

FWO-SBO-project S009617N 2017-2021

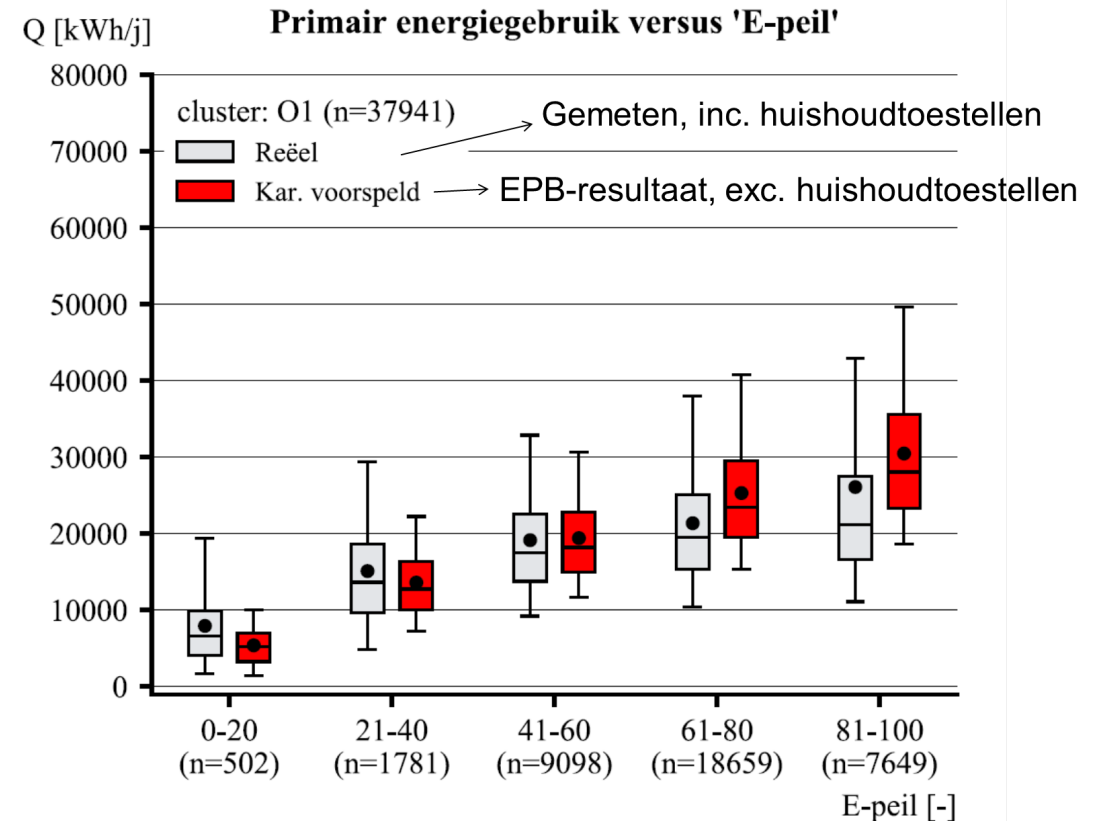
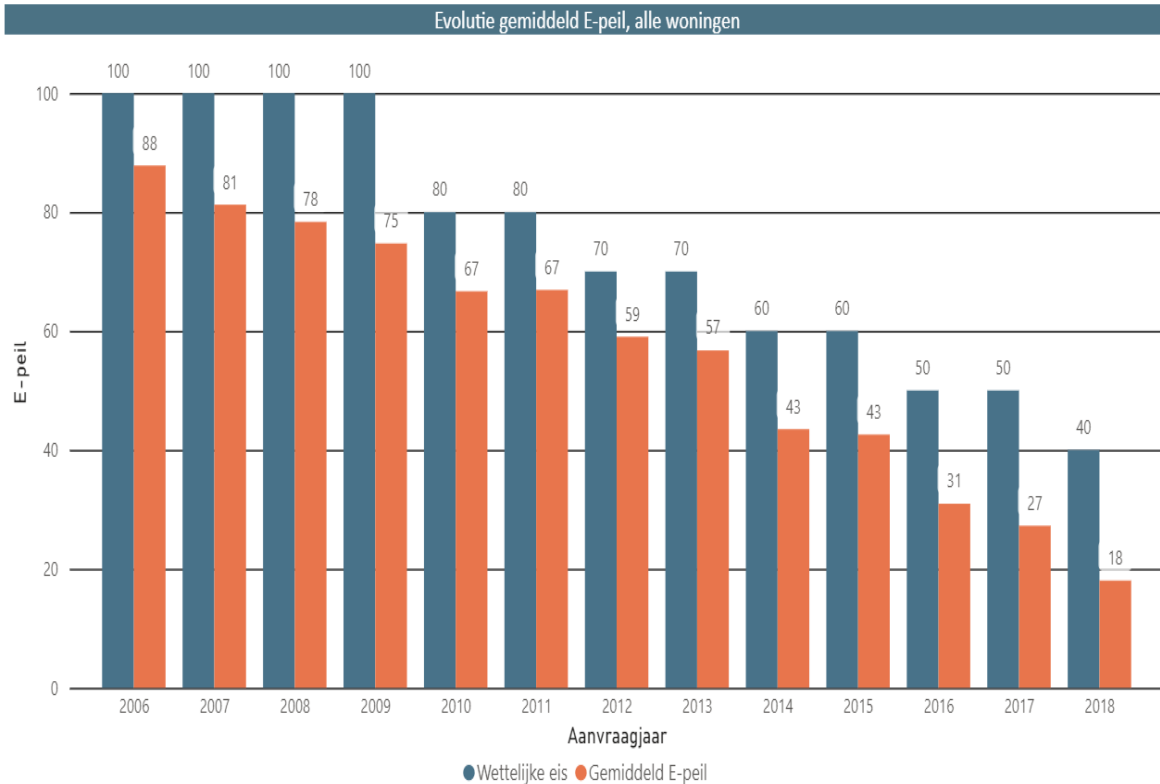
Next generation building energy assessment methods towards a carbon neutral building stock (NEPBC)

