



A crime story in easy Latin

# PUGIO BRUTI

350 UNIQUE WORDS

## LATIN-ENGLISH GLOSSARY OF ALL WORD FORMS

This wordlist gives the English equivalent of each Latin word form in *Pugio Brut — A Crime Story in Easy Latin*. For example, if you look up *videret* it will give the translation appropriate to the particular occurrences of the form in the text. So, under *videret*, you may find, "to see", from *eg hoc fecit ut videret*, "she did this to see" and "could see", from *eg cum nihil videret* "since she could not see anything". This is meant as a supplemental aid to be used only when needed. Words and grammar are easier to remember, if you continually guess the meaning from context.

# A

<b>ā</b>	from, by
<b>ab</b>	from, by
<b>abeat in malam rem</b>	may he/she go to hell! ( <i>lit May he/she go to the bad thing</i> )
<b>aberat</b>	he/she/it was far away from
<b>abeundum</b>	have/has to go
<b>abeuntem</b>	(while) going away
<b>abeuntī</b>	as he/she was going away
<b>abī</b>	go away!
<b>abībant</b>	they were going/walking away/leaving
<b>abībat</b>	he/she was going/walking away/leaving
<b>abībō</b>	I'll go/leave
<b>abierat</b>	he/she had gone away/left
<b>abiērunt</b>	They went away/left
<b>abiisset</b>	he/she had gone away/left
<b>abiistī</b>	you went away/left
<b>abiit</b>	he/she went away/left
<b>abīn' in malam rem?</b>	will you just go to hell?!
<b>abīre</b>	to go away
<b>abīret</b>	to go away
<b>ablātō</b>	stolen/taken
<b>ablātus est</b>	has been/was stolen/taken
<b>abstergēre</b>	to wipe off
<b>absterserat</b>	had wiped
<b>abstersit</b>	wiped
<b>abstulerat</b>	had taken/stolen
<b>abstulerit</b>	has taken/stolen
<b>abstulī</b>	I stole/ I have stolen
<b>abstulisse</b>	had stolen
<b>abstulistī</b>	you stole/ you have stolen
<b>abstulit</b>	he/she stole/has stolen
<b>abtersō</b>	having been wiped
<b>accēde hūc!</b>	come here!
<b>accēdentis</b>	(of someone) approaching
<b>accessit</b>	approached/walked up to
<b>ad</b>	to, toward, at
<b>aderant</b>	were there/were present
<b>adest</b>	is here
<b>adiuvā</b>	help
<b>adiuvābant</b>	were helping/were of help

<b>adiuvābisne</b>	will you help?
<b>adiuvāre</b>	help
<b>adiuvat</b>	he/she/it helps
<b>adiuветne</b>	helps
<b>adiūvī</b>	I helped
<b>adiūvisset</b>	had helped
<b>adiūvistī</b>	you helped
<b>adnuēbat</b>	he/she nodded/was nodding
<b>adnuit</b>	nodded
<b>adulēscēns</b>	young man
<b>adulēscēnte</b>	young man
<b>adulēscēntem</b>	young man
<b>adulēscētēs</b>	young men
<b>adulēscētī</b>	to/for the young man
<b>adulēscētis</b>	of the young man/young man's
<b>aedēs</b>	house, building
<b>aedibus</b>	house, building
<b>aedium</b>	of the house/building; house's
<b>Aētīi</b>	Aetius'
<b>affer</b>	bring!
<b>affer</b>	bring (me)
<b>afferās</b>	bring
<b>agās</b>	you are doing; <i>vide quid agas!</i> Think about what you are doing (threat)
<b>age!</b>	come on!
<b>agēbās</b>	were doing
<b>agō</b>	see ' <i>grātiās tibi agō</i> '
<b>ain'?</b>	really? is that so?
<b>aiō</b>	I do say
<b>ais</b>	are you saying
<b>Alexandriām</b>	Alexandria, city in Egypt
<b>alia</b>	another; other things
<b>aliae</b>	other
<b>aliam</b>	another; <i>aliam post aliam</i> , one after the other
<b>aliī</b>	some, other
<b>aliīs</b>	other
<b>aliō</b>	another
<b>aliquem</b>	someone
<b>aliquid</b>	something
<b>aliquis</b>	someone
<b>aliud</b>	another; <i>nihil aliud</i> , nothing else
<b>alium</b>	another
<b>alter</b>	the other; <i>alter alterum</i> , each other

<b>alterā</b>	another, the other
<b>alterum</b>	another; see <i>alter</i>
<b>amplius</b>	further, more
<b>an</b>	or
<b>ancilla</b>	female servant, slave girl
<b>ancillā</b>	female servant, slave girl
<b>ancillam</b>	female servant, slave girl
<b>ancillās</b>	female servants, slave girls
<b>ancillis</b>	female servants, slave girls
<b>ante</b>	before, in front of
<b>ante</b>	earlier, previously, before
<b>antequam</b>	before
<b>ānulīs</b>	rings
<b>ānulōs</b>	rings
<b>aperīrī</b>	open
<b>apertā</b>	having been opened; open
<b>aperta est</b>	was opened
<b>apertō</b>	having been opened; open
<b>apertōs</b>	open
<b>apertus est</b>	was opened
<b>aperuerat</b>	had opened
<b>aperuit</b>	opened
<b>argenteī</b>	of silver
<b>argenteum</b>	of silver
<b>argenteus</b>	(made) of silver
<b>asina</b>	Asina, name of Oeneus' tavern
<b>asinā</b>	Asina, name of Oeneus' tavern
<b>asinam</b>	Asina, name of Oeneus' tavern
<b>asinō</b>	donkey
<b>asinōrum</b>	of donkeys
<b>asinōs</b>	donkeys
<b>asinum</b>	donkey
<b>asinus</b>	donkey
<b>at</b>	but; (in dialogue) then, and
<b>Athēnās</b>	to Athens
<b>attulī</b>	I brought
<b>attulit</b>	You brought
<b>audī!</b>	listen!
<b>audiēbat</b>	was listening/listened
<b>audīn'?!</b>	Do you hear?!
<b>audiō</b>	I hear (you)
<b>audītā</b>	having been heard
<b>audīvī</b>	I heard

audīvit	he/she/ it heard
auferet	he/she/it steal
auferret	to steal
Augustī	Augustus'
Augustō	from Augustus
Augustum	Augustus
Augustus	Augustus
aurea	golden
aureae	golden
aureīs	golden
aureōs	golden
aureus	golden
aurī	of gold
aurō	gold
aurum	gold
aut	or
autem	but, however, on the other hand, etc

