びません	asobimasen	do not play
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲みません	nomimasen	do not drink
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座りません	suwarimasen	do not sit
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べません	tabemasen	do not eat
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝ません	nemasen	do not sleep
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内しません	annai shimasen	do not guide
	来る	kuru	to come	来ません	kimasen	do not come

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			意志形(丁寧)・Polite volitional form (Unit 5)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買きましょう	kaimashou	let's buy
	行く	iku	to go	行きましょう	ikimashou	let's go
	書く	kaku	to write	書きましょう	kakimashou	let's write
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱ぎましょう	nugimashou	let's take off
	押す	osu	to push	押しましょう	oshimashou	let's push
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立ちましょう	tachimashou	let's stand
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死にましょう	shinimashou	let's die
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊びましょう	asobimashou	let's play
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲みましょう	nomimashou	let's drink
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座りましょう	suwarimashou	let's sit
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べましょう	tabemashou	let's eat
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝ましょう	nemashou	let's sleep
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内しましょう	annai shimashou	let's guide
	来る	kuru	to come	来ましょう	kimashou	let's come

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			Hierarchical command form (Unit 5)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買いなさい	kainasai	buy!
	行く	iku	to go	行きなさい	ikinasai	go!
	書く	kaku	to write	書きなさい	kakinasai	write!
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱ぎなさい	nuginasai	take off!
	押す	osu	to push	押しなさい	oshinasai	push!
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立ちなさい	tachinasai	stand!
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死になさい	shininasai	die!
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊びなさい	asobinasai	play!
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲みなさい	nominasai	drink!
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座りなさい	suwarinasai	sit!
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べなさい	tabenasai	eat!
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝なさい	nenasai	sleep!
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内しなさい	annai shinasai	guide!
	来る	kuru	to come	来なさい	kinasai	come!

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			て形・Te form (Unit 6)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買って	katte	buy and
	行く	iku	to go	行って	itte	go and
	書く	kaku	to write	書いて	kaite	write and
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱いで	nuide	take off and
	押す	osu	to push	押して	oshite	push and
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立って	tatte	stand and
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死んで	shinde	die and
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊んで	asonde	play and
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲んで	nonde	drink and
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座って	suwatte	sit and
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べて	tabete	eat and
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝て	nete	sleep and
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内して	annai shite	guide and
	来る	kuru	to come	来て	kite	come and

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			た形・Ta form (Unit 6)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買った	katta	bought
	行く	iku	to go	行った	itta	went
	書く	kaku	to write	書いた	kaita	wrote
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱いだ	nuida	took off
	押す	osu	to push	押した	oshita	pushed
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立った	tatta	stood
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死んだ	shinda	died
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊んだ	asonda	played
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲んだ	nonda	drank
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座った	suwatta	sat
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べた	tabeta	ate
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝た	neta	slept
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内した	annai shita	guided
	来る	kuru	to come	来た	kita	went

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			たら条件形・Tara conditional (Unit 6)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買ったら	kattara	if/when one bought
	行く	iku	to go	行ったら	ittara	if/when one went
	書く	kaku	to write	書いたら	kaitara	if/when one wrote
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱いたら	nuidara	if/when one took off
	押す	osu	to push	押したら	oshitara	if/when one pushed
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立ったら	tattara	if/when one stood
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死んだら	shindara	if/when one died
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊んだら	asondara	if/when one played
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲んだら	nondara	if/when one drank
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座ったら	suwattara	if/when one sat
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べたら	tabetara	if/when one ate
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝たら	netara	if/when one slept
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内したら	annai shitara	if/when one guided
	来る	kuru	to come	来たら	kitara	if/when one came

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			～させてあげる (Bonus Unit A)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買わせてあげる	kawasete ageru	I'll let you buy
	行く	iku	to go	行かせてあげる	ikasete ageru	I'll let you go
	書く	kaku	to write	書かせてあげる	kakasete ageru	I'll let you write
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱がせてあげる	nugasete ageru	I'll let you take off
	押す	osu	to push	押させてあげる	osasete ageru	I'll let you push
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立たせてあげる	tatasete ageru	I'll let you stand
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死なせてあげる	shinasete ageru	I'll let you die
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊ばせてあげる	asobasete ageru	I'll let you play
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲ませてあげる	nomasete ageru	I'll let you drink
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座らせてあげる	suwarasete ageru	I'll let you sit
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べさせてあげる	tabesasete ageru	I'll let you eat
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝させてあげる	nesasete ageru	I'll let you sleep
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内させてあげる	annai sasete ageru	I'll let you guide
	来る	kuru	to come	来させてあげる	kosasete ageru	I'll let you come

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			～られた (Bonus Unit B)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買えた	kaeta	was able to buy
	行く	iku	to go	行けた	iketa	was able to go
	書く	kaku	to write	書けた	kaketa	was able to write
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱げた	nugeta	was able to take off
	押す	osu	to push	押せた	oseta	was able to push
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立てた	tateta	was able to stand
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死ねた	shineta	was able to die
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊べた	asobeta	was able to play
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲めた	nometa	was able to drink
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座れた	suwareta	was able to sit
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べられた	taberareta	was able to eat
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝られた	nerareta	was able to sleep
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内できた	annai dekita	was able to guide
	来る	kuru	to come	来られた	korareta	was able to come