Slotevent 27 oktober 2021

Welkom en opening
Prof. Arnold Janssens, UGent

Problem statement

- ✓ Building energy assessment methods are important instruments to meet societal challenges
- ✓ Performance gap between predicted and actual energy use
- ✓ Changing context: NZEB, PV, heat pump, smart grid, BIM,...
- ✓ How should building energy assessments methods, tools and policies evolve?



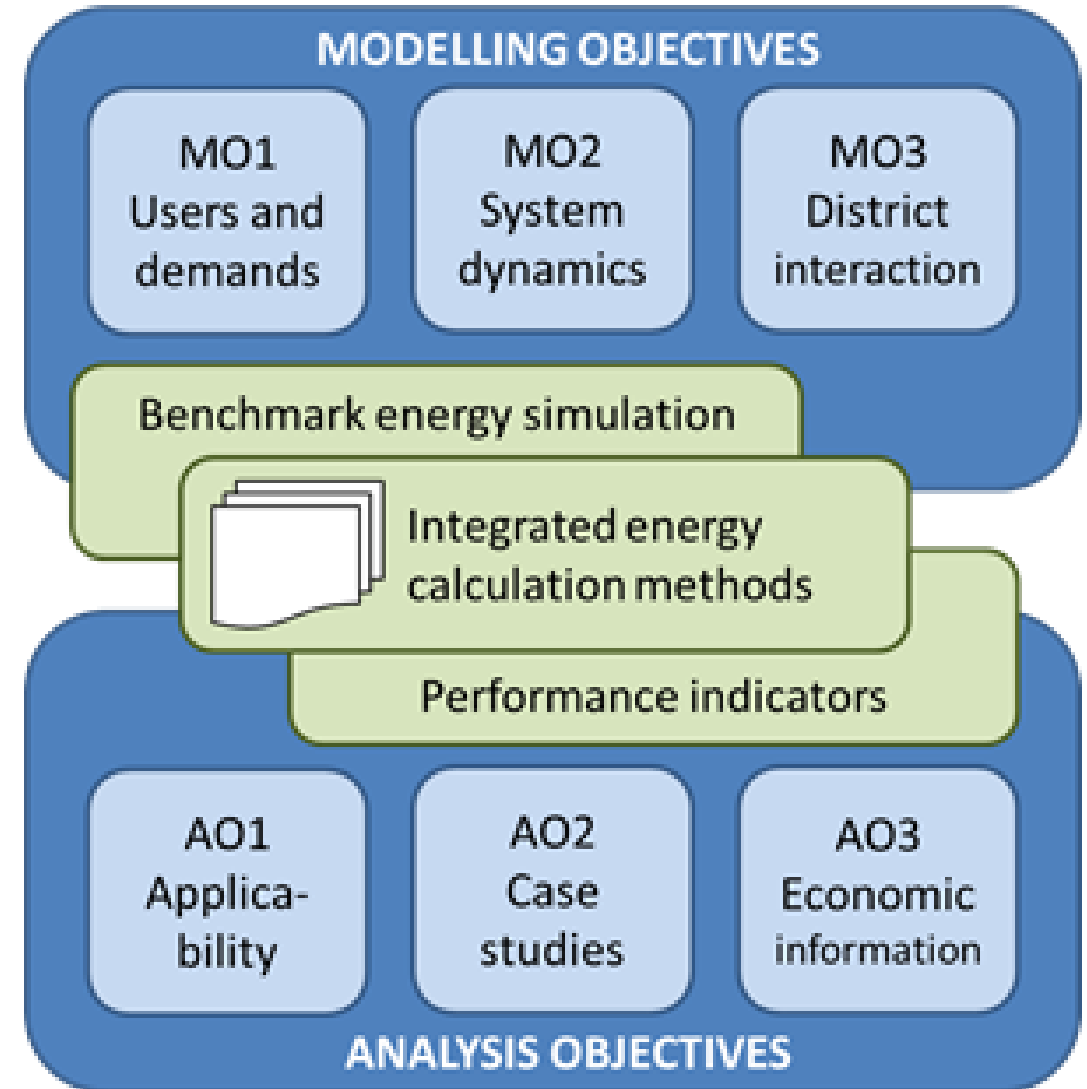
<https://apps.energiesparen.be/energiekaart/vlaanderen/epb-e-peil-res-evolutie>

[Van Hove et al. 2021]

- Developing future-proof building assessment methods to support the transition to a carbon neutral housing stock, while assessing the techno-socio-economic impact at the individual building, the local grid and the housing stock level
- Creating knowledge to develop a baseline for building assessment tools by 2025-2030 both for new and existing houses



- Close the knowledge gap related to **modelling**
 - ✓ Occupant behaviour
 - ✓ System dynamics
 - ✓ Grid interaction
- Extract performance indicators and **analyse the impact** of adapting the building energy assessment framework
 - ✓ Spatial-temporal resolution
 - ✓ Setting requirements to sets of indicators
 - ✓ Market consequences