## B

barbā	beard
barbae	beards
barbam	beard
bene	well
bibās	to drink
bibēbam	was drinking
bibēbat	was drinking
bibere	to drink
biberet	to drink
bibisset	had drunk
bibit	drank
Bombius	Bombius
bona	good
bonī	good
bonōs	good
bonus	good
brevem	short
brevī	short
brevis	short

<b>Brūtī</b>	Brutus'
<b>Brūtus</b>	Brutus

## C

<b>cadentem</b>	falling
<b>Caesar</b>	Caesar
<b>Caesarem</b>	Caesar
<b>calor</b>	heat, warmth
<b>calōrem</b>	heat, warmth
<b>candidam</b>	(shining) white
<b>capillō</b>	hair
<b>capillōs</b>	hair
<b>capillus</b>	hair
<b>capite</b>	head
<b>capitī</b>	on the head
<b>capitis</b>	of the head
<b>caput</b>	head
<b>caupō</b>	innkeeper
<b>caupōna</b>	inn, bar
<b>caupōnā</b>	inn, bar
<b>caupōnae</b>	of the inn, bar/inns, bars
<b>caupōnam</b>	inn, bar
<b>caupōnem</b>	inn, bar
<b>caupōnīs</b>	inns, bars
<b>cavē</b>	beware, look out
<b>cecidit</b>	fell
<b>cēlābat</b>	was hiding
<b>cēlāret</b>	was hiding
<b>cēlat</b>	is hiding
<b>cēlāvit</b>	hid
<b>celeriter</b>	quickly, fast
<b>celerius</b>	faster
<b>celerrimē</b>	very fast
<b>Circī Maximī</b>	Of Circus Maximus
<b>Circum Maximum</b>	Circus Maximus
<b>circumspexit</b>	looked around
<b>circumspiceret</b>	to look around
<b>circumspiciēbant</b>	were looking around

<b>clāmābat</b>	was screaming
<b>clāmāns</b>	screaming
<b>clāmāntem</b>	screaming
<b>clāmāntī</b>	to x screaming
<b>clāmās</b>	you are screaming
<b>clāmātum est</b>	there was yelling, ie people yelled
<b>clāmāvit</b>	screamed
<b>clausā</b>	having been closed
<b>clauserat</b>	had closed
<b>clausit</b>	closed
<b>Clōdī</b>	Clodius
<b>Clōdīi</b>	Clodius'
<b>Clōdiō</b>	to Clodius
<b>Clōdium</b>	Clodius
<b>Clōdius</b>	Clodius
<b>cōgitā</b>	think
<b>cōgitābat</b>	was thinking
<b>cōgitāns</b>	thinking
<b>cōgitante</b>	thinking
<b>cōgitāvit</b>	thought
<b>cōnātus es</b>	you tried
<b>cōnātus est</b>	he tried
<b>conclāve</b>	room
<b>conclāvī</b>	room
<b>conclāvis</b>	of the room
<b>cōnor</b>	I try
<b>cōnsēdit</b>	sat down
<b>cōnsīde</b>	sit down!
<b>cōnsīderet</b>	to sit down
<b>cōnsistentem</b>	sitting down
<b>cōnspectā</b>	having been seen
<b>cōnspectō</b>	having been seen
<b>cōnspexit</b>	caught sight of
<b>cōnspicerentur</b>	could be seen
<b>cōnspicerētur</b>	to be seen
<b>cōnspiciēbantur</b>	were visible, could be seen
<b>cōnstiterat</b>	had stopped
<b>cōnstitit</b>	stopped
<b>conversa</b>	having turned around
<b>conversō</b>	having been turned
<b>conversus</b>	having turned around
<b>convertērunt</b>	turned (around)
<b>convertit</b>	turned (around)

cruenta	bloody, covered in blood
cruentā	bloody, covered in blood
cruentam	bloody, covered in blood
cruentō	bloody, covered in blood
cruentōs	bloody, covered in blood
cruentum	bloody, covered in blood
cruentus	bloody, covered in blood
cucurrerat	had run
cucurrī	I ran
cucurristī	you ran
cucurrit	ran
cui	for whom
cuius	whose
cum	with, together with
cūr	why?
curre	run!
currēbant	were running
currēbat	was running
currentem	running
currere	to run
cūstōdēs	guards
cūstōdibus	guards
cūstōs	guard

## D

dā!	give!
dabō	I will give
dare	give
daret	to give
dē	down from
dēbēbat	should
dēbēre	should
dēbēs	you should
dēbet	should
dēbuit	should
dederis	give
dedit	gave
dem	I can give you

dēscendendum est	have to get off
dēscendit	got off
deum	god
dī	gods
dīc	speak!
dīcam	I will say
dīcēbat	was saying
dīcent	(they) will say
dīcere	to say, speak, refer to
dīceret	could say
dīcis	you say
dīcitur	is said to
dīcō	I say, I speak, I refer to
diē	day; <i>alio die</i> another day
diēs	day; days
diū	long, for a long time
diūtius	longer, for a longer time
dīves	rich
dīvitem	rich
dīvitēs	rich
dīxerat	had said
dīxī	I said, I told (you)
dīxistī	You said
dīxit	(he/she) said
dolēbat	(he/she/it) was hurting
doleō	I am sad, I am sorry (for)
dolēret	(he/she/it) was hurting
domī	at home
domō	from the house
domum	home, house
domūs	of the house
dōna	gifts
dōnum	gift
Dōrippa	Dorippa
dormiēbat	was sleeping
dormiendum est	have to sleep
dormiente	sleeping
dormīre	(to) sleep
dormītum	to sleep
dormīverat	had slept
dormīvistī	you (have) slept
duās	two
dūceret	(would) lead

dūcet	will lead
ductūrum esse	will lead
dum	while, as long as, until
duo	two
duōbus	two; by two
duōs	two
dūxerant	had led
dūxit	led

