



Present Real Conditionals

1. General habit. Emphasise that travel is temporary and happened before relaxing.
If I _____ (travel) a lot, I _____ (try) to have a few days to relax.
2. General habit.
If he _____ (go) to the office, he _____ (get) more work done.
3. Present specific situation. Use 'should' in the main clause.
If we _____ (be) late, we _____ (call) Julie.
4. General truth.
If you _____ (subtract) seven from ten, you _____ (get) three.
5. General advice. Use an imperative in the main clause.
If you _____ (eat) too much chocolate, _____ (drink) some water.
6. Specific present situation. Use 'will' to guess about action in the main clause.
If Lucy _____ (be) on the phone, she _____ (talk) to the client.
7. Specific present situation. Use 'might' in the main clause.
If the bus _____ (be) delayed, Julie _____ (be) worried.

8. General habit. Emphasise that work is in progress at the time of not calling.
If I _____ (work), I _____ (not call) friends.
9. General habit. Use 'might' in the main clause.
If you _____ (drive) very fast, you _____ (have) an accident.
10. General habit. Emphasise that not eating lunch happens before no energy.
If she _____ (not eat) lunch, she _____ (have) no energy in the afternoon.
11. General habit. Emphasise that the eating is in progress at the time of the noise.
If they _____ (eat), they _____ (not like) noise.
12. General habit.
If he _____ (go) to bed late, he _____ (be) tired the next day.
13. General truth.
If it _____ (rain), the river _____ (flood).
14. Present specific situation. Emphasise that finishing the report is in progress now and use 'must' in the main clause.
If Lucy _____ (be) still at work, she _____ (finish) the report.
15. General advice. Use 'should' in the main clause.
If John _____ (be) unhappy, he _____ (look) for a new job.
16. General habit. Emphasise that reading is in progress.
If we _____ (read), we _____ (sit) on the sofa.

17. General truth. Use 'may' to emphasise that I'm less certain about the main clause.

If you _____ (heat) water, you _____ (get) steam.

18. General habit. Use 'must' in main clause.

If it _____ (be) cold outside, you _____ (wear) a coat.

19. General advice. Use an imperative in the main clause.

If you _____ (get) lost, _____ (ask) someone for help.

20. Specific present situation. Use 'can' in the main clause to show ability.

If he _____ (be) still on the train, he _____ (use) the wifi there.

21. Advice about specific present situation. Emphasise that the rain might be in progress now and use 'should' in the main clause.

If it _____ (rain), you _____ (take) your umbrella.

22. General habit. Emphasise that the eating is temporary and happens before the jumping.

If the children _____ (eat) chocolate, they _____ (jump) all over the house.

23. General habit. Use 'can' in the main clause.

If she _____ (eat) breakfast, she _____ (get) more done.

24. Specific present situation. Use 'can' in the main clause to show permission.

If you _____ (be) hot, you _____ (turn) off the heating.

25. General habit. Emphasise that the snowing is temporary and finishes before not driving.

If it _____ (snow), we _____ (not drive) through the mountains.

26. General situation.

If we _____ (leave) our son with a babysitter, he _____
(get) upset.

27. General habit. Use 'can' in the if-clause.

If I _____ (get) up early, I _____ (be) more productive all
day.

28. General situation.

If I _____ (go) in the sun, I _____ (get) burned.

29. General advice. Use an imperative in the main clause.

If you _____ (be) sick, _____ (stay) at home.

30. General habit. Emphasise that having enough sleep is finished before the good mood.

If the children _____ (have) enough sleep, they _____ (be)
in a good mood.

31. General habit. Emphasise that the raining is in progress at the moment of not going
out.

If it _____ (rain), we _____ (not go) out.

32. General habit.

If Amanda _____ (drink) milk, she _____ (feel) ill.

33. Present specific situation. The drinking is in progress now and I use 'will' to show
that I'm not certain.

If the café _____ (be) open, the children _____ (drink) hot
chocolate.

34. Specific situation. Use 'should' in the main clause.

If the children _____ (be) hungry, we _____ (start)
cooking.

35. General truth. Use 'can' in the main clause to show that it's a possibility.
If drivers _____ (go) too fast, they _____ (cause) accidents.
36. General habit.
If we _____ (go) shopping, we _____ (spend) too much money.
37. General habit. Use 'can' in the main clause to show ability.
If I _____ (run) every day, I _____ (easily run) 10km.
38. Specific present situation. Emphasise that the eating lunch and the eating rice are in progress now. And use 'will' in the main clause to show a little bit of uncertainty about the rice.
If they _____ (eat) lunch, they _____ (use) rice.
39. General habit. Emphasise that the studying is in progress.
If she _____ (study), I _____ (not disturb) her.
40. General truth.
If you _____ (burn) wood, you _____ (get) ash.

Answers: Present Real Conditionals

1. If I've been travelling a lot, I try to have a few days to relax.
2. If he goes to the office, he gets more work done.
3. If we're late, we should call Julie.
4. If you subtract seven from ten you get three.
5. If you eat too much chocolate, drink some water.
6. If Lucy's on the phone, she'll be talking to the client.
7. If the bus is delayed, Julie might be worried.
8. If I'm working, I don't call friends.
9. If you drive very fast, you might have an accident.
10. If she hasn't eaten lunch, she has no energy in the afternoon.
11. If they're eating, they don't like noise.
12. If he goes to bed late, he's tired the next day.
13. If it rains, the river floods.
14. If Lucy's still at work, she must be finishing the report.
15. If John is unhappy, he should look for a new job.
16. If we're reading, we sit on the sofa.
17. If you heat water, you may get steam.
18. If it's cold outside, you must wear a coat.
19. If you get lost, ask someone for help.
20. If he's still on the train, he can use the wifi there.
21. If it's raining, you should take your umbrella.
22. If the children have been eating chocolate, they jump all over the house.
23. If she eats breakfast, she can get more done.
24. If you're hot, you can turn off the heating.
25. If it's been snowing, we don't drive through the mountains.
26. If we leave our son with a babysitter, he gets upset.
27. If I can get up early, I'm more productive all day.
28. If I go in the sun, I get burned.
29. If you are sick, stay at home.
30. If the children have had enough sleep, they're in a good mood.
31. If it's raining, we don't go out.
32. If Amanda drinks milk, she feels ill.
33. If the café is open, the children will be drinking hot chocolate.
34. If the children are hungry, we should start cooking.
35. If drivers go too fast, they can cause accidents.
36. If we go shopping, we spend too much money.
37. If I run every day, I can easily run 10km.
38. If they're eating lunch, they'll be eating rice.
39. If she's studying, I don't disturb her.
40. If you burn wood, you get ash.