UGent

- Building Physics
- STFES
- EELab
- Environmental Economics



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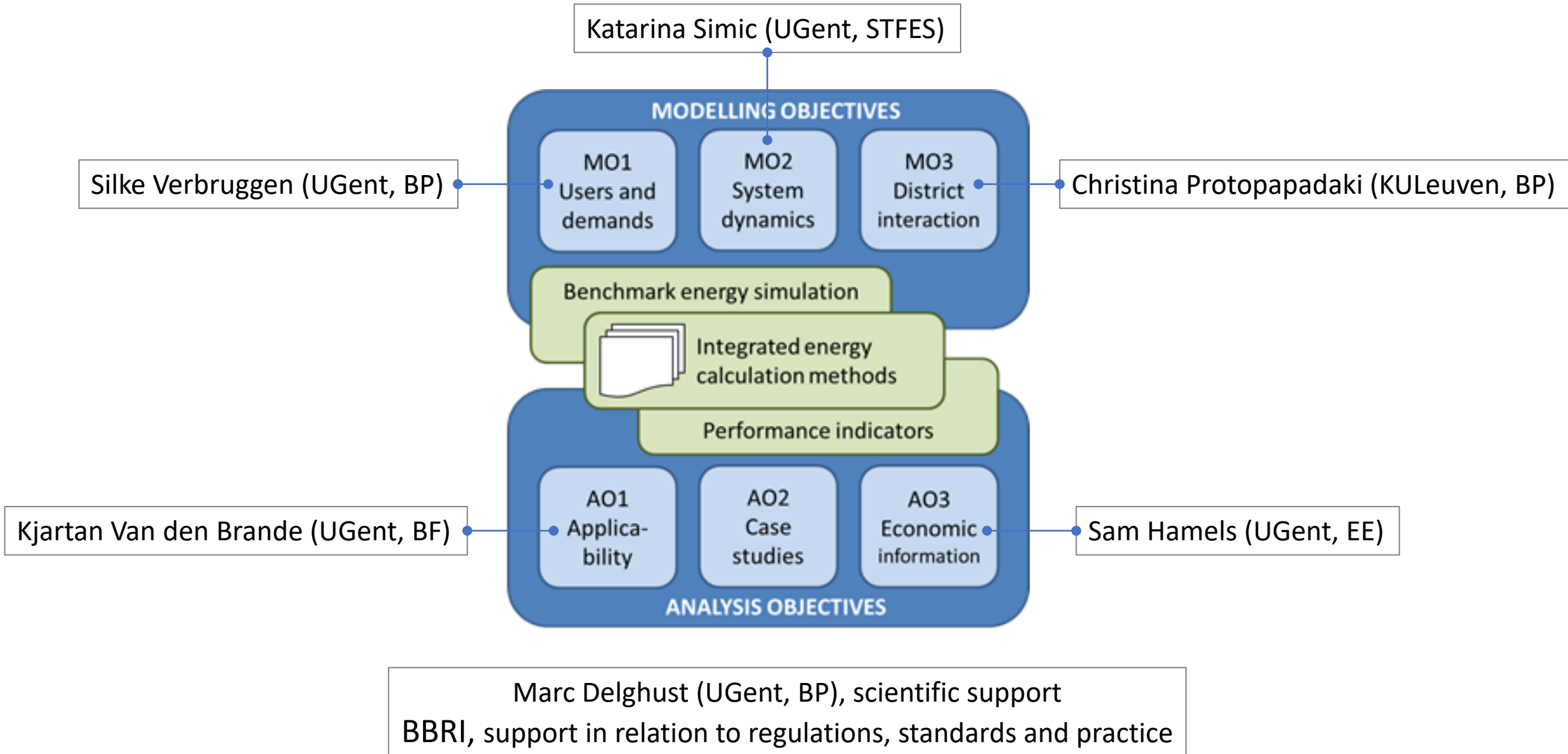
KULeuven