## E

ē	from, out of, out from
ea	those (things), that,
eā	her, of, with that
eādem	the same
eam	her, it
eat	may he go
ecce	look!
effūdī	I poured out
effūdīstī	you poured out
effūdīt	poured out
effūdīt	(he/she) poured out
effundī	being poured out
effundis	you are pouring out
effūsō	having been poured out
effūsum	having been poured out
ego	I
ēgrediendum est	have to leave
ēgressa	having stepped out, left
ēgressa es	you went out, stepped out
egressa est	she went out
ēgressam	having stepped out
ēgressī sumus	we left
ēgressus	having stepped out
ēgressus est	he stepped out
eī	him, her
eius	his, hers, its
enim	for
eō	to that place, there

eō	him, it, that
eōdem	the same
eōs	them
equī	horses
equīs	horses
equōrum	of the horses
equōs	horses
equum	horse
erant	were
erat	were
errat	is wrong
errāvī	I was wrong
errāvimus	We were wrong
errō	I am wrong
error	mistake, error
es	you are
esse	to be
essent	were
esset	were
essetne	whetherwere
est	he/she/it is
estne	is it?
et	and, also
et...et	both...and
etiam	even, also; still
eum	him, it
eumque	and...it
eundem	the same
eundum est	have to go
eunt	go
euntem	going
euntēs	going
ex	from, out of, out from
excitāre	to rouse, to wake
excitāta erat	she had been awoken
excitāta est	she was awoken
excitātus est	he was awoken
exclāmāvit	shouted
exspectābant	were waiting
exspectandum sit	have to wait
exspectant	are waiting
exspectāre	to expect, wait, wait for
exspectāret	to wait

expectāvit	waited
exiit	took off

## F

facerent	to do
faceret	to do
faciam	I will (do); shall do
faciē	appearance; <i>qua facie est?</i> What does he/she/it look like?
faciem	face, appearance
faciendum esse	had to be done
factō	having been made
fēcī	I did, acted
fēcimus	(we) did
fēcisse	had done
fēcistī	you did; you have done
fēcit	(he/she/it) made, did
fēmina	woman
fēminae	woman's; from the woman
fēminam	woman
ferēbat	lead
filia	daughter
filia	daughter
filiam	daughter
filii	of the son
filio	for, to the son
filium	son
filius	son
flāva	yellow
flāvā	yellow
flāvae	yellow
flāvam	yellow
flāvās	yellow
flāvī	yellow
flāvō	yellow
flāvum	yellow
fluēbat	flowed
fluēbat	was flowing; <i>ei sanguis e ventre capite fluit</i> , he/she is bleeding from the head (lit For him/her blood is flowing from the head)

fluit	flows
forās	outside, out
forīs	outside
forō	market-place, square
fortasse	perhaps, maybe
forum	market-place, square
frīgus	cold
fuerat	had been
fūgerat	had run away, fled
fugiēbat	was running away
fugientem	running away
fugimus	we are running away
fūgit	(he/she) ran away
fuius	we were
fuisse	have been; had been
fuiusine	you were?
fuit	(he/she/it) was

## G

Galliā	Gaul (roughly moderns France)
Galliam	Gaul (roughly moderns France)
geram	I will wear
gerēbat	(he/she/it) was wearing
gerere	to wear
geris	you are wearing
gerit	(he/she) is wearing
geritne	does he/she/it wear?
gradū	step; <i>gradum fēcit</i> , took a step
Graecum	Greek, Grecian
Graecus	Greek, Grecian
grātiāmhabeō	I am grateful
grātiās tibi agō	thank you

## H

<b>habēbant</b>	(they) had
<b>habēbat</b>	(he/she/it) had
<b>habēbit</b>	(he/she/it) will have
<b>habēmus</b>	we have
<b>habent</b>	they have
<b>habeō</b>	I have
<b>habēre</b>	to have
<b>habēs</b>	you have
<b>habet</b>	he/she/it has
<b>habuerant</b>	(they) had had
<b>habuisse</b>	had
<b>hāc</b>	this
<b>hae</b>	these
<b>haec</b>	this (woman); these things
<b>hanc</b>	this
<b>hās</b>	these
<b>hercle</b>	by Hercules!
<b>heus</b>	hey!
<b>hic</b>	this
<b>hīc</b>	here; at this moment
<b>hīs</b>	(with) these
<b>hoc</b>	this,
<b>hōc</b>	this
<b>homine</b>	man, person
<b>hominem</b>	man, person
<b>hominēs</b>	people
<b>hominibus</b>	people
<b>hominis</b>	of the person, man
<b>hominum</b>	of people
<b>homō</b>	man, person
<b>hōs</b>	these
<b>hūc</b>	here, to this place
<b>humī</b>	on the ground
<b>hunc</b>	this
<b>huncine</b>	this one?

## I

**i!** go!

<b>iacēbat</b>	(he/she/it) was lying
<b>iacēns</b>	lying
<b>iacentem</b>	lying
<b>iacēre</b>	to lie
<b>iacet</b>	(he/she/it) is lying
<b>iam</b>	already
<b>iānua</b>	door
<b>iānuā</b>	by the door
<b>iānuae</b>	to the door; doors
<b>iānuam</b>	door
<b>iānuīs</b>	doors
<b>ībant</b>	(they) were going
<b>ībat</b>	(he/she/it) was going
<b>ibi</b>	there
<b>ībimus</b>	we will go
<b>ībit</b>	(he/she/it) will go
<b>id</b>	that
<b>idem</b>	the same (thing)
<b>īdem</b>	the same
<b>ierat</b>	(he/she/it) had gone
<b>īerunt</b>	(they) went
<b>īis</b>	them
<b>īisdem</b>	the same
<b>iisse</b>	(to think that she) went
<b>īit</b>	(he/she/it) went
<b>illa</b>	she
<b>illae</b>	they, those
<b>illam</b>	her; that
<b>ille</b>	he; that
<b>illī</b>	for him, his; from her
<b>illīs</b>	those; <i>illis temporibus</i> in those days
<b>illīus</b>	of that
<b>illō</b>	that
<b>illud</b>	that
<b>illum</b>	him, that
<b>immō</b>	in fact, no rather
<b>impōneret</b>	to put on
<b>impositā</b>	having been placed
<b>impositīs</b>	having been placed
<b>imposuit</b>	(he/she) put
<b>imprūdēns</b>	thoughtless, through carelessness
<b>imprūdēns (aliquid facere)</b>	to do something by mistake

