

6. (a) Express $\sin x + 2 \cos x$ in the form $R \sin(x + \alpha)$ where R and α are constants, $R > 0$
and $0 < \alpha < \frac{\pi}{2}$

Give the exact value of R and give the value of α in radians to 3 decimal places.

(3)

The temperature, $\theta^\circ\text{C}$, inside a room on a given day is modelled by the equation

$$\theta = 5 + \sin\left(\frac{\pi t}{12} - 3\right) + 2 \cos\left(\frac{\pi t}{12} - 3\right) \quad 0 \leq t < 24$$

where t is the number of hours after midnight.

Using the equation of the model and your answer to part (a),

- (b) deduce the maximum temperature of the room during this day,

(1)

- (c) find the time of day when the maximum temperature occurs, giving your answer to the nearest minute.

(3)





Question 6 continued

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(Total for Question 6 is 7 marks)