- Building Physics

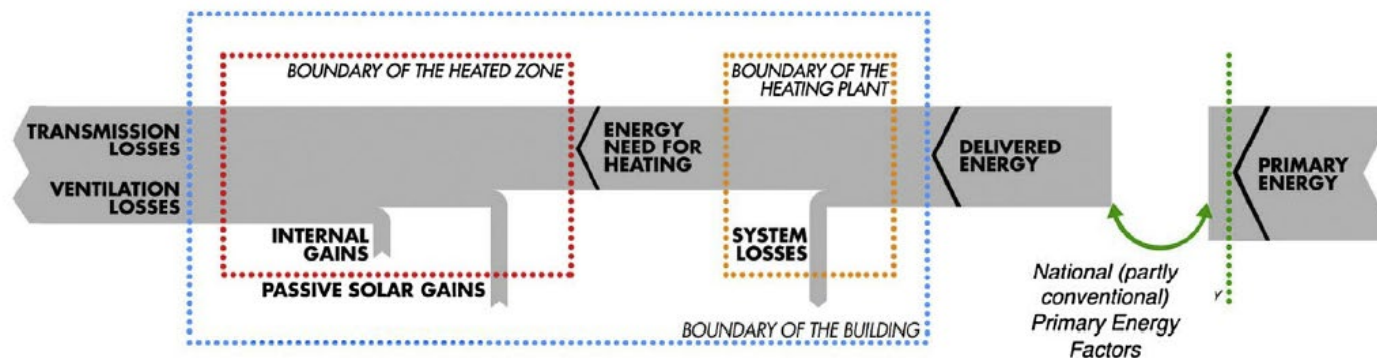


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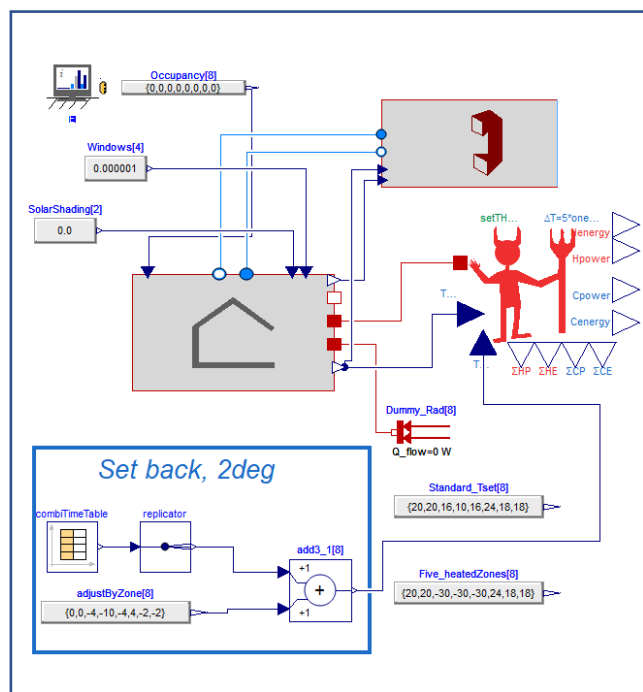
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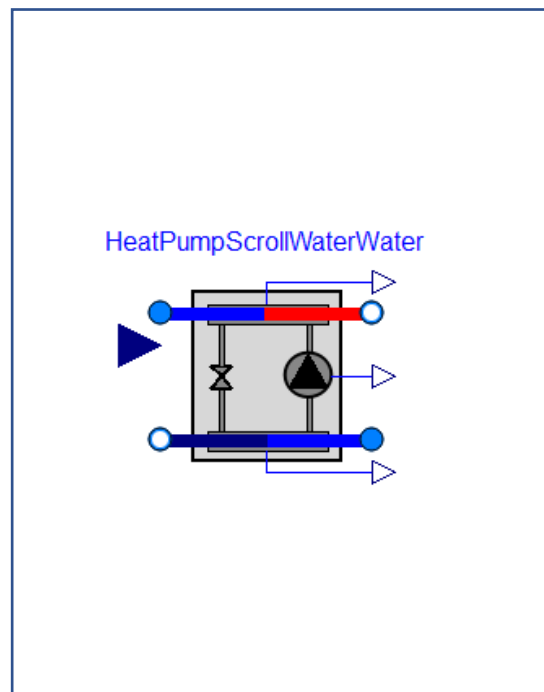
Modelling approaches