<b>īmus</b>	(we) are going
<b>in</b>	in at, on
<b>in</b>	into, to, against
<b>induis</b>	you put on
<b>induit</b>	(he/she) put on
<b>indūtum</b>	dressed in
<b>indūtus</b>	dressed in
<b>ingredientem</b>	entering
<b>ingressa est</b>	(she) entered
<b>ingressī sunt</b>	(they) entered
<b>ingressus est</b>	(he) entered
<b>inquam</b>	I say
<b>inquit</b>	he/she says/said
<b>īspexit</b>	(he/she) looked into
<b>intellegēbat</b>	(he/she) understood
<b>intellegere</b>	understand
<b>intellegit</b>	(he/she) understands
<b>intellegō</b>	I understand
<b>intellēxī</b>	I have understood
<b>intellēxit</b>	(he/she) realized, understood
<b>interfēcērit</b>	(he/she) killed
<b>interfēcī</b>	I have killed
<b>interfēcisse</b>	to have killed
<b>intrāvērunt</b>	(they) entered
<b>intrāvit</b>	(he/she) entered
<b>intuēbātur</b>	(he/she) was looking at...
<b>intuēns</b>	looking at...
<b>intuentēs</b>	looking at...
<b>intuentī</b>	for someone looking at...
<b>intuēre</b>	look at
<b>intuērī</b>	look at
<b>intuēris</b>	you look at
<b>intuita esset</b>	she had look at
<b>intuita est</b>	she look at
<b>intuitī sunt</b>	(they) looked at
<b>intuitus est</b>	(he) looked at
<b>Iovem</b>	Jupiter
<b>ipsa</b>	myself, itself
<b>ipse</b>	(he) himself
<b>ipsī</b>	from himself
<b>ipsō</b>	very, exact
<b>ipsum</b>	this exact one; <i>nunc ipsum</i> right now
<b>īrāta</b>	angry

<b>īrātior</b>	angrier
<b>īrātīs</b>	with angry
<b>īrātissimam</b>	very angry
<b>īrātissimus</b>	very angry
<b>īrātus</b>	angry
<b>īre</b>	(to) go
<b>īrent</b>	to go
<b>īret</b>	was going
<b>is</b>	he
<b>ita</b>	so, in that way; just so, yes
<b>itaque</b>	so, thus
<b>Iūlium</b>	Julius
<b>Iuppiter</b>	Jupiter, God of the sky
<b>iūrō</b>	I swear
<b>iuxtā</b>	next to

## L

<b>lapide</b>	with a stone
<b>lapidem</b>	stone
<b>lapidēs</b>	stones
<b>lapis</b>	(with) stone
<b>Latīnē</b>	in Latin, Latin
<b>lectō</b>	bed
<b>licetne?</b>	may I?
<b>licuit</b>	was allowed
<b>līnae</b>	lines
<b>līnās</b>	lines
<b>līnīs</b>	lines
<b>locō</b>	place
<b>locum</b>	place, spot
<b>locūta est</b>	(she) spoke
<b>locūtus erat</b>	(he) had spoken
<b>locūtus est</b>	(he) spoke
<b>Londīnī</b>	in London
<b>Londīnium</b>	to London
<b>longā</b>	long
<b>longē</b>	far; far away
<b>longissimam</b>	longest, really long

longius	longer; further
longum	long
longus	long
loquēbar	I was speaking
loquēbātur	(he/she) was speaking
loquentem	speaking
loquentēs	speaking
loqueris	you are speaking
loquī	speak
loquitur	(he/she) speaks
lūcēbant	(they) were shining
lūcēbat	was shining
lūcent	are shining
lūcente	shining
Lūcium	Lucius, name of the ass
Lūcius	Lucius, name of the ass
lūmen	light
Lutetia	Paris
Lutetiae	in Paris
Lutetiam	(to) Paris

## M

macula	spot, stain
maculā	spot, stain
maculae	spots, stains
maculam	spot, stain
maculās	spots, stains
maculīs	with spots, stains
magna	large
magnā	large
magnī	large
magnīs	(with) large
magnō	large
magnum	large, great
magnus	large, great
maius	greater, larger
malam	<i>see abin'</i>
male	badly; wrong

<b>malō</b>	bad
<b>malum</b>	bad; <i>quid, malum...</i> what the hell...
<b>malumne</b>	(is) it bad?
<b>malus</b>	bad
<b>manē</b>	stay! wait!
<b>manēre</b>	to stay, to wait, to remain
<b>manibus</b>	with (his/her) hands
<b>mānsit</b>	(he/she) stayed
<b>manū</b>	(with) the hand
<b>manum</b>	hand
<b>manūs</b>	hands
<b>Mārs</b>	Mars, God of War
<b>Martem</b>	Mars, God of War
<b>maximam</b>	great
<b>maximē</b>	greatly
<b>maximō</b>	large, big
<b>mē</b>	me
<b>mea</b>	my
<b>meā</b>	my
<b>meae</b>	my
<b>mēcum</b>	with me
<b>media</b>	middle of, middle
<b>mediā</b>	middle of, middle
<b>mediam</b>	middle of, middle
<b>mediō</b>	middle of, middle
<b>medium</b>	middle of, middle
<b>melius</b>	better
<b>meminerō</b>	I will remember
<b>meminī</b>	I remember
<b>meministīne</b>	do you remember?
<b>mendīcī</b>	beggars, of the beggar
<b>mendīcō</b>	beggar
<b>mendīcum</b>	beggar
<b>mendīcus</b>	beggar
<b>mēnsa</b>	table
<b>mēnsā</b>	table
<b>mēnsam</b>	table
<b>mentem</b>	mind; <i>alicui in mentem venit</i> it occurred to someone
<b>mentīris</b>	you are lying
<b>mentītam esse</b>	having lied
<b>mentītur</b>	(he/she) is lying
<b>meō</b>	my
<b>meum</b>	my

<b>meus</b>	my, mine
<b>mī</b>	my
<b>mihi</b>	(for) me
<b>minister</b>	server
<b>ministrō</b>	(to the) server
<b>ministerium</b>	server
<b>mīsērunt</b>	(they) let go
<b>mīsī</b>	I sent
<b>mīsistī</b>	you sent
<b>mīsīt</b>	sent
<b>missō</b>	having let go of
<b>mitte!</b>	let go of!
<b>mittere</b>	let go of
<b>mitterent</b>	send
<b>modo</b>	only, just, just now
<b>modō</b>	way
<b>moriar</b>	I will die
<b>mortua es / est</b>	you are/she is dead; she died
<b>mortuam</b>	dead
<b>mortuō</b>	dead
<b>mortuum esse</b>	dead
<b>mortuus</b>	dead
<b>mōverat</b>	had moved
<b>mōvērunt</b>	moved
<b>mōvit</b>	moved
<b>mox</b>	soon
<b>multa</b>	many (things)
<b>multās</b>	many
<b>multī</b>	many
<b>multō</b>	by much, much
<b>multōs</b>	many
<b>multum</b>	much
<b>multumne</b>	much...?

