Present Worth



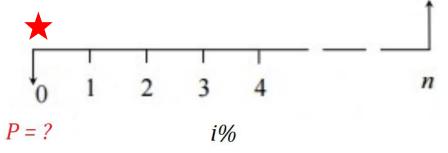
Present worth (P) refers to the value of money in today's \$ @ t = 0

At times, it is useful to convert future values (F) and annuities (A) to a present value for comparison or cost evaluation. \mathbf{F}

☐ Single Payment Present Worth

Converts future value to present value

Denoted by (P/F, i%, n)



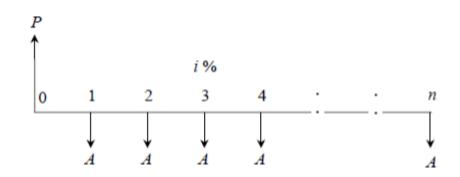
Uniform Series Present Worth / Equal Payment Series Present Worth

Converts annuity to present value

Denoted by (P/A, i%, n)

i% - interest rate per period

n – number of compounding period



Future Worth



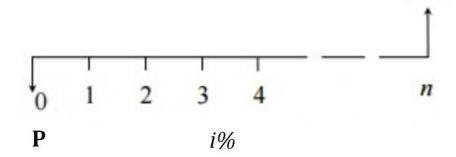
Future worth (F) refers to the value of money in future \$

At times, it is useful to convert present values (P) and annuities (A) to a future value for forecasting, planning and cost evaluation. F = ?

■ Single Payment Compound Amount

Converts present value to future value

Denoted by (F/P, i%, n)

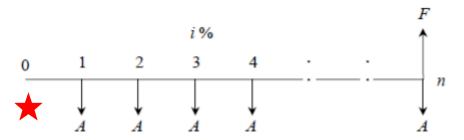


☐ Uniform Series Compound Amount/ Equal Payment Series Compound Amount

Converts annuity to future value

Denoted by (F/A, i%, n)

i% - interest rate per period



n – number of compounding period