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			～られませんでした (Bonus Unit C)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買えませんでした	kaemasendeshita	wasn't able to buy
	行く	iku	to go	行けませんでした	ikemasendeshita	wasn't able to go
	書く	kaku	to write	書けませんでした	kakemasendeshita	wasn't able to write
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱げませんでした	nugemasendeshita	wasn't able to take off
	押す	osu	to push	押せませんでした	osemasendeshita	wasn't able to push
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立てませんでした	tatemasendeshita	wasn't able to stand
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死ねませんでした	shinemasendeshita	wasn't able to die
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊べませんでした	asobemasendeshita	wasn't able to play
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲めませんでした	nomemasendeshita	wasn't able to drink
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座れませんでした	suwaremasendeshita	wasn't able to sit
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べられませんでした	taberaremasendeshita	wasn't able to eat
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝られませんでした	neraremasendeshita	wasn't able to sleep
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内できませんでした	annai dekimasendeshita	wasn't able to guide
	来る	kuru	to come	来られませんでした	koraremasendeshita	wasn't able to come

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			～ようかな～ (Bonus Unit D)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買おうかな～	kaou ka na~	hmm... maybe I'll buy
	行く	iku	to go	行こうかな～	ikou ka na~	hmm... maybe I'll go
	書く	kaku	to write	書こうかな～	kakou ka na~	hmm... maybe I'll write
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱ごうかな～	nugou ka na~	hmm... maybe I'll take off
	押す	osu	to push	押そうかな～	osou ka na~	hmm... maybe I'll push
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立とうかな～	tatou ka na~	hmm... maybe I'll stand
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死のうかな～	shinou ka na~	hmm... maybe I'll die
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊ぼうかな～	asobou ka na~	hmm... maybe I'll play
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲もうかな～	nomou ka na~	hmm... maybe I'll drink
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座ろうかな～	suwarou ka na~	hmm... maybe I'll sit
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べようかな～	tabeyou ka na~	hmm... maybe I'll eat
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝ようかな～	neyou ka na~	hmm... maybe I'll sleep
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内しようかな～	annai shiyou ka na~	hmm... maybe I'll guide
	来る	kuru	to come	来ようかな～	koyou ka na~	hmm... maybe I'll come

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			～ましょうか (Bonus Unit E)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞 1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買いましょうか	kaimashou ka	shall I/we buy?
	行く	iku	to go	行きましょうか	ikimashou ka	shall I/we go?
	書く	kaku	to write	書きましょうか	kakimashou ka	shall I/we write?
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱ぎましょうか	nugimashou ka	shall I/we take off?
	押す	osu	to push	押しましょうか	oshimashou ka	shall I/we push?
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立ちましょうか	tachimashou ka	shall I/we stand?
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死にましょうか	shinimashou ka	shall I/we die?
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊びましょうか	asobimashou ka	shall I/we play?
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲みましょうか	nomimashou ka	shall I/we drink?
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座りましょうか	suwarimashou ka	shall I/we sit?
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞 2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べましょうか	tabemashou ka	shall I/we eat?
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝ましょうか	nemashou ka	shall I/we sleep?
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞 3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内しましょうか	annai shimashou ka	shall I/we guide?
	来る	kuru	to come	来ましょうか	kimashou ka	shall I/we come?

Verb Type	辞書形・Dictionary Form			～なよ (Bonus Unit F)		
	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning	Japanese	Romaji	Meaning
五段動詞 Godan Verbs ... 動詞1 Group I Verbs	買う	kau	to buy	買いなよ	kaina yo	why don't you buy
	行く	iku	to go	行きなよ	ikina yo	why don't you go
	書く	kaku	to write	書きなよ	kakina yo	why don't you write
	脱ぐ	nugu	to take off	脱ぎなよ	nugina yo	why don't you take off
	押す	osu	to push	押しなよ	oshina yo	why don't you push
	立つ	tatsu	to stand	立ちなよ	tachina yo	why don't you stand
	死ぬ	shinu	to die	死になよ	shinina yo	why don't you die
	遊ぶ	asobu	to play	遊びなよ	asobina yo	why don't you play
	飲む	nomu	to drink	飲みなよ	nomina yo	why don't you drink
	座る	suwaru	to sit down	座りなよ	suwarina yo	why don't you sit
一段動詞 Ichidan Verbs ... 動詞2 Group II Verbs	食べる	taberu	to eat	食べなよ	tabena yo	why don't you eat
	寝る	neru	to sleep	寝なよ	nenayo	why don't you sleep
Irregular Verbs ... 動詞3 Group III Verbs	案内する	annai suru	to guide	案内しなよ	annai shina yo	why don't you guide
	来る	kuru	to come	来なよ	kina yo	why don't you come