## **N**

<b>nārrā!</b>	tell me!
<b>nārrandī</b>	to tell
<b>nārrantī</b>	telling

nārrāre	to tell
nārrās	you are talking about; <i>bene narras</i> , good news!
nārrāverat	had said
nārrāvit	told about
nārrem	to tell you; <i>est quod tibi narrem</i> , I have something to tell you
nē	so that...not
nēminem	no one
nēmō	nobody, no one
neque	nor, and...not; <b>neque...neque</b> , neither...nor
nesciat	does not know
nesciēbant	did not know
nesciēbat	did not know
nesciō	I don't know
nescīre	to not know
nescīs	you don't know
nescit	he/she don't know
nigram	black
nigrō	black <i>capillo nigro</i> with black hair
nihil	nothing, not...anything
nimis	too
nōbīs	for us; from us
nōbīscum	with us
nocte	at night
noctēs	nights
noctibus	nights
noctū	at night, by night
nōlēbat	(he/she) did not want to
nōlō	I don't want, I refuse
nōluī	I did not want to
nōmen	name
nōmine	by the name of
nōn	not
nōnne...?	do you not...? Isn't? etc
nōstīn'?	do you know?
nostra	our things
nōverat	(he/she) knew
novī	new
nōvī	I know
nōvit	(he/she) knows
novō	new
nox	night
nūlla	no, no one
nūllam	no, no one

<b>nūllī</b>	no; from no...
<b>nūllō modō</b>	in no way, not at all
<b>num</b>	whether
<b>nummīs</b>	coins
<b>nummō</b>	coin
<b>nummōs</b>	coins
<b>nummum</b>	coin
<b>numquam</b>	never
<b>numquid vis,</b>	have you anything further to say? was there anything else? do you want me further?
<b>nunc</b>	now
<b>nunciam</b>	right now, now
<b>nusquam</b>	nowhere

## O

<b>ō</b>	O, oh!
<b>obscūra</b>	dark
<b>obscūrā</b>	dark
<b>obscūrae</b>	dark
<b>obscūram</b>	dark
<b>obscūrās</b>	dark
<b>obscūrīs</b>	dark
<b>obscūrō</b>	dark
<b>obscūrum</b>	dark
<b>oculī</b>	eyes
<b>oculīs</b>	eyes
<b>oculōs</b>	eyes
<b>oculum</b>	eyes
<b>Oeneum</b>	Oeneus, name of the inn-keeper
<b>Oeneus</b>	Oeneus, name of the inn-keeper
<b>offendit</b>	(he) ran into
<b>ōlim</b>	once, at one time
<b>omne</b>	all (of which)
<b>omnem</b>	the whole
<b>omnēs</b>	all
<b>omnia</b>	everything, all
<b>optimē</b>	excellently, extremely well
<b>optimum</b>	excellent, best
<b>optimus</b>	excellent, best

opus est

there is need

## P

pallida	pale
pallidus	pale
pariēs	wall
pariete	wall
parietem	wall
parietēs	walls
parietī	wall
parietibus	walls
parietis	of the wall
parva	small, little
parvā	small, little
parvae	small, little
parvam	small, little
parvās	small, little
Parve	Parvus (name)
parvīs	small, little
parvō	small, little
parvum	small, little
parvus	small, little
pater	father
patre	father
patrem	father
patri	to the father
patris	father's, of father
paulisper	for a little time, for a little while
paulō	a little
per	through, over, ( <i>in swearing</i> ) by
percusserat	(he/she) had struck, stabbed
percussisset	(he/she) had struck
percussit	(he/she) struck, stabbed
percussus erat	(he) had been struck, stabbed
percutere	to strike, to stab
pergite!	continue!
periculōsa	dangerous
periculōsae	dangerous

<b>periculōsam</b>	dangerous
<b>periculōsissima</b>	very dangerous
<b>periculōsum</b>	dangerous
<b>perrēxit</b>	(he/she) continued
<b>placēbant</b>	were pleasing; <i>barbae placebant</i> , she liked beards
<b>placēbat</b>	was pleasing; <i>Porta Capena ei non placebat</i> , He did not like Porta Capena
<b>placent</b>	are pleasing; <i>tunicae non placent</i> , I do not like yellow tunics
<b>placet</b>	is pleasing
<b>plānē</b>	clearly, absolutely
<b>plaustrī</b>	cart's, of cart
<b>plaustrō</b>	cart
<b>plaustrum</b>	cart
<b>plēna</b>	full
<b>plēnā</b>	full
<b>plēnam</b>	full
<b>plēnō</b>	full
<b>plēnum</b>	full
<b>plēnus</b>	full
<b>pōcula</b>	cups
<b>pōculō</b>	cup
<b>pōculum</b>	cup
<b>pontem</b>	bridge
<b>Pontem Aemilium</b>	The Aemilia Bridge
<b>poposcit</b>	(he/she) asked for
<b>Porciae</b>	Porcia's, of Porcia (Porcia was Brutus' wife)
<b>porta</b>	gate
<b>portā</b>	gate
<b>Porta Capēna</b>	Porta Capena
<b>Portā Capēnā</b>	Porta Capena
<b>Porta Flūmentāna</b>	Porta Flumentana
<b>portam</b>	gate
<b>Portam Capēnam</b>	Porta Capena
<b>Portam Flūmentānam</b>	Porta Flumentana
<b>portīs</b>	gates
<b>poscēbat</b>	(he/she) was asking for
<b>positō</b>	having been placed, put down
<b>posse</b>	(to) be able to
<b>posset</b>	(he/she) could
<b>possim</b>	can; <i>nihil est quod reperire non possim</i> , there is nothing that I cannot find
<b>possum</b>	I can, I'm able, I may
<b>post</b>	later, afterward; <b>post</b> , <i>prep with acc</i> , behind, after