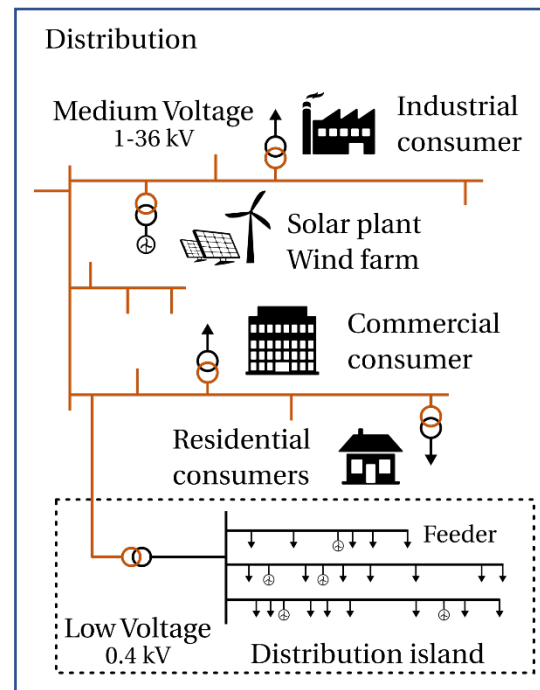
Building energy performance calculation



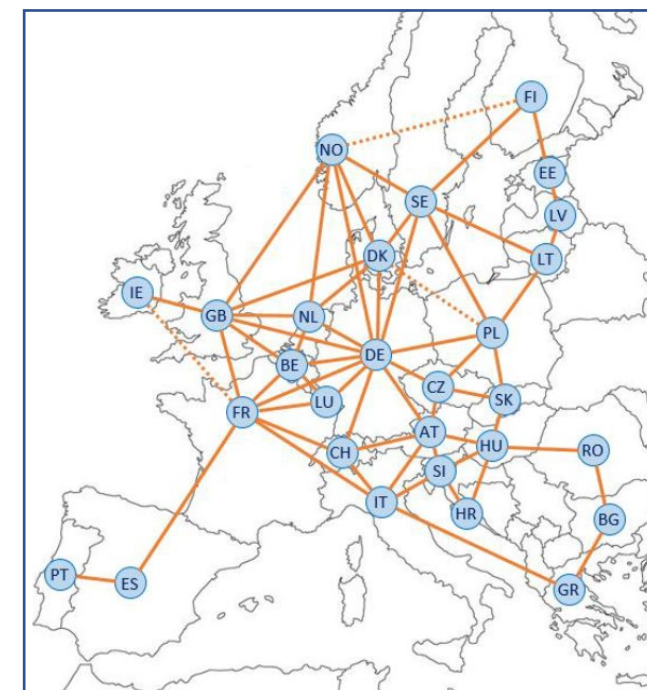
Building and user modelling



Energy systems modelling



District electricity grid modelling



European electricity system modelling

Resultaten

Website:
new.nepbc.be

Results

On this page, the results and reports of the NEPBC project are published.



Report: Building-grid interaction: assessment framework 24 AUG 2021

This report presents a framework to assess the impacts of buildings on the low-voltage electricity grid. The interaction of buildings and the grid becomes a crucial aspect of the energy transition as more low-carbon technologies are adopted in buildings that require or produce large amounts of electricity. Technologies such as heat pumps and rooftop photovoltaic systems are among those expected to be widely adopted in Belgium in the near future. It is therefore important to assess what their impacts will be on the electricity grid, what the latter depend on, and how building design can contribute to limit them.

➔ [Report_Building-grid-interaction-Assessment-Framework.pdf](#) 📄

Video presentation: on present and future Primary Energy Factors 30 OCT 2020

Sam Hamels provides an overview of the different aspects related to calculating primary energy factors (PEFs) for electricity consumed by buildings.

Aspects include the geographical scope, temporal resolution and taking into account electricity imports.

Taking these aspects into account, Sam also provides indicative PEF results for the years 2020, 2025, 2030 and 2040.



Report: Towards a grid friendliness assessment for buildings 24 AUG 2021

Low-carbon technologies, such as heat pumps and photovoltaic solar panels, could have important impacts on the low-voltage electricity distribution grid. To avoid that high penetration of these technologies is hindered by distribution grid constraints, and also to manage potential grid reinforcements efficiently, it is important to assess the interaction of buildings with the electricity grid.

Taking a building perspective on this issue, a grid friendliness assessment of buildings is proposed. Such an assessment and rating of buildings could influence building owners and occupants, building designers, investors, technical system manufacturers and others to adopt practices that can benefit the integration of more low-carbon technologies while limiting the grid reinforcement costs.

This report investigates possibilities to develop such a grid friendliness assessment of buildings, by examining existing building energy-related performance rating approaches, reviewing possible available indicators, and employing a grid impact assessment framework to propose a method for deriving requirements for the indicators.

➔ [Report_Towards-a-grid-friendliness-assessment-for-buildings.pdf](#) 📄

Report: Barriers and motivators driving the renovation of the residential building stock 18 FEB 2020

Enormous investments in renovation activities are necessary to realize a carbon-neutral building stock by the year 2050. Home owners need to invest in a variety of measures, like replacing their heating system and improving insulation levels. However, the rate at which these invests are happening is much too slow.

To better understand what is causing this low renovation rate and how to increase it, this report reviews the most recent academic literature on the subject. Many so-called 'barriers' can be identified, which hinder renovation investments in some way. But we also identify many 'motivators'. These are

Resultaten: doctoraatsthesisen, papers, modellen, data

International Conference on Probabilistic Methods Applied to Power Systems, Conference on Probabilistic Methods Applied to Power Systems, 2019, pp. 111182, 17 pp.