<b>posteā</b>	afterwards, thereafter
<b>posuerat</b>	(he/she) had placed, put
<b>posuisti</b>	you placed, put
<b>posuit</b>	(he/she) placed, put down
<b>poterat</b>	(he/she) could
<b>poterimus</b>	we will be able to
<b>poterō</b>	I will be able to
<b>potesne</b>	can you?
<b>potuī</b>	I could, I was able to
<b>prae</b>	in front of
<b>praebēbant</b>	held forth; <i>speciem alicuius rei praebere</i> , look like something
<b>praebent</b>	<i>speciem praebent</i> , they look like (lit Hold forth the appearance of something)
<b>praebēre</b>	<i>speciem praebere</i> , look like
<b>praebētur</b>	<i>species Circi Maximi praebetur</i> , it looks like Circus Maximus (lit The appearance of Circus Maximus is held forth)
<b>praetereuntem</b>	passing by
<b>praeteribat</b>	was passing by
<b>praeteriērunt</b>	passed by
<b>praeteriit</b>	passed by
<b>prehendent</b>	(they) will seize, arrest
<b>prehenderet</b>	seize
<b>prehendērunt</b>	(they) seized
<b>prehendī</b>	I seized; being seized
<b>prehendistine</b>	did you seize, grab hold of?
<b>prehendit</b>	(he/she) grabbed
<b>profectō</b>	surely, certainly, indeed
<b>prōme!</b>	take out!
<b>prōmpsit</b>	(he/she) took out
<b>prōmptōs</b>	having been taken out
<b>prōmptum</b>	having been taken out
<b>prope</b>	near, almost
<b>proximā</b>	last; <i>proxima nocte</i> , last night
<b>proximam</b>	closest, nearby
<b>proximī</b>	of the closest, next to
<b>proximīs</b>	the last few, couple of
<b>proximō</b>	close, nearby
<b>proximum</b>	closest, next to
<b>proximus</b>	closest, next to
<b>puer</b>	boy
<b>puerō</b>	to the boy
<b>puerum</b>	boy
<b>pūgiō</b>	dagger

<b>pūgiōne</b>	dagger, with the dagger
<b>pūgiōnem</b>	dagger
<b>pūgiōnēs</b>	daggers
<b>pūgiōnis</b>	of the dagger
<b>pugnāre</b>	to fight
<b>pugnātis</b>	(you) are fighting
<b>pugnāverat</b>	(he/she) had fought
<b>pugnāvit</b>	(he/she) fought
<b>pugnō</b>	with the fist
<b>pulcher</b>	beautiful, handsome
<b>pulcherrimus</b>	very beautiful, very handsome
<b>pulchrōs</b>	beautiful, handsome
<b>pulchrum</b>	beautiful, handsome
<b>pūrā</b>	clean
<b>pūrae</b>	clean
<b>pūram</b>	clean
<b>pūrior</b>	cleaner
<b>pūriōrēs</b>	cleaner
<b>pūrō</b>	clean
<b>putābam</b>	I thought
<b>putābant</b>	(they) thought
<b>putābat</b>	(he/she) thought
<b>putābunt</b>	(they) will think
<b>putās</b>	you think
<b>putāvī</b>	I thought
<b>putō</b>	I think

## Q

<b>quā</b>	which; with which
<b>quae</b>	which
<b>quaeram</b>	I will look for, search for
<b>quaerendum erat</b>	had to search for
<b>quaerere</b>	to search for, to look for
<b>quaereret</b>	should look for
<b>quaeris</b>	you are looking, searching for
<b>quaerit</b>	(he/she) is looking, searching for
<b>quaerō</b>	I search for, I look for
<b>quaerunt</b>	(they) are looking, searching for

quaesīvit	(he/she) searched, looked for
quāle?	what sort, what (is) it like?
quālēs	the kind that
quālis	what sort, what (is) it like?
quam	which, than, how
quamquam	although
quās	which
quasi	as if
quem	whom, which
quī	who, which, what
quī	how?
quibus	by which
quīcumque	whoever, whatsoever, whatever
quid	what
quis	who
quō	where, where to?
quō	(by, in) which
quōcum	with whom
quod	that, because, since
quōmodo	how
quoque	also, too

## R

raeda	carriage, coach
raedā	carriage, coach
raedam	carriage, coach
raedārum	of carriages, of coaches
raedās	carriages, coaches
rē	thing, affair, matter
rēctē	rightly, correct
recuperābō	I will recover, get back
recuperāre	to recover, to get back
recuperāret	(was supposed) to recover
recuperāvī	I have recovered
recuperem	Should I recover
recuperent	to recover, to get back
redī!	come back!
rediī	I returned

<b>rediisset</b>	(he/she) had returned
<b>rediit</b>	(he/she) returned
<b>redire</b>	to go back, to return
<b>redite!</b>	come back!
<b>rei</b>	of thing, of affair, of fact, of matter, of circumstance
<b>relictā</b>	having been left behind
<b>relictum</b>	having been left behind
<b>relinquō</b>	I leave
<b>reliqui</b>	I left
<b>reliquimus</b>	we left
<b>reliquit</b>	(he/she) left
<b>rem</b>	thing, affair, fact, matter, circumstance
<b>reperiendā</b>	finding
<b>reperiendō</b>	finding
<b>reperient</b>	(they) will never find
<b>reperire</b>	to find
<b>reperiret</b>	to find
<b>reppererō</b>	find (will have found)
<b>repperi</b>	I have found
<b>repperisse</b>	have found
<b>repperistī</b>	you have found
<b>repperistine</b>	have you found?
<b>rēs</b>	thing, affair, fact, matter, circumstance
<b>respondē!</b>	answer!
<b>responderit</b>	responded
<b>respondēs</b>	you respond
<b>respondit</b>	(he/she) responded
<b>respōnsum</b>	answer, response
<b>restābant</b>	were left, remaining
<b>restābat</b>	was left, remaining
<b>restat</b>	is left, remaining
<b>rogā!</b>	ask!
<b>rogābō</b>	I will ask
<b>rogāre</b>	to ask, to ask for
<b>rogās</b>	you ask
<b>rogāverat</b>	(he/she) had asked
<b>rogāvī</b>	I asked
<b>rogāvit</b>	(she) asked
<b>rogō</b>	I ask
<b>Rōma</b>	Rome
<b>Rōmā</b>	Rome
<b>Rōmae</b>	In Rome
<b>Rōmam</b>	Rome

Rōmānō	Roman
Rōmānum	Roman
ruber	red
rubra	red
rubrā	red
rubram	red
rubrās	red
rubrī	red
rubrīs	red
rubrō	red
rubrum	red
rūrsus	again

## S

sacculō	small sack
sacculum	small sack
saepe	often
salvē!	hello!
sanguine	from blood
sanguinem	blood
sanguinis	(of) blood; <i>multum sanguinis</i> , much blood
sanguis	blood
scelesta	crooked, criminal
scelestae	of crooked, criminal
scelestam	crooked, criminal
sceleste	crooked, criminal
scelestī	crooked, criminal (people)
scelestīs	to criminals
scelestissima	very crooked, criminal
scelestō	crooked, criminal
scelestōs	crooked, criminal
scelestum	crooked, criminal
scelestus	crooked, criminal
sciam	I know; <i>qui sciam</i> , How should I know, be sure?
sciēbam	I knew
sciēbat	(he/she) knew
sciō	I know
scīre	to know

<b>scīs</b>	you know
<b>scīsne?</b>	do you know?
<b>scit</b>	he/she knows
<b>sē</b>	himself, herself
<b>sēcum</b>	with himself, herself; <i>secum cogitavit</i> , he/she though to him/herself
<b>secūta erat</b>	she had followed
<b>secūta sum/es/est</b>	I followed, you followed, she followed
<b>secūtus est</b>	he followed
<b>sed</b>	but
<b>sedēbant</b>	(they) were sitting
<b>sedēbat</b>	(he/she) was sitting
<b>sedēns</b>	sitting
<b>sedentem</b>	sitting
<b>sedentī</b>	sitting
<b>sēderat</b>	(he/she) had sat
<b>sedēre</b>	to sit
<b>sedēret</b>	(he/she) was sitting; to sit
<b>sedet</b>	he/she is sitting
<b>sēdit</b>	(he/she) sat
<b>sellā</b>	chair
<b>sellam</b>	chair
<b>sellis</b>	chairs
<b>semper</b>	always, all the time
<b>sene</b>	old man
<b>senem</b>	old man
<b>senex</b>	old man
<b>senī</b>	to the old man
<b>sequēbātur</b>	(he/she) was following
<b>sequere!</b>	follow!
<b>sequerētur</b>	to follow
<b>sequeris</b>	you are following
<b>sequerisne?</b>	are you following?
<b>sequī</b>	(to) follow
<b>sī</b>	if, though
<b>sibi</b>	for him, herself; his, hers
<b>sic</b>	in this way, so
<b>significant</b>	(they) mean
<b>significārent</b>	(what) they meant
<b>significat</b>	(he/she/it) means
<b>sim</b>	I am
<b>similem</b>	similar, like
<b>similēs</b>	similar, like

<b>similis</b>	similar, like
<b>sine</b>	without
<b>sint</b>	are
<b>sīs</b>	you are
<b>sit</b>	(he/she/it) is
<b>sitne?</b>	is (he/she/it)?
<b>sōl</b>	the sun
<b>sōla</b>	alone
<b>sōlam</b>	only
<b>sōlās</b>	only
<b>sōle</b>	the sun
<b>solēbat</b>	used to, be accustomed to
<b>sōlem</b>	the sun
<b>soleō</b>	I usually..., am accustomed to
<b>solēre</b>	to be accustomed, to do something often
<b>solēsne</b>	do you usually...?
<b>solet</b>	(he/she) usually..., is accustomed to
<b>soletne</b>	does (he/she) usually..., is (he/she/it) accustomed to?
<b>sōlī</b>	alone, only
<b>sōlī</b>	(to) the sun
<b>sōlibus</b>	suns
<b>sōlum</b>	only
<b>sonitū</b>	by the sound, noise
<b>sonitum</b>	sound, noise
<b>speciem alicuius rei praebere</b>	to give the impression of something, to look like something
<b>speciēs</b>	appearance
<b>stābat</b>	(he/she/it) was standing
<b>stabulō</b>	stable
<b>stabulum</b>	stable
<b>stantēs</b>	standing
<b>stāre</b>	to stand
<b>stās</b>	you are standing
<b>statim</b>	right away, immediately
<b>stetērunt</b>	(they) stood
<b>stetit</b>	(he/she/it) stood
<b>suā</b>	her, his
<b>suae</b>	her, his
<b>suam</b>	her, his
<b>suās</b>	her, his
<b>subīrāta</b>	somewhat angry, irritated
<b>subīrātus</b>	somewhat angry, irritated
<b>subitō</b>	suddenly

<b>subrīdēns</b>	smiling
<b>subrīsit</b>	(he/she) smiled
<b>Subūram</b>	an area of the city of Rome
<b>suīs</b>	his, hers, its
<b>sum</b>	I am
<b>sūme!</b>	take!
<b>sumne?</b>	am I?
<b>sumpsit</b>	(he/she) took (up)
<b>sūmptā</b>	having been taken
<b>sūmptīs</b>	having been taken
<b>sūmptō</b>	having been taken
<b>sūmptum</b>	having been taken
<b>sumus</b>	we are
<b>sunt</b>	(they/there) are
<b>suō</b>	(with) his
<b>super</b>	on, (spread) over
<b>surgere</b>	to rise, to get up
<b>surrēxit</b>	(he/she) stood up
<b>suspexit</b>	(he/she) looked up
<b>suum</b>	his, hers, its

## T

<b>tacē!</b>	quiet!
<b>tacēbant</b>	(they) were silent
<b>tacēbat</b>	(he/she) was silent
<b>tacēs</b>	you are silent
<b>tacita</b>	silent
<b>tacitam</b>	silent
<b>tacitō</b>	silent
<b>tacitum</b>	silent
<b>tacitus</b>	silent
<b>tacuērunt</b>	they were silent
<b>tacuit</b>	(he/she) was silent
<b>tam</b>	so
<b>tamen</b>	however, still, yet
<b>tandem</b>	finally, at last
<b>tantīs</b>	such, great
<b>tantum</b>	only; so much