25. S. Hamels, E. Himpe, J. Laverge, M. Delghust, K. Van den Brande, "CO₂-intensities and primary energy factors and CO₂-intensities for electricity and critical evaluation of the contemporary literature", 2020, pp. 111182, 17 pp.
26. S. Hamels, "CO₂-intensities and primary energy factors for electricity and heat", 2020, <https://doi.org/10.3390/en14082165>
27. K. Van den Brande, S. Hamels, M. Delghust, J. Laverge, "CO₂-intensities and primary energy factors on building energy performance", 2020, pp. 4039.
28. K. Van den Brande, M. Delghust, J. Laverge, A. Janz, "Building energy performance assessment method for low-voltage grids", 2021, Conference series: Material Science and Engineering, Urban Planning Symposium WMCAUS 2021, Prague, Czech Republic, pp. 1-6.
29. K. Van den Brande, M. Delghust, J. Laverge, A. Janz, "Performance calculation method on the Flemish Conference, IBPSA, Bruges.", 2021.
30. K. Van den Brande, M. Delghust, J. Laverge, A. Janz, "Performance calculation method on the Flemish Conference, IBPSA, Bruges.", 2021.
31. W. Bracke, M. Delghust, J. Laverge, and A. Janz, "Normalization concept," Building Research and Information, 2021.
32. S. Verbruggen, M. Delghust, J. Laverge, and A. Janz, "Residential energy use in nearly zero energy buildings", 2018, Conference, Syracuse, NY, USA, 2018, pp. 685-690.
33. S. Verbruggen, M. Delghust, J. Laverge, and A. Janz, "Model for the prediction of the residential energy use in indoor climate: 40 years of AIVC, Proceedings, Ghent University, 2018, pp. 1-6.
34. S. Verbruggen, J. Laverge, M. Delghust, and A. Janz, "Residential energy use," in Proceedings of Building Research and Information, vol. 16, pp. 2310-2317.
35. A. Janssens, E. Vandebussche, K. Van den Brande, "Energy performance assessment of NZEB houses", 2018, Series, 8th International Building Physics Conference, Ghent University, 2018, pp. 1-6.
36. Faes, Willem, Hugo Monteyne, Michel De Paepe, "Heat Recovery Units in Partly Heated Low Energy Buildings", 2018, Charles S Barnaby and Michael Wetter, 2701-2706.
37. Faes, Willem, Hugo Monteyne, Michel De Paepe, "Heat Recovery Units in Partly Heated Low Energy Buildings", 2018, In 38th AIVC Conference, 6th Healthy Low-energy Buildings Proceedings, 337-342.
38. Janssens, W. Bracke, M. Delghust, E. Himpe, "Ventilation : steady-state two-zone heat loss analysis", 2018, Building Physics Conference, Syracuse, NY, USA, 2018, pp. 1-6.
39. S. Hamels, "Renovation-related financing constraints for buildings", 2021, 'Energy and Buildings', 2021.

Research reports, available to members of the Society for Building Research and Information

40. S. Hamels, "Barriers and motivators driving the renovation of the residential building stock", 2020, 37 pp.
41. S. Hamels, "Trade-offs for a cost-efficient transformation of the residential buildings sector", 2020, 61 pp.
42. "Fitting of the current EPB calculation method with the EN 52000 framework", 2020, 43 pp.

Realising a carbon-neutral European electricity system and building stock: techno-economic and financial challenges

Sam Hamels

Supervisor: Prof. Dr. Johan Albrecht

A dissertation submitted to Ghent University in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the Doctor of Business Economics

Academic year: 2020-2021



FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND ARCHITECTURE

Window Use Habits as an Example of Habitual Occupant Behaviour in Residential Buildings

Silke Verbruggen

Doctoral dissertation submitted to obtain the academic degree of Doctor of Architectural Sciences and Engineering

Supervisors
Prof. Arnold Janssens, PhD - Prof. Jelle Laverge, PhD

Department of Architecture and Urban Planning
Faculty of Engineering and Architecture, Ghent University

September 2021

KU LEUVEN

ARENBERG DOCTORAL SCHOOL
Faculty of Engineering Science

A probabilistic framework towards
metamodeling the impact of residential heat
pumps and PV on low-voltage grids

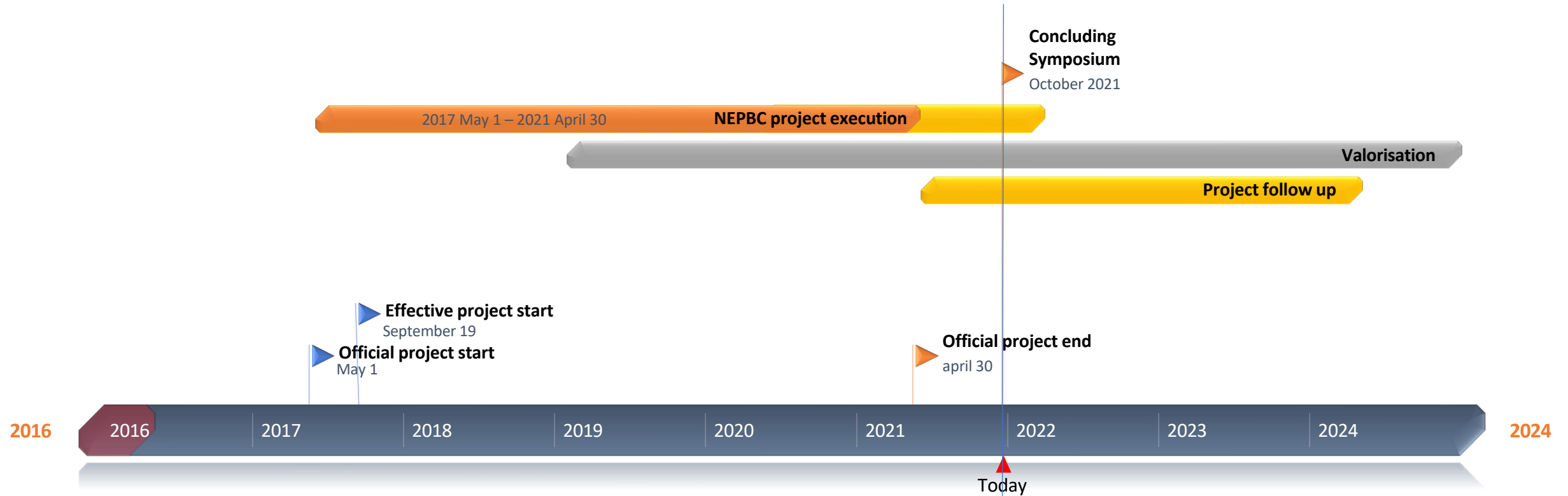


Supervisor:
Prof. dr. ir.-arch. Dirk Saelens

Christina Protopapadaki
Dissertation presented in partial
fulfillment of the requirements for
the degree of Doctor of Engineering
Science (PhD): Civil Engineering

December 2018

Time line project & valorisation actions



09:00	Onthaal, inschrijven en welkomskoffie		
09:30	Welkom en opening	Arnold Janssens	UGent
09:40	Gebruikersgedrag: verbeterde modellering en impact op het energiegebruik	Silke Verbruggen*	UGent
10:00	Hoe de interactie tussen gebouwen en elektrische netten beoordelen	Dirk Saelens*	KUL
10:20	Are HVAC heating systems hidden house occupants? Is it possible to predict their behavior?	Katarina Simić	UGent
10:40	Van BIM of EPB naar BIM en EPB: pistes en opportuniteiten	Louis Casteleyn	WTCB
11:00	Pauze		
11:30	De evaluatiemethode van de energieperformantie van gebouwen geëvalueerd: doelen, rekenmethode en beoordeling	Kjartan Van den Brande	UGent
11:50	Welke koolstofvrij gebouwenpark moeten we nastreven en welke hindernissen moeten we daarbij overwinnen?	Sam Hamels*	UGent
12:10	Aanbevelingen uit NEPBC en het energiebeleid van morgen	Wim Lameire	VEKA
12:30	Lessons learned en slotbemerkingen	Marc Delghust	UGent
12:45	Vragen		
13:00	Lunch + netwerking		