<b>tantus</b>	so great, such
<b>tē</b>	you
<b>tempore</b>	time; <i>eodem tempore</i> , at the same time
<b>temporibus</b>	<i>illis temporibus</i> , in those days
<b>tempus</b>	time
<b>tenēbant</b>	(they) were holding
<b>tenēbat</b>	(he/she) was holding
<b>tenebrae</b>	darkness
<b>tenebrās</b>	darkness
<b>tenebrīs</b>	darkness
<b>tenēns</b>	holding
<b>tenēre</b>	to hold
<b>tenet</b>	(he/she) is holding
<b>Terentia</b>	Terentia
<b>Terentiā</b>	Terentia
<b>Terentiae</b>	Terentia's, of Terentia; to Terentia
<b>Terentiam</b>	Terentia
<b>Terentiī</b>	Terentius'
<b>Terentius</b>	Terentius
<b>Tiberī</b>	The river Tiber in Rome
<b>Tiberim</b>	The river Tiber in Rome
<b>Tiberis</b>	The river Tiber in Rome
<b>tibi</b>	for you, to you
<b>trahēbat</b>	(he/she/it) was dragging, pulling
<b>trahēbātur</b>	(he/she/it) was being dragged, pulled
<b>trahere</b>	to drag, pull
<b>trahī</b>	being dragged, pulled
<b>trāns</b>	across, over
<b>trāxērunt</b>	(they) dragged, pulled
<b>trāxit</b>	(he/she/it) dragged, pulled
<b>trēs</b>	three
<b>tū</b>	you, yourself
<b>tua</b>	your
<b>tuā</b>	your
<b>tuae</b>	your
<b>tuam</b>	your
<b>tum</b>	then, next, at that time; <i>in dialogue, indicating a change of speaker</i>
<b>tūne?</b>	you?
<b>tunica</b>	tunic
<b>tunicā</b>	tunic
<b>tunicae</b>	tunics
<b>tunicam</b>	tunic

<b>tunicās</b>	tunics
<b>tuum</b>	your
<b>tuus</b>	your
<b>tuusne</b>	yours?

## U

<b>ubi</b>	where; as, <i>conj</i> when
<b>umbra</b>	shadow
<b>umbram</b>	shadow
<b>umbrās</b>	shadows
<b>ūna</b>	one
<b>ūnā</b>	one
<b>ūnam</b>	one
<b>unde</b>	from where, from which place
<b>ūnum</b>	one
<b>ūnus</b>	one
<b>urbe</b>	city
<b>urbem</b>	city
<b>urbis</b>	of the city, the city's
<b>urbs</b>	city
<b>Ursula</b>	Ursula
<b>Ursulae</b>	Ursula's, of Ursula; to Ursula
<b>ut</b>	that, in order that; ( <i>result</i> ) that

## V

<b>vacua</b>	empty
<b>vacuae</b>	empty
<b>vacuam</b>	empty
<b>vacuīs</b>	empty
<b>vacuō</b>	empty
<b>vacuum</b>	empty
<b>valē</b>	goodbye!
<b>valet</b>	(he/she) is well
<b>vehementer</b>	violently, fiercely

<b>velit</b>	wants
<b>velle</b>	wants, to want
<b>vellet</b>	wanted
<b>vēnerat</b>	(he/she/it) had come
<b>vēneris</b>	you come, will have come
<b>vēnī</b>	I came
<b>veniēbant</b>	would come
<b>venientēs</b>	coming
<b>venīre</b>	to come
<b>vēnisset</b>	(he/she/it) had come
<b>vēnistī</b>	you came
<b>venit</b>	(he/she/it) comes
<b>vēnit</b>	(he/she/it) came; <i>in mentem mihi venit</i> ; I realized, it came into my mind
<b>veniunt</b>	(they) come
<b>venter</b>	stomach
<b>ventre</b>	stomach
<b>ventrem</b>	stomach
<b>ventrī</b>	stomach
<b>via</b>	street
<b>viā</b>	street
<b>viae</b>	of the street / streets
<b>viam</b>	street
<b>Viam Appiam</b>	Via Appia, a road in Rome-
<b>Viam Aurēliam</b>	Via Aurelia, road in Rome
<b>viārum</b>	of the streets
<b>viās</b>	streets
<b>vidē!</b>	look!
<b>videat</b>	(he/she/it) sees
<b>vidēbam</b>	I was seeing
<b>vidēbantur</b>	(they) seemed
<b>vidēbāris</b>	you seemed
<b>vidēbat</b>	(he/she/it) saw
<b>vidēbātur</b>	(he/she/it) seemed
<b>vidēbō</b>	I will see
<b>videntur</b>	(they) seem
<b>videō</b>	I see
<b>videor</b>	I seem
<b>vīderāsne...?</b>	Had you seen...?
<b>vīderat</b>	(he/she/it) had seen
<b>vidēre</b>	(to) see
<b>vidērem</b>	I saw
<b>vidēret</b>	(he/she/it) saw; to see

<b>vidērētur</b>	(he/she/it) seemed
<b>viderint</b>	(they) see, will have seen
<b>vidētur</b>	(he/she/it) seems
<b>vidī</b>	I saw, have seen
<b>vidisse</b>	had seen
<b>vidistī</b>	you saw, have seen
<b>vidistīne</b>	have you seen?
<b>vidit</b>	(he/she) saw
<b>viīs</b>	(on) streets
<b>vīn'...?</b>	do you want...?
<b>vīna</b>	types of wine
<b>vīnī</b>	of wine
<b>vīnō</b>	wine
<b>vīnum</b>	wine
<b>vir</b>	man
<b>virī</b>	man's, of man; men
<b>virō</b>	man
<b>virum</b>	man
<b>vīs</b>	you want
<b>vīsa est</b>	(she/it) seemed
<b>vīsne</b>	do you want...?
<b>vīvam</b>	I will live
<b>vīvere</b>	live
<b>vīvō</b>	I live
<b>vix</b>	hardly, barely
<b>vocantī</b>	calling
<b>vocātō</b>	having been called
<b>vocāvīt</b>	(he/she/it) called
<b>volēbat</b>	(he/she) wanted
<b>volō</b>	I want
<b>vult</b>	(he